

De-identification of Client and Participant Information and Use of Limited Data Sets

	Louisiana Department of Health (LDH)	
	Policy Number	20.1
	Effective Date	April 14, 2003
	Inquiries to	Office of the Secretary Bureau of Legal Services P.O. Box 3836 Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70821-3836 (225) 342-1112 FAX (225) 342-2232

LDH is committed to fostering, cultivating and preserving a culture of equity, diversity and inclusion. Our human capital is the most valuable asset we have. The collective sum of the individual differences, life experiences, knowledge, inventiveness, innovation, self-expression, unique capabilities and talent that our employees invest in their work represents a significant part of not only our culture, but our Department's reputation and achievement as well.

If there is a discrepancy between an LDH Policy and a Program Office or facility policy, the LDH policy shall govern/override/supersede the conflicting section within the Program Office or facility policy.

I. PURPOSE

The intent of this policy is to prescribe standards under which client and participant Protected Health Information (PHI) can be used and disclosed if information that can identify an individual has been removed or restricted to a limited data set. The Louisiana Department of Health (LDH) staff and workforce members should refer to LDH Policy #72 (Public Information) prior to any use or disclosure of Protected Health Information. If the workforce member determines that there is a conflict between that policy and LDH HIPAA Privacy Policies, the workforce member must contact their supervisor prior to the use or disclosure. The supervisor shall then consult with the Privacy Officer and other appropriate LDH executive management.

II. APPLICABILITY

LDH's HIPAA Privacy Policies are applicable to LDH's workforce and its Business Associates.

III. EFFECTIVE DATE

The implementation date of these policies is April 14, 2003.

IV. DEFINITIONS

The Definitions are included in the body of these policies.

V. RESPONSIBILITIES

LDH's workforce and its Business Associates are responsible for assuring that LDH's HIPAA Privacy Policies are followed. The LDH Privacy Officer and the Program Privacy Officers are responsible for the implementation, resolution and enforcement of all aspects related to LDH HIPAA Privacy Policies.

VI. EXCEPTIONS

The exceptions are listed in the policies.

VII. POLICY: DE-IDENTIFICATION OF CLIENT AND PARTICIPANT INFORMATION AND USE OF LIMITED DATA SETS

- A. De-identified information is client or participant health information from which LDH or another entity has deleted, redacted, or blocked identifiers so that the remaining information cannot reasonably be used to identify an individual.
 - 1. Unless otherwise restricted or prohibited by other Federal or State law, LDH can use and share health information as appropriate for the work of LDH, without further restriction if LDH or another entity has taken steps to de-identify the information consistent with the requirements and restrictions of policy in Section VII F.
 - 2. LDH may use or disclose a limited data set that meets the requirements of Section VII. H of this Policy, if LDH enters into a data use agreement with the limited data set recipient (or with the data source, if LDH will be the recipient of the limited data set) in accordance with the requirements of this Policy.
 - 3. LDH may disclose a limited data set only for the purposes of research, or nongovernmental public health purposes and must obtain a Data Use Agreement. However, unless LDH has obtained a limited data set that is subject to a data use agreement, LDH is not restricted to using a limited data set for its own activities or operations.

4. If LDH knows of a pattern or activity or practice of the limited data set recipient that constitutes a material breach or violation of a data set agreement, LDH will take reasonable steps to cure the breach or end the violation and, if such steps are unsuccessful, LDH will discontinue disclosure of information to the recipient and report the problem to the United States Department of Health and Human Services (LDHS), Office for Civil Rights.

B. Requirements for De-Identification of Client Information

1. LDH may determine that client and participant information is sufficiently de-identified, and cannot be used to identify an individual, only if either a. or b. below have occurred:
 - a. A statistician or other person with appropriate knowledge of, and experience with, generally accepted statistical and scientific principles and methods for rendering information not individually identifiable has:
 - (1) Applied such principles and methods, and determined that the risk is minimal that the information could be used, alone or in combination with other reasonably available information, by a recipient of the information to identify the individual whose information is being used; and
 - (2) Documented the methods and results of the analysis that justify such a determination; or
 - b. LDH has ensured that:

The following identifiers of the individual or of relatives, employers, and household members of the individual are removed:

- (1) Names;
- (2) All geographic subdivisions smaller than a State, including street address, city, county, precinct, zip code, and their equivalent geographic codes. However, the initial three digits of a zip code may remain on the information if, according to current publicly-available data from the Bureau of the Census, the geographic unit formed by combining all zip codes with the same three initial digits contains more than 20,000 people; and the initial three digits for all such geographic unit containing 20,000 or fewer people is changed to 000;
- (3) All elements of dates (except year) for dates directly relating to an individual, including birth date, dates of admission and discharge from a health care facility, and date of death. For persons age 90 and older, all elements of dates (including year) that would indicate such age must be removed, except that such ages and elements may be aggregated into a single category of "age 90 or older;"

- (4) Telephone numbers;
- (5) Fax numbers;
- (6) Electronic mail addresses;
- (7) Social Security numbers;
- (8) Medical record numbers;
- (9) Health plan beneficiary numbers;
- (10) Account numbers;
- (11) Certificate or license numbers;
- (12) Vehicle identifiers and serial numbers, including license plate numbers;

- (13) Device identifiers and serial numbers;
- (14) Web Universal Resource Locators (URLs);
- (15) Internet Protocol (IP) address numbers;
- (16) Biometric identifiers, including fingerprints and voiceprints;
- (17) Full-face photographic images and any comparable images; and
- (18) Any other unique identifying number, characteristic, or codes, except as permitted under Section 3, below, of this policy; and

- c. LDH has no actual knowledge that the information could be used alone or in combination with other information to identify an individual who is the subject of the information.
- d. The LDH Privacy Officer will designate the statistician or other person referred to above, who may be either:
 - 1. A LDH employee;
 - 2. An employee of another governmental agency;
 - 3. An academic institution, or
 - 4. An outside

C. Re-Identification of De-Identified Information

LDH may assign a code or other means of record identification to allow information de-identified under this policy to be re-identified by LDH, except that:

- 1. The code or other means of record identification is not derived from or related to information about the individual and cannot otherwise be translated to identify the individual; and
- 2. LDH does not use or disclose the code or other means of record identification for any other purpose, and does not disclose the mechanism for re-identification.

D. Requirements For A Limited Data Set

A limited data set is information that excludes the following direct identifiers of the individual, or of relatives, employers or household members of the individual:

1. Names;
2. Postal address information, other than town or city, State and zip code;
3. Telephone numbers;
4. Fax numbers;
5. Electronic mail addresses;
6. Social Security numbers;
7. Medical record numbers;
8. Health plan beneficiary numbers (such as Medicaid Prime Numbers);
9. Account numbers;
10. Certificate/license numbers;
11. Vehicle identifiers and serial numbers, including license plate numbers;
12. Web Universal Resource Locators (URLs);
13. Internet Protocol (IP) address numbers;
14. Biometric identifiers, including finger and voice prints; and
15. Full-face photographic images and any comparable images.

E. Contents of Data Use Agreement

LDH may use or disclose a limited data set only if the entity receiving the limited data set enters into a written agreement with LDH that such entity will use or disclose the information only as specified in the written agreement.

A data use agreement between LDH and the recipient of the limited data set must:

1. Specify the permitted uses and disclosures of such information by the limited data set recipient. LDH may not use the agreement to authorize the limited data set recipient to use or further disclose the information in a manner that would violate the requirements of this Policy if done by LDH.
2. Specify who is permitted to use or receive the limited data set; and
3. Specify that the limited data set recipient will:
 - a. Not use or further disclose the information other than as in the data use agreement or as otherwise required by law;

- b. Use appropriate safeguards to prevent use or disclosure of the information other than as specified in the data use agreement;
- c. Report to LDH, if LDH is the source of the limited data set, if the recipient becomes aware of any use or disclosure of the information not specified in its data use agreement with LDH;
- d. Ensure that any agents, including a subcontractor, to whom it provides the limited data set agrees to the same restrictions and conditions that apply to the limited data set recipient with respect to such information; and
- e. Not identify the information or contact the individuals whose data is being disclosed.

Policies:

LDH Policy #17 - "General Privacy Policy"

LDH Policy #18 - "Client and Participant Privacy Rights"

LDH Policy #19 - "Use and Disclosures of Client or Participant Information"

LDH Policy #21- "Uses and Disclosures for External Research Requests, Internal Research Needs and Waiver of Privacy Rights for Research Purposes"

LDH Policy #22 - "Minimum Necessary Information"

LDH Policy #23 - "LDH Business Associate Relationships"

LDH Policy #24 - "Administrative, Technical, and Physical Safeguards"

LDH Policy #25 - "Enforcement, Sanctions, and Penalties for Violations of LDH HIPAA Privacy Policies"

Reference(s):

45 CFR 164.514

Contact(s):

State of Louisiana

The Louisiana Department of Health Office of the Secretary

Privacy Office

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VIII. REVISION HISTORY

Date	Revision
April 14, 2003	Policy created

August 8, 2017	Policy reviewed
June 5, 2019	Policy reviewed
December 28, 2023	Policy reviewed
May 25, 2025	Policy reviewed