

# Louisiana Department of Health Informational Bulletin 20-5

# Revised July 21, 2022

Due to the COVID-19 emergency declaration, temporary changes in provider policy and managed care practices are reflected herein to respond to the emergency. All other non-COVID-19 related policy remains in effect and shall be followed.

# COVID-19 – Provider Update

This bulletin is to inform all providers rendering services to Louisiana Medicaid members, including members of all Medicaid managed care organizations (MCO). This advisory will be updated as new information is available.

For current updates on the status of COVID-19 in Louisiana, please see the Office of Public -Health (OPH) COVID-19 website, located at: <u>http://ldh.la.gov/coronavirus</u>.

The information below is provided in relation to COVID-19 in Louisiana.

# Laboratory Testing of Suspected Patients

For patient selection and testing procedures, please refer to the recent OPH Health Alert Network Messages, located at: <u>http://ldh.la.gov/index.cfm/page/3865</u>.

Effective for dates of service as indicated on the COVID-19 Laboratory Testing fee schedule, Louisiana Medicaid covers commercial COVID-19 testing, without restrictions or prior authorization. Reimbursement is provided at Medicare rates and this coverage is provided with no copay. The COVID-19 Laboratory Testing fee schedule is available at:

https://www.lamedicaid.com/provweb1/fee\_schedules/feeschedulesindex.htm.

This fee schedule contains information specific to the procedure codes, types of service, reimbursement, and effective dates of service for covered laboratory testing related to COVID-19. It will be updated as needed throughout the COVID-19 event.

#### **Revised Effective Date of Service**

Louisiana Medicaid has revised the effective dates of service for six COVID-19 laboratory testing procedure codes to align with guidance from CMS. The COVID-19 Laboratory Testing fee schedule has been updated to reflect the CMS effective dates. Procedure codes impacted:

U0002 87635 87426 0223U 0224U 0202U

# Laboratory Testing using High Throughput Technology

Louisiana Medicaid covers laboratory testing that uses high throughput technology represented by the newly established HCPCS codes. Laboratory providers with this capacity and any required certification may submit claims for the tests performed. Relevant procedure codes and fees are available on the COVID-19 Laboratory Testing fee schedule.

Effective January 1, 2021, providers may submit claims for U0005 if tests meet the following criteria defined by CMS:

- The test is completed in two calendar days or less, and
- The laboratory completes the majority of their COVID-19 diagnostic tests that use high throughput technology in two calendar days or less for all of their patients (not just their Medicaid-insured patients) in the previous month.

#### Laboratory Testing that includes Respiratory Viral Panels

Effective March 1, 2021, respiratory viral panel tests that do not include specific SARS-CoV-2 targets, represented by CPT codes 87631, 87632 and 87633 are not covered.

Commercially available respiratory viral panel tests that do contain SARS-CoV-2 targets are covered and must be billed with the appropriate procedure code, as listed on the COVID-19 Laboratory Fee Schedule. Providers should select the most appropriate test for the diagnosis of suspected COVID-19. Use of directed testing with more narrow tests as defined by procedure codes such as 87426, 87635, U0003 or U0004 may be more appropriate in many cases.

Relevant procedure code additions have been made to the published COVID-19 Laboratory Testing fee schedule.

# **Testing and Treatment Coverage**

For all Medicaid members, testing is covered with no copay. In addition, clinic visits, emergency department visits, and hospitalizations related to COVID-19 testing and treatment are covered without copays.

Medicaid covers all COVID-19 treatments for which the FDA has issued an Emergency Use Authorization (EUA). Treatment coverage is provided with no cost sharing for Medicaid beneficiaries.

The relevant procedure codes for treatments and treatment administration are listed on the "COVID-19 Vaccine/Treatment Fee Schedule" which will be updated as new information becomes available. See IB <u>21-11</u> for Reimbursement Updates – 2021. Coverage is provided according to the clinical criteria listed in the EUA and is effective on the date listed on the fee schedule. Reimbursement is available for COVID-19 treatments administered in the member's home or residence according to the fee schedule. MCOs have been instructed to recycle claims and notify impacted providers as needed when the fee schedule is updated.

Currently, many treatment medications are provided at no cost to providers by the federal government and therefore those medication codes shall be reimbursed at \$0. Reimbursement is only made for treatment administration when performed appropriately, defined as:

- 1. The beneficiary meets the age requirement on the date of service
- 2. The medication code matches the administration code

This policy will be updated as needed for changes in medication availability and eligibility criteria.

# Testing, Treatment, and Vaccination for Uninsured Individuals

Per the Families First Coronavirus Response Act and the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act, Louisiana Medicaid has expanded coverage to include COVID-19 testing for uninsured individuals for the duration of the federally declared public health emergency. This coverage was expanded to include vaccines and vaccine administration by the American Rescue Plan Act, effective March 11, 2021.

The benefit is provided through Medicaid fee-for-service and not through a Healthy Louisiana managed care organization. Providers must be a Medicaid enrolled provider and must be enrolled before services are provided. Providers not enrolled as a Medicaid provider with Gainwell Technologies will need to complete a temporary emergency application with

Medicaid's fiscal intermediary, Gainwell Technologies, to be paid for testing, testing related services, and vaccine administration for the uninsured. Currently, vaccines are provided at no cost to providers by the federal government and therefore the vaccine codes shall be reimbursed at \$0. Medicaid will only reimburse claims for vaccine administration when performed and coded appropriately. Providers will be required to self-attest on the uninsured individual's application to Medicaid that they are not also billing the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) or the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) for the same services. You also may not bill on any contract with the Louisiana Department of Health to provide COVID-19 testing or vaccines for these patients. If Medicaid identifies other third party coverage is available (e.g., Medicare, private insurance), Medicaid will not cover the services. For additional guidance, visit Medicaid's provider web page for COVID-19 coverage for uninsured individuals. The site contains billing information, a detailed provider guide, frequently asked questions for providers, and the simplified application patients can fill out to determine if they are eligible for coverage.

Testing, treatment and vaccination services for uninsured individuals may also be covered by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) claims reimbursement program. More information is available at: https://www.hrsa.gov/CovidUninsuredClaim. Providers may not receive payment from both HRSA and Medicaid for the same services.

#### Serological Antibody Testing

Medicaid cover COVID-19 serological antibody testing for all beneficiaries when medically necessary. Relevant procedure codes are listed on the COVID-19 Laboratory Testing Fee Schedule. Serological antibody testing is covered for a maximum of two tests per year without prior authorization.

Providers should refer to CDC guidelines for test ordering and interpretation, available at: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/lab/resources/antibody-tests.html.

All serological antibody tests must be FDA-approved or authorized, a listing is available at: https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/emergency-situations-medical-devices/eua-authorized-serology-test-performance.

Serological antibody testing is only covered for beneficiaries:

1. For evaluation of a recent past episode of symptoms to determine if the infection was from the SARS-CoV-2 virus; or

2. To assess risk of infection in an enrollee who believes that they are immune. In this case, a negative test would demonstrate continued susceptibility and provide an opportunity for discussion about the importance of mitigation measures. Please note: By CDC guidelines, a

positive test does not necessarily mean that a beneficiary is immune to infection with SARS-CoV-2.

# **COVID-19 Counseling and Evaluation and Management Services**

Under existing payment policies, physicians and other licensed practitioners furnishing counseling services related to COVID-19 may use evaluation and management visit codes, when applicable. When furnishing these services, physicians and other practitioners spending more than 50 percent of the face-to-face time (for non-inpatient services) or more than 50 percent of the floor time (for inpatient services) providing counseling or coordination of care may use time to select the level of evaluation and management visit reported.

Counseling resources:

Provider Counseling Q&A: <u>https://www.cms.gov/files/document/covid-provider-counseling-ga.pdf</u>

Provider Counseling Talking Points: <u>https://www.cms.gov/files/document/covid-provider-patient-counseling-talking-points.pdf</u>

Provider Counseling Check List: <u>https://www.cms.gov/files/document/covid-provider-patient-counseling-checklist.pdf</u>

Handout for Patients to Take Home: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-</u> <u>ncov/downloads/php/318271-A\_FS\_KeyStepsWhenWaitingForCOVID-19Results\_3.pdf</u>

#### **COVID-19 Vaccination**

Louisiana Medicaid covers all COVID-19 vaccinations for which the FDA has issued an Emergency Use Authorization (EUA). Vaccine coverage is provided without the requirement of prior authorization in both the medical and pharmacy benefit and with no cost sharing for Medicaid beneficiaries.

Clinical guidance can be accessed from the Office of Public Health advisories on COVID-19 vaccination: <u>https://ldh.la.gov/covidvaccine-for-providers</u>.

Training tools for providers can be found here: <u>https://ldh.la.gov/covidvaccine-for-providers</u>.

For the medical benefit, the relevant procedure codes for vaccines and vaccine administration are listed on the "COVID-19 Vaccine/Treatment Fee Schedule" which will be updated as new information becomes available. See <u>IB 21-11</u> for Reimbursement Update – 2021. A separate provider notice will be issued with guidance for billing pharmacy claims. Coverage is provided

according to the clinical criteria listed in the EUA and is effective on the date that listed on the fee schedule.

Currently, vaccine doses are provided at no cost to providers by the federal government and therefore the vaccine codes shall be reimbursed at \$0. Medicaid will only reimburse claims for vaccine administration when performed and coded appropriately, defined as:

- 1. To members meeting the age requirements on the date of service
- 2. The vaccine administration code matches the vaccine code (when billed as a medical claim)

MCOs are required to recycle any denied claims associated with the changes above from April 1 2021 within 30 days.

Medically necessary exceptions to the above will be reviewed. Providers can review information from LINKS to determine a patient's vaccination history. In addition, providers are responsible for adhering to all Office of Public Health requirements around vaccination.

Instructions for COVID-19 vaccine administration by providers other than physicians, APRNs, and PAs is provided in the chart below. In all cases, medical documentation must be present to substantiate reimbursement.

Provider Type	Supervision Standard	<b>Rendering Provider on the Claim</b>
RNs and LPNs (non-APRN)	General supervision <sup>1</sup>	The supervising physician, APRN,
		or PA
Paramedics and advanced or	General supervision <sup>1</sup>	The supervising physician, APRN,
intermediate EMTs		or PA, and must be submitted on
		a professional claim
Respiratory therapists	General supervision <sup>1</sup>	The supervising physician, APRN,
		or PA
Phlebotomist	Direct supervision <sup>2</sup>	The supervising physician, APRN,
		or PA
Hemodialysis centers	General supervision <sup>1</sup>	The supervising physician, APRN,
		or PA, and must be submitted on
		a professional claim
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<sup>1</sup>General supervision is defined as under the supervising provider's overall direction and control, but the provider's presence is not required in the facility during the performance of the service.

<sup>2</sup>Direct supervision is defined as the provider being present in the facility, though not necessarily present in the room where the service is being rendered, and immediately available to provide assistance and direction throughout the time the service is performed.

Dentists enrolled in fee-for service and/or contracted with the MCOs as professional services providers may follow the billing instructions for the administration of COVID-19 vaccines contained in this bulletin. Claims must be submitted using the professional services medical claim form, either hard copy or electronic.

This policy will be updated as needed for changes in vaccine availability and eligibility criteria.

# **Coverage of At-Home COVID-19 Vaccinations**

Effective with dates of service on or after June 8, 2021, Medicaid will align with Medicare guidelines in allowing an additional reimbursement for administering the COVID-19 vaccine in the home setting. Procedure code M0201 may be used for this service and can be found on LDH's COVID-19 Vaccine and Treatment fee schedule.

# Coverage Criteria

Providers may receive the additional payment for administering the COVID-19 vaccine in beneficiaries' homes when either of these situations applies:

- The patient has difficulty leaving the home to get the vaccine, which could mean any of these:
  - They have a condition, due to an illness or injury, that restricts their ability to leave home without a supportive device or help from a paid or unpaid caregiver;
  - They have a condition that makes them more susceptible to contracting a pandemic disease like COVID-19; or
  - They are generally unable to leave the home, and if they do leave home it requires a considerable and taxing effort.
- The patient is hard-to-reach because they have a disability or face clinical, socioeconomic, or geographical barriers to getting a COVID-19 vaccine in settings other than their home. These patients face challenges that significantly reduce their ability to get vaccinated outside the home, such as challenges with transportation, communication, or caregiving.

Providers do not need to certify that the beneficiary is homebound, but the provider must document in the patient's medical record their clinical status or the barriers they face to getting the vaccine outside the home.

#### Place of Service

Many types of locations can qualify as a beneficiary's home for the additional in-home payment amount, including:

- A private residence;
- Temporary lodging (for example, a hotel or motel, campground, hostel, or homeless shelter);
- An apartment in an apartment complex or a unit in an assisted living facility or group home; or
- A beneficiary's home that is made provider-based to a hospital during the COVID-19 public health emergency:
- Effective August 24, 2021, communal spaces of a multi-unit living arrangement; or
- Effective August 24, 2021, assisted living facilities participating in the CDC's Pharmacy Partnership for Long-Term Care Program when their residents are vaccinated through this program.

These locations do not qualify as a home for the additional payment amount:

- Prior to August 24, 2021, communal spaces of a multi-unit living arrangement
- Hospitals, Medicare skilled nursing facilities (SNF), and Medicaid nursing facilities, regardless of whether they are the patient's permanent residence
- Prior to August 24, 2021, assisted living facilities participating in the CDC's Pharmacy Partnership for Long-Term Care Program when their residents are vaccinated through this program.

# **Overall Telemedicine/Telehealth Policy**

Louisiana Medicaid encourages the use of telemedicine/telehealth, when appropriate, for any and all healthcare services (i.e., not just those related to COVID-19 symptoms) when COVID-19related restrictions are necessary as outlined by the governor or state public health officials. Louisiana Medicaid, including all Medicaid MCOs, allows for the telemedicine/telehealth mode of delivery for many common healthcare services. When otherwise covered by Louisiana Medicaid, telemedicine/telehealth is allowed for all CPT codes located in Appendix P of the CPT manual (relevant codes listed below).

# Permissible Telecommunications Systems:

All services eligible for telemedicine/telehealth may be delivered via an interactive audio/video telecommunications system. A secure, HIPAA-compliant platform is preferred, if available. However, for the duration of the COVID-19 emergency, if a HIPAA-compliant system is not immediately available at the time it is needed, providers may use everyday communications technologies such as cellular phones with widely available audio/video communication software. The Office for Civil Rights at the Department of Health and Human Services maintains a list of software deemed appropriate for use during this event at: https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/special-topics/emergencypreparedness/notification-enforcement-discretion-telehealth/index.html.

For the duration of the COVID-19 emergency, in cases where an interactive audio/video system is not immediately available at the time it is needed, an interactive audio-only system (e.g., telephone) without the requirement of video may be employed, unless noted otherwise. For use of an audio-only system, the same standard of care must be met and the need and rationale for employing an audio-only system must be documented in the clinical record. Please note, some telemedicine/telehealth services described below require delivery through an audio/video system due to the clinical nature of these services. Where applicable, this fact is noted explicitly.

Effective with dates of service on and after June 1, 2020, "Telephone Services" represented by CPT codes 99441, 99442, and 99443 will no longer be payable under the Professional Services or Outpatient Hospital programs. Claims for audio-only interactions must be coded using the appropriate procedure codes describing the service, for example evaluation and management services, with the telehealth modifier and place of service appended.

# Originating Site:

The originating site refers to where the patient is located. There is currently no formal limitation on the originating site and this can include, but is not limited to, the patient's home.

#### Distant Site:

The distant site refers to where the provider is located. The preferred location of a distant site provider is in a healthcare facility. However, if there is disruption to a healthcare facility or a risk to the personal health and safety of a provider, there is no formal limitation as to where the distant site provider can be located, as long as the same standard of care can be met.

#### Other Requirements:

As always, providers must maintain the usual medical documentation to support reimbursement of the visit. In addition, providers must adhere to all telemedicine/telehealthrelated requirements of their respective professional licensing boards.

#### Reimbursement:

Reimbursement for services delivered through telemedicine/telehealth is at the same level as reimbursement for in-person services. This includes services delivered by an audio/video telecommunications system as well as by an audio-only system. MCOs with contracts that

exclude providers from delivering services via telehealth have been instructed to amend those contracts to allow it, where clinically appropriate.

# Billing Instructions (non-FQHC/RHC):

Providers must indicate the appropriate place of service, either 02 (other than home) or 10 (home), based on the beneficiary's location at the time of service and must append modifier - 95. Services delivered via an audio/video system and via an audio-only system are to be coded this same way.

# Billing Instructions for FQHCs/RHCs:

Providers must indicate the appropriate place of service 02 (other than home) or 10 (home), based on the beneficiary's location at the time of service and must append modifier -95 on the header and on all detailed service lines. Services delivered via an audio/video system and via an audio-only system are to be coded this same way. Reimbursement for these services in an FQHC/RHC will be at the all-inclusive prospective payment rate on file for the date of service.

Relevant CPT codes covered in the overall telemedicine/telehealth policy are listed below. In addition, other services are eligible to be delivered via telemedicine/telehealth (e.g., PT/OT/SLT) and these are detailed later in this bulletin.

Category	Service	CPT Code(s)
Behavioral Health	See Medicaid Health Plan Advisories posted at <u>http://ldh.la.gov/index.cfm/page/1734.</u>	
Dialysis	End-Stage Renal Disease Services	90951, 90952, 90954, 90955, 90957, 90958, 90960, 90961
Cardiovascular	Cardiovascular Monitoring Services	93228, 93268, 93272
Neuromuscular	Neurostimulator Analysis- Programming	95970, 95971, 95972
Psychological, Neuropsychological Testing	Neurobehavioral Status Examination	96116

Evaluation and Management, Office or Other Outpatient Services	New Patient	99201, 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205
	Established Patient	99211, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215
Hospital Inpatient Services	Subsequent Hospital Care	99231, 99232, 99233
Nursing Facility Services	Subsequent Nursing Facility Care	99307, 99308, 99309, 99310

# Telehealth Requirements for Physical, Occupational, and Speech Therapy

Effective for dates of service on or after March 17, 2020, and for the duration of the COVID-19 emergency, Louisiana Medicaid encourages and will reimburse the use of telehealth, when appropriate, for rendering physical therapy, occupational therapy, and speech therapy to members. Telehealth can facilitate the continuation or establishment of these services while complying with the need for social distancing. Face-to-face visits may resume if appropriate COVID-19 protocol outlined by the governor or state public health officials is followed.

Telehealth services can be rendered for the care of new or established patients, or to support the caregivers of new or established patients. For services requiring prior authorization, a new prior authorization request does not need to meet any additional criteria to be eligible for telehealth delivery and an existing prior authorization does not need an addendum to be eligible for telehealth delivery.

Telehealth services must be rendered by licensed providers for their respective therapies, which include physical therapists, occupational therapists, and speech-language pathologists, subsequently referred to collectively as the "therapy provider."

#### **EarlySteps Providers**

Prior to the session, the therapy provider should obtain permission from the member or caregiver to proceed with telehealth and this discussion should be documented in the clinical record. The therapy provider should also assist the member or caregiver in setting up any technology needed. The therapy provider is responsible for all aspects of the respective care provided to a patient, including determining and documenting the extent to which the use of technology is necessary and appropriate in the provision of the rendered therapy. A member's appropriateness for telehealth should be determined on a case-by-case basis, with selections based on the judgment of the therapy provide, the member's informed choice, and professional

standards of care. The therapy provider should ensure that care is provided in a secure, confidential location.

The therapy provider and member/caregiver must use an interactive audio/video telecommunications system.

Billing and Claims Processing Update:

The Louisiana Medicaid fee-for-service (FFS) claim processing system is being updated to allow the appropriate teletherapy place of service code, either 02 (other than home) or 10 (home), based on the beneficiary's location at the time of service in addition to the procedure modifier 95.

Providers must continue to include all other applicable EarlySteps procedure code modifiers (e.g., U8, TJ, or SE as applicable) on any teletherapy claims submitted. Claims submitted without the appropriate procedure code modifiers will remain in a denied status until they are corrected. Providers should correct any prior submitted claims without these modifiers in order to receive payment.

#### All Therapy Providers

A list of relevant procedure codes is included below. Providers must indicate the appropriate place of service, either 02 (other than home) or 10 (home), based on the beneficiary's location at the time of service and must append modifier -95.

Physical Therapy	Occupational Therapy	Speech/Language Therapy
97161	97165	92507
97162	97166	92508
97163	97167	92521
97164	97168	92522
97110	97530	92523
G0151	G0152	92524
		92526
		92610

	G0153

#### Telehealth Requirements for Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA)

Effective for dates of service on or after March 17, 2020, and for the duration of the COVID-19 emergency, Louisiana Medicaid will reimburse the use of telehealth, when appropriate, for rendering certain ABA services. LDH will determine upon resolution of the COVID-19 emergency if telehealth services should remain in place as part of the ABA program. Telehealth services can be rendered for the care of new or established patients or to support the caregivers of new or established patients.

An established patient is defined as one who already has an approved and prior authorized treatment plan. An existing prior authorization does not need an addendum to be eligible for telehealth delivery. All prior authorizations will be extended through April 30, 2021. However, new patients still require approval and prior authorization for services, and subsequent new assessments and behavior treatment plans can be performed remotely via telehealth only if the same standard of care can be met. Previously approved prior authorizations can be amended to increase units of care and/or to reflect re-assessment goals. Prior authorization requests submitted after October 31, 2020 for either new or established patients must include how telehealth will be incorporated into the behavior treatment plan, when telehealth is clinically appropriate.

The codes listed below can be performed via telehealth; however, requirements for reimbursement are otherwise unchanged from the Applied Behavior Analysis Provider Manual.

Relevant CPT codes include:

#### **Billing Instructions:**

Claims processing systems were updated by March 24, 2020. In addition to providing a CPT code, providers must indicate the appropriate place of service, either 02 (other than home) or

10 (home), based on the beneficiary's location at the time of service and must append modifier -95. Services delivered via an audio/video system and via and audio-only system are to be coded this same way.

#### **Guidance for Telehealth ABA:**

Telehealth services must be based on ABA methodology and rendered or directed by a registered line technician (RLT), Licensed Behavior Analyst (LBA), or Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst (CaBA). The caregivers/patients and RLT/LBA/CaBA must be linked through an interactive audio/visual telecommunications system. If an audio/visual telecommunications system is not available, then the LBA/CaBA may use an audio system, without the requirement of video, as long as the same standard of care can be met. The need and rationale for an audio-only service should be documented in the medical record. The purpose of this service is to provide family adaptive behavior treatment guidance, which helps parents and/or caregivers properly use treatment procedures designed to teach new skills and reduce challenging behaviors. Given the rapidly changing conditions during the COVID-19 emergency, addenda to Behavior Treatment Plans can be made to increase the units approved.

# Guidance for In-Person ABA Services during COVID-19 Emergency

Face-to-face provider visits may resume if appropriate COVID-19 protocol outlined by the governor or state public health officials is followed. However, providers shall consider the entire clinical picture when determining if a service can be safely converted to telehealth or postponed. It is recognized that some patients may qualify as having an "emergency medical condition" that could place the health of the individual or his/her caregiver(s) in serious jeopardy. For example, patients engaging in self-injurious behaviors, injuring others, and at risk of elopement may require in-home ABA services to prevent serious harm to themselves or others.

When considering in-person services during times of higher COVID-19-related restrictions, the provider should determine: 1) if the loss of these services will result in eminent danger for the patient and 2) the risks involved in providing such services. The provider should document evidence to support that the in-person services are provided to minimize eminent or existing danger to the patient/caregiver(s) and that the services cannot be rendered via telehealth.

Telehealth supervision of in-home therapy rendered by a RLT must utilize a LBA/CaBA to provide remote supervision. Each RLT must obtain ongoing supervision as approved in the patient's plan of care. Supervision may be conducted via an interactive audio/video telecommunications system in lieu of the LBA/CaBA being physically present. The purpose of supervision is to improve and maintain the behavior-analytic, professional, and ethical

repertoires of the RLT and facilitate and maintain the delivery of high-quality services to his or her patients.

# In-person ABA Encounter Requirements

All providers and patients/caregivers are strongly advised to adhere to LDH and CDC recommendations to reduce exposure to themselves, their staff, and their patients. All patients, caregivers, providers, and staff should be screened for symptoms of COVID-19, pursuant to CDC guidance. Patients (when feasible) and caregivers should wear cloth face coverings or face masks during the encounter, and providers and staff should wear surgical face masks.

# **Telehealth at Outpatient Hospital Facility**

Effective for dates of service on or after March 17, 2020, outpatient hospital facilities must bill telehealth claims using the normal revenue code and applicable procedure code with modifier 95 appended.

The POS 02 (other than home) or 10 (home) telehealth guidance for professional claims does not apply for telehealth billing on the UB 04 Form.

# Secondary Claims (Third Party Liability – TPL) for Telehealth

If a primary insurance claim for telehealth services was submitted with a place of service equal to the primary carrier's billing requirements and modifier -95 is appended to the procedure code for a covered service, Gainwell Technologies will allow the secondary claims and encounters. Place of service (POS) 02 (other than home) or 10 (home) will not be required for these claims. This instruction also applies to MCOs.

All secondary (TPL) claims submitted for effective dates of service (as described elsewhere in this document) that were denied due to invalid place of service that have modifier-95 appended to applicable procedure codes will be reprocessed without any action required by providers.

# EPSDT Preventive Services Telemedicine/Telehealth Visits (Well-Child Care) during COVID-19

Effective for dates of service on or after March 5, 2020, the use of telemedicine/telehealth to perform clinically appropriate components of Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) preventive services for members older than 24 months of age will be allowed. Essential components of an EPSDT preventive service visit that are impossible to perform via telemedicine/telehealth (e.g., a complete physical exam, vision and hearing screenings, fluoride varnish, laboratory tests, and immunizations) can be performed during an

in-person interperiodic visit at a later date when limitations on non-emergent clinical care are lessened.

Coding for EPSDT preventive services completed through telemedicine/telehealth and interperiodic visits:

- Telemedicine/telehealth visit: Normal EPSDT preventive services code by age (99381-99385, 99391-99395) with telehealth modifier (95), reduced services modifier (52), and the appropriate place of service, either 02 (other than home) or 10 (home), based on the beneficiary's location at the time of service.
- In-person interperiodic visit: Normal EPSDT preventive services code (99391-99395).

The telemedicine/telehealth visit providing partial components of the EPSDT preventive services visit is reimbursed at 75% of the normal rate. The complete in-person interperiodic visit that occurs at a later date will be reimbursed at 100% of the fee on file.

Episodic and sick care (e.g., CPT codes 99212-99215) may be delivered by telemedicine/telehealth to members of all ages, as long as the same standard of care can be met as an in-person visit. For EPSDT preventive services and episodic and sick care, the overall Medicaid telemedicine/telehealth policy applies including, but not limited to, telecommunication system recommendations, originating site, distant site, and reimbursement rates. As always, providers must maintain the usual medical documentation to support reimbursement of the visit.

Guidance for reducing infection risk while conducting in-person well-child visits is available from the Louisiana AAP (<u>https://www.laaap.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Guidance-from-LA-AAP-on-Continuation-of-Well-Child-Visits-During-COVID.pdf</u>) and guidance specific to vaccine administration during the COVID-19 pandemic is available from the Office of Public Health (<u>http://ldh.la.gov/index.cfm/page/3891</u>). Please continue to monitor LDH policies and professional organization clinical guidance, as updates and resources are subject to change as the pandemic response evolves.

# Interprofessional Telephone/Internet/Electronic Health Record Services (E-Consults)

Effective for dates of service on or after March 15, 2021, Louisiana Medicaid will reimburse interprofessional assessment and management services that occur electronically through EHR, through audio/video platforms, or via telephone (e-consults).

A qualifying assessment and management service is one in which a member's treating practitioner requests the opinion and/or treatment advice of a practitioner with a specific specialty or subspecialty different from the requesting practitioner, to assist the treating practitioner in the diagnosis and/or management of the member's presenting issue. (See additional information below for CPT code 99451.)

Treating and remote/e-consultant practitioners include the following types: physicians, advanced practice registered nurses, physician assistants, psychologists, and other licensed mental health professionals.

All e-consults must be conducted through a secure internet exchange between the treating practitioner and the consultant\*. The system used to complete the e-consult must, as a minimum, comply with the following requirements:

- Be in compliance with current HIPPA and other applicable security and privacy requirements;
- Enable transmission through electronic communication systems to a specialist who uses the information to evaluate the cases for the type of e-consults for which it is used; and
- Be compatible with the primary care or treating provider's electronic health records system.

\*For the duration of the COVID-19 emergency, when a secure electronic exchange is not available, or the practitioners do not have a compatible electronic health record system, interprofessional assessment and management services may be rendered via audio/visual (telehealth) platforms or telephone. Practitioners must document the reason for using telehealth or telephonic communications. Documentation in the clinical records must substantiate the service.

The purpose of remote interprofessional assessment and management via e-consults, audio/visual platforms, or telephone is to replace a face-to-face evaluation and management (E/M) visits that would be performed by a practitioner with that specialty/subspecialty.

E-consult codes for interprofessional assessment and management are not reimbursable if there has been an E/M visit with the specialist/subspecialist during the time period of 14 days prior to or will be an E/M visit 14 days after the remote interprofessional assessment and management occurs (or at the next available appointment date with the specialist if that date is greater than 14 days) if:

- The E/M visit was/is related to the original issue, and
- The E/M visit is with the same specialist/subspecialist (or group) and was completed in addition to the interprofessional assessment and management.

In this circumstance, the e-consult codes shall not be billed for interprofessional assessment and management services when the specialist/subspecialist will bill for an E/M visit. In addition, e-consult codes shall not be billed for regular communication that is expected to occur between a physician and an APRN collaborating with, or a PA supervised by, the physician. Failure to adhere to this policy may result in recoupment.

All documentation for interprofessional assessment and management is to include the medical/behavioral health conclusions and any recommendations for treatment written by the specialist/subspecialist. All documentation for the interprofessional assessment and management must be retained in the member's medical record. This applies to both the treating and speciality practitioners.

Relevant CPT procedure codes are:

 99451: Interprofessional telephone/internet/electronic health record assessment and management service provided by a consultative physician, including a written report to the patient's treating/requesting physician or other qualified healthcare professional; 5 minutes or more of medical consultative time (used by the specialist/subspecialist clinician).

#### Pharmacy

Effective March 17, 2020, members may receive up to a 90-day supply, as appropriate, of medications that are not controlled substances. These include cardiovascular drugs (hypertension, coronary artery disease, thrombosis), diabetes drugs (oral and injectable), respiratory drugs (inhaled and oral), contraceptives, antiretrovirals, direct-acting antivirals for hepatitis C, immunosuppressives, antipsychotics, and antidepressants, among others. Prior authorization on prescribed drugs and physician-administered drugs will resume November 1, 2020. Additionally, member copays for prescribed drugs are waived, effective March 24, 2020.

To reduce exposure, providers should consider encouraging members to use pharmacies that offer free home delivery services or drive-through pickup services. To reduce contact, member signatures are no longer required.

#### Medication-Assisted Treatment for Substance Use Disorders

Prescribers are encouraged to use existing flexibility provided under federal law to ensure continuity of treatment for members with substance use disorders. Buprenorphine and buprenorphine/naloxone products, for example, are Schedule III controlled substances and prescriptions may be written for up to a 30-day supply with up to two refills. The benefits of ensuring continuity of treatment and resulting overdose prevention will often outweigh the risks of diversion and misuse.

Prescribers are also encouraged to educate members regarding the availability of naloxone for those who may be at risk for overdose. Naloxone is available via a statewide standing order, and naloxone is covered without prior authorization for all Louisiana Medicaid members.

#### **Durable Medical Equipment**

Effective March 17, 2020, members may receive up to a 90-day quantity of supplies related to incontinence, diabetes, tracheostomy care, wound care, home dialysis, parenteral and enteral nutrition, apnea/breathing monitors and other respiratory supplies, home oxygen, electric breast pumps, pulse oximeter probes and tape, and intravenous therapy.

All prior authorizations previously extended due to COVID-19 for durable medical equipment (DME) HCPCS codes included in this bulletin will be extended a final time through April 30, 2021. DME providers must submit new prior authorizations with a begin date of May 1, 2021 as soon as possible to ensure timely processing. Those prior authorization requests submitted to Gainwell Technologies must include prescriptions received within six (6) months of May 1, 2021.

# Multifunction Ventilator (E0467)

Effective for dates of services on or after March 1, 2020, Medicaid reimburses for multifunction ventilators through the durable medical equipment benefit. This addition is to allow providers flexibility in the types of ventilators that can be utilized to meet members' needs.

# **Other Prior Authorized Services**

All existing prior authorizations for other services are extended through April 30, 2021.

- Any necessary medical and surgical procedures
- Home health services (EHH)
- EPSDT personal care services (PCS)
- Hospice services
- Therapies (PT/OT/SLT)
- Pediatric Day Health Care

Providers must submit new prior authorizations with a begin date of May 1, 2021 as soon as possible to ensure timely processing.

#### **Quarantine or Isolation Orders**

Healthcare services provided as a result of a public health quarantine or isolation order or recommendation, when otherwise covered by Louisiana Medicaid, are always considered medically necessary.

# Hospital-Based Utilization Management for Medical Stays

Medicaid MCOs have been instructed that all hospital-based utilization management (UM) for all medical hospitalizations including, but not limited to, initial service authorizations and concurrent reviews may resume for new hospitalizations beginning March 21, 2022. This also applies to cases in which an individual is enrolled in an MCO retroactively. Medicaid MCOs have been directed that all efforts to conduct post-payment reviews of medical hospital stays during the suspension must be approved by and coordinated with LDH to minimize disruption to hospitals. Beginning June 9, 2022, MCOs may resume concurrent reviews for UM-suspended members who have remained in the hospital.

Where possible, hospitals should continue to notify MCOs about admissions so that MCOs can assist with discharge planning. To maximize beds available for patients with COVID-19, Medicaid MCOs have been directed, to the maximum extent possible, to dedicate their hospital-based staff to facilitating rapid placement and discharge of currently hospitalized patients. Effective January 3, 2022 through March 20, 2022, Medicaid MCOs were directed to suspend prior authorizations for lower levels of care (e.g., skilled nursing facility, inpatient rehabilitation, and long term acute care) for members being discharged from the hospital.

# Temporary Suspension of Policy for Transfers to Lower Levels of Care

In an effort to address the impending staffing crisis presented by the <u>suspension of the LDH</u> <u>program that provided clinical hospital staff through contracted staffing agencies to</u> <u>Cooperative Endeavor Agreement (CEA) hospitals</u>, LDH is implementing the following temporary suspension to facilitate timely discharges of patients to the lower level of care. Effective July 20, 2022 through August 5, 2022, managed care organizations shall not impose prior authorization, utilization, medical necessity, or any related review on the transfer of patients to lower levels of care (e.g., inpatient rehabilitation and long term acute care) for members being discharged from the hospital.

# Home Health Services at Hospital Discharge

Effective January 3, 2022, MCOs shall automatically approve the initial authorization for home health services at hospital discharge. Instead of a prior authorization, the hospital or the home health agency shall send the MCO a notification of services that an enrollee will receive after discharge and the MCO shall subsequently approve the initial authorization for services.

#### **Quality and Value-Based Payment Programs**

Participation in provider quality incentive programs and value-based payment programs have returned to pre-COVID-19 expectations. When determining provider incentives and value-based payment targets, Medicaid MCOs will base their assessments on actual provider performance.

#### **Personal Protective Equipment**

Providers should preserve personal protective equipment for use with patients with suspected or confirmed COVID-19.

#### **ICD-10** Diagnosis Coding

To ensure proper reporting, providers should follow CDC's Official Coding Guideline when selecting a diagnosis code. This guideline is available at <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm">https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm</a>.

#### Hospital Discharge Assistance – Managed Care Organizations

For assistance with resolving hospital discharge problems 24 hours a day, please use the telephone numbers listed below.

МСО	Phone Number
Aetna Better Health	504-473-6430
AmeriHealth Caritas Louisiana	225-300-9588
Healthy Blue	225-200-4751
Louisiana Healthcare Connections	318-261-9269
UnitedHealthcare	504-220-0696

#### **Resources for Patients**

For anyone with questions about coronavirus, please direct them to contact the Louisiana 211 Network by dialing 211. Or, they can text the keyword LACOVID to 898-211 for the most current information about the outbreak as it becomes available. They can also get answers here: <u>www.la211help.org.</u>

#### Member Reassignment

MCOs may resume the quarterly member reassignment process outlined in Informational Bulletin 19-6 beginning October 1, 2020.

#### **Credentialing Information**

MCOs are following the guidance issued by the National Committee for Quality Assurance for provisional credentialing during this event. MCO contact information is provided:

МСО	Contact Information	
Aetna Better Health	LAProvider@aetna.com	
	New providers seeking provisional credentialing and who s to be part of the ACLA provider network beyond COVID-19 pandemic should submit the required documents to <u>ProviderEnrollment@amerihealthcaritasla.com</u> .	
AmeriHealth Caritas Louisiana	Practitioners who do not seek to be part of the ACLA provider network/practice following the COVID-19 pandemic, and are providing care to members/patients as part of federal, state or local government emergency response team should submit a non-participating provider form to <u>network@amerihealthcaritasla.com</u> .	
Healthy Blue	LAinterPR@HealthyBlueLA.com	
Louisiana Healthcare Connections	In order to apply for provisional credentialing, please complete the standard credentialing packet and label the top as "Provisional Credentialing Request." Submit completed packets to LHC Provider Credent@Centene.com. If you have questions regarding the provisional credentialing process please contact: Adam Frugé at <u>AFRUGE@LOUISIANAHEALTHCONNECT.COM</u> .	

UnitedHealthcare	<ol> <li>Submit a completed and signed application and attestation through CAQH ProView<sup>®</sup>Opens in a new window or a state- mandated application. Please be sure to select UnitedHealthcare as an approved health plan.</li> <li>Submit a request for participation to UnitedHealthcare so we can start the provisional credentialing process. You can submit your request for participation in one of three ways:         <ul> <li>Call 877-842-3210 and enter the practitioner's tax identification number (TIN). Then, select Credentialing &gt; Medical &gt; Join the Network.</li> <li>Email <u>swproviderservices@uhc.com</u>. Include the practitioner's full name, National Provider Identifier (NPI) number, TIN, CAQH ID and a brief description of the request.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
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# Appendix: DME HCPCS Codes for a 90-day Supply

Incontinence Supplies				
A4310	A4357	A4385	A4405	T4521
A4311	A4358	A4387	A4406	T4522
A4320	A4360	A4388	A4407	T4523
A4322	A4361	A4389	A4408	T4524
A4326	A4362	A4390	A4409	T4525
A4327	A4364	A4391	A4410	T4526
A4328	A4367	A4392	A4411	T4527
A4331	A4368	A4393	A4413	T4528
A4332	A4369	A4397	A4414	T4529
A4335	A4371	A4398	A4415	T4530
A4336	A4372	A4399	A4416	T4531
A4338	A4373	A4400	A4417	T4532
A4344	A4375	A4402	A4418	T4533

A4349	A4376	A4404	A4419	T4534
A4351	A4377		A4421	T4535
A4352	A4378		A4422	T4539
A4353	A4379		A4423	T4543
A4354	A4380		A4424	
A4355	A4381		A4425	
A4356	A4382		A4426	
	A4383		A4427	
	A4384		A4428	
			A4429	
			A4431	
			A4432	
			A4433	
			A4434	
		1	1	

Wound Care Supplies				
A4450	A6210	A6245	A6506	
A4452	A6211	A6246	A6507	
A4455	A6212	A6247	A6508	
A4456	A6213	A6248	A6510	
A4459	A6214	A6250	A6511	
A4461	A6215	A6251	A6513	
A4463	A6216	A6252	К0744	
A5120	A6217	A6253	K0745	
A5121	A6218	A6254	К0746	
A5122	A6219	A6255		

A6021	A6220	A6256	
A6022	A6221	A6257	
A6023	A6222	A6258	
A6024	A6223	A6259	
A6025	A6224	A6260	
A6154	A6228	A6261	
A6196	A6229	A6262	
A6197	A6230	A6266	
A6198	A6234	A6402	
A6199	A6235	A6403	
A6203	A6236	A6404	
A6204	A6237	A6410	
A6205	A6238	A6446	
A6206	A6241	A6501	
A6207	A6242	A6502	
A6208	A6243	A6504	
A6209	A6244	A6505	

Apnea and Breathing Monitors
A4556
A4557
E0619

Electric Breast Pumps
A4281

Diabetic Supplies
A4224
A4225
A4230
A4231
A4233
A4234
A4235
A4236
A9274
A9276
A9277
A9278
E0607

Home Dialysis Supplies
A4690
A4730
A4740
A4750
A4755
A4760
A4765

# A4860

A4913

Home Oxygen
A4615
A4616
A4618
E0430
E0431
E0433
E0439
E0443
E0444
E0447
E0565
E1358
E1390
К0738

Tracheostomy Care S	Supplies
A4481	A4627
A4483	A4628
A4611	A4629
A4612	A7048
A4613	A7501
A4613	A7502

A4614	A7520
A4615	A7521
A4616	A7522
A4618	A7524
A4618	A7525
A4620	A7526
A4623	A7527
A4624	E0600
A4625	

Parenteral and Enteral Nutrients	
and Supplies	
B4034	
B4035	
B4036	
B4081	
B4082	
B4083	
B4088	
B4100	
B4102-B4104	
B4149-B4150	
B4152-B4155	
B4158-B4162	

Pulse Oximeter Probes and Tape

A4606

E0445

#### Intravenous Therapy

S1015

Respiratory Supplies
A7003
A7005-A7009
A7012-A7017
E0470
E0471
E0480
E0482
E0483
E0570
E0585