

d/b/a Aetna Better Health of Louisiana

## Policy

Policy Name:	Chiropractic In Lieu of Services	Page:	1 of 8
Department:	Medical Management		
Subsection:	Utilization Management	Effective Date:	05/01/2024
Applies to:	■ Medicaid		

#### **Purpose**

The purpose of this In Lieu Of Service is to provide coverage of chiropractic care for enrollees aged 21 and older. Chiropractic services to diagnose and treat neuromusculoskeletal conditions associated with the functional integrity of the spine are a medically appropriate and cost-effective substitute for services currently covered under the Louisiana Medicaid State Plan.

#### Statement of Objective:

The objective of the policy is to guide providers in the most effective and efficient method of submitting chiropractic in lieu of services in order to maximize appropriate reimbursement and member care.

#### **Definitions:**

In Lieu of	A medically appropriate service outside of Managed Care Organization
Service (ILOS)	(MCO) covered services or settings (or beyond service limits established by
	Louisiana Department of Health LDH for MCO covered services) that are
	provided to members at their option, by the health plan as a cost-effective
	alternative to a MCO covered service or setting.

### Legal/Contract Reference:

- <u>2023 Louisiana Medicaid Managed Care Organization Attachment A: Model</u> contract. Section 2.4.4
- Louisiana Medicaid Managed Care Organization (MCO) Manual Part 4: Services
- Louisiana Medicaid Fee Index on the Louisiana Department of Health website

#### **FOCUS/DISPOSITION**

The health plan confirms Chiropractic In Lieu of Services available to members as an added benefit, providing additional member options for healthcare and provide cost savings. Chiropractic services are medically appropriate and approved for members diagnosed with neuromusculoskeletal conditions associated with the functional integrity of the spine. Chiropractic ILOS are covered without a prior authorization up to 18 treatment sessions annually. Additional treatment sessions require a prior authorization. A treatment session is defined as all chiropractic services that occur on a single date of service. A referral from a primary care provider or any other provider is not required.



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## **SCOPE**

Chiropractic Services for adult age 21 and older with disorders of the spine provide medically appropriate treatment of neuromuscular disorders. No authorization is required for up to 18 treatment sessions per year. Additional sessions may require authorization.<sup>1</sup>

Appropriate codes for billing Chiropractic In Lieu of Services include:

	e codes for billing Chiropractic in Lieu of Services include:	
<u>CPT</u>		
CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	
<u>20560</u>	NEEDLE INSERTION(S) WITHOUT INJECTION(S); 1 OR 2 MUSCLE(S)	
<u>20561</u>	NEEDLE INSERTION(S) WITHOUT INJECTION(S); 3 OR MORE MUSCLES	
<u>72020</u>	X-ray exam of spine 1 view	
<u>72040</u>	X-ray exam neck spine 2-3 vw	
<u>72050</u>	X-ray exam neck spine 4/5vws	
<u>72052</u>	X-ray exam neck spine 6/>vws	
<u>72070</u>	X-ray exam thoracic spine 2vws	
<u>72072</u>	X-ray exam thoracic spine 3vws	
<u>72074</u>	X-ray exam thoracic spine4/>vw	
<u>72080</u>	X-ray exam thoracolmb 2/> vw	
<u>72100</u>	X-ray exam l-s spine 2/3 vws	
<u>72110</u>	X-ray exam 1-2 spine 4/>vws	
<u>72114</u>	X-ray exam 1-s spine bending	
<u>72120</u>	X-ray bend only l-s spine	
72220	X-ray exam sacrum tailbone	
<u>97012</u>	Mechanical traction therapy	
<u>97014</u>	Electric stimulation therapy	
<u>97022</u>	Whirlpool therapy	
<u>97032</u>	Electrical stimulation	
<u>97035</u>	<u>Ultrasound therapy</u>	
<u>97110</u>	Therapeutic exercises	
<u>97112</u>	Neuromuscular reeducation	
<u>97116</u>	Gait training therapy	
<u>97124</u>	Massage therapy	
<u>97140</u>	Manual therapy 1/> regions	
98940	Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); Spinal, 1-2 regions	
98941	Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); Spinal, 3-4 regions	
98942	Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); Spinal, 5 regions	
	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a	
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and straightforward medical decision making.	
<u>99202</u>	When using time for code selection, 15-29 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 2023 Louisiana Medicaid Managed Care Organization (MCO) Manual Part 4



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CPT	
CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
<u>99203</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and low-level medical decision making. When using
	time for code selection, 30-44 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter
<u>99204</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and moderate level of medical decision making.
	When using time for code selection, 45-59 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter
<u>99205</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires a
	medically appropriate history and/or examination and high level of medical decision making. When
	using time for code selection, 60-74 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the encounter
99212	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and straightforward medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 10-19 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	<u>encounter</u>
<u>99213</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and low level of medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 20-29 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	<u>encounter</u>
<u>99214</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and moderate level of medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 30-39 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	encounter
<u>99215</u>	Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which
	requires a medically appropriate history and/or examination and high level of medical decision
	making. When using time for code selection, 40-54 minutes of total time is spent on the date of the
	<u>encounter</u>

All diagnosis codes submitted by providers providing Chiropractic In Lieu of Services must be classified as a "functional integrity of the spine" diagnosis. Appropriate diagnosis codes include:



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ICD-10	
CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
M47.1	Other spondylosis with myelopathy.
<u>M47.10</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, site unspecified.
<u>M47.11</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, occipito-atlanto-axial region
<u>M47.12</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, cervical region
<u>M47.13</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, cervicothoracic region
<u>M47.14</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, thoracic region
<u>M47.15</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, thoracolumbar region
<u>M47.16</u>	Other spondylosis with myelopathy, lumbar region
<u>M47.2</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy
<u>M47.20</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, site unspecified
<u>M47.21</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, occipito-atlanto-axial region
<u>M47.22</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, cervical region
<u>M47.23</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, cervicothoracic region
<u>M47.24</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, thoracic region
<u>M47.25</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
M47.26	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, lumbar region
<u>M47.27</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, lumbosacral region
<u>M47.28</u>	Other spondylosis with radiculopathy, sacral and sacrococcygeal region
<u>M47.8</u>	Other spondylosis
<u>M47.81</u>	Other spondylosis Occipito-atlanto-axial region
<u>M47.811</u>	Spondylosis without myelopathy or radiculopathy, occipito-atlanto-axial region

ICD-10	
CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M47.812	radiculopathy, cervical region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M47.813	radiculopathy, cervicothoracic region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
<u>M47.814</u>	radiculopathy, thoracic region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
<u>M47.815</u>	radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
M47.816	Spondylosis without myelopathy or radiculopathy, lumbar region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
<u>M47.817</u>	radiculopathy, lumbosacral region
	Spondylosis without myelopathy or
M/47 010	radiculopathy, sacral and sacrococcygeal
<u>M47.818</u>	region
M47 910	Spondylosis without myelopathy or radiculopathy, site unspecified
M47.819	
<u>M47.89</u>	Other spondylosis Site unspecified.
3.5.45.004	Other spondylosis, occipito-atlanto-axial
<u>M47.891</u>	region
M47.892 Other spondylosis, cervical region	
Other spondylosis, cervicothoracio	
<u>M47.893</u>	region
<u>M47.894</u>	Other spondylosis, thoracic region
<u>M47.895</u>	Other spondylosis, thoracolumbar region
M47.896	Other spondylosis, lumbar region
M47.897	Other spondylosis, lumbosacral region
11111071	Other spondylosis, sacral and
M47.898	sacrococcygeal region
M47.899	Other spondylosis, site unspecified
M48.0	Spinal stenosis
M48.00	Spinal stenosis, site unspecified
14140.00	Spinal stenosis, occipito-atlanto-axial
<u>M48.01</u>	region
M48.02	Spinal stenosis, cervical region
<u>M48.03</u>	Spinal stenosis, cervicothoracic region
<u>M48.04</u>	Spinal stenosis, thoracic region



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CODE	DESCRIPTION
M48.05	Spinal stenosis, thoracolumbar region
M48.06 Spinal stenosis, lumbar region	
M48.061	Spinal stenosis, lumbar region without neurogenic claudication
M48.062	Spinal stenosis, lumbar region with neurogenic claudication
M48.07	Spinal stenosis, lumbosacral region
M48.08	Spinal stenosis, sacral and sacrococcygeal region
M50	Cervical disc disorders
M50.0	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy
M50.00	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy, unspecified cervical region
M50.01	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy, high cervical region
<u>M50.02</u>	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy, mid-cervical region
M50.020	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy, mid-cervical region, unspecified level
M50.021	Cervical disc disorder at C4-C5 level with myelopathy
M50.022	Cervical disc disorder at C5-C6 level with myelopathy
M50.023	Cervical disc disorder at C6-C7 level with myelopathy
M50.03	Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy, cervicothoracic region
M50.1	Cervical disc disorder with radiculopathy
M50.10	Cervical disc disorder with radiculopathy, unspecified cervical region
1/130.10	Cervical disc disorder with
<u>M50.11</u>	radiculopathy, high cervical region
M50.12	Cervical disc disorder with radiculopathy, mid-cervical region
M50.120	Mid-cervical disc disorder, unspecified level
3.650 101	Cervical disc disorder at C4-C5 level

ICD 10	
CODE	DESCRIPTION
CODE	Cervical disc disorder at C5-C6 level
M50.122	with radiculopathy
14130.122	Cervical disc disorder at C6-C7 level
M50.123	with radiculopathy
11120:122	Cervical disc disorder with
M50.13	radiculopathy, cervicothoracic region
<u>M50.2</u>	Other cervical disc displacement
M50.20	Other cervical disc displacement, unspecified cervical region
	Other cervical disc displacement, high
M50.21	cervical region
	Other cervical disc displacement, mid-
M50.22	cervical region
	Other cervical disc displacement, mid-
M50.220	cervical region, unspecified level
	Other cervical disc displacement at C4-
M50.221	C5 level
	Other cervical disc displacement at C5-
M50.222	C6 level
	Other cervical disc displacement at
<u>M50.223</u>	C6- C7 level
	Other cervical disc displacement,
<u>M50.23</u>	cervicothoracic region
<u>M50.3</u>	Other cervical disc degeneration
	Other cervical disc degeneration,
<u>M50.30</u>	unspecified cervical region
	Other cervical disc degeneration, high
M50.31	cervical region
	Other cervical disc degeneration, mid-
<u>M50.32</u>	cervical region
3.550.000	Other cervical disc degeneration, mid-
<u>M50.320</u>	cervical region, unspecified level
3.550.221	Other cervical disc degeneration at C4-
<u>M50.321</u>	C5 level
MEO 222	Other cervical disc degeneration at C5-
<u>M50.322</u>	<u>C6 level</u>
M50 222	Other cervical disc degeneration at C6-
<u>M50.323</u>	C7 level
M50 22	Other cervical disc degeneration,
<u>M50.33</u>	cervicothoracic region
<u>M50.8</u>	Other cervical disc disorders



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CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Other cervical disc disorders,
M50.80	unspecified
	cervical region
	Other cervical disc disorders, high
M50.81	cervical region
	Other cervical disc disorders, mid-
M50.82	cervical region
	Other cervical disc disorders, mid-
M50.820	cervical region, unspecified level
	Other cervical disc disorders at C4-C5
M50.821	level
	Other cervical disc disorders at C5-C6
M50.822	level
	Other cervical disc disorders at C6-C7
M50.823	level
	Other cervical disc disorders,
M50.83	cervicothoracic region
M50.9	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified
112012	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified,
M50.90	unspecified cervical region
14120420	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified, high
M50.91	cervical region
	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified, mid-
M50.92	cervical region
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder, mid-
M50.920	cervical region, unspecified level
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder at C4-
M50.921	C5 level
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder at C5-
M50.922	C6 level
	Unspecified cervical disc disorder at
M50.923	C6- C7 level
	Cervical disc disorder, unspecified,
M50.93	cervicothoracic region
	Thoracic, thoracolumbar, and
<u>M51</u>	lumbosacral intervertebral disc
	<u>disorders</u>
	Thoracic, thoracolumbar and
	lumbosacral intervertebral disc
<u>M51.0</u>	disorders with myelopathy
	Intervertebral disc disorders with
M51.04	myelopathy, thoracic region

<u>ICD-10</u>	
CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
3.551.05	Intervertebral disc disorders with
<u>M51.05</u>	myelopathy, thoracolumbar region
M51.06	Intervertebral disc disorders with
<u>M51.06</u>	myelopathy, lumbar region
	Thoracic, thoracolumbar and lumbosacral intervertebral disc
M51.1	disorders
14151.1	with radiculopathy
	Intervertebral disc disorders with
M51.14	radiculopathy, thoracic region
	Intervertebral disc disorders with
M51.15	radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
	Intervertebral disc disorders with
<u>M51.16</u>	radiculopathy, lumbar region
	Intervertebral disc disorders with
<u>M51.17</u>	radiculopathy, lumbosacral region
	Other thoracic, thoracolumbar and
M51 2	lumbosacral intervertebral disc
<u>M51.2</u>	displacement Other intervertebral disc displacement,
M51.24	thoracic region
11131,24	Other intervertebral disc displacement,
M51.25	thoracolumbar region
	Other intervertebral disc displacement,
M51.26	lumbar region
	Other intervertebral disc displacement,
<u>M51.27</u>	<u>lumbosacral region</u>
	Other thoracic, thoracolumbar and
	<u>lumbosacral intervertebral disc</u>
<u>M51.3</u>	degeneration
M51 24	Other intervertebral disc degeneration,
M51.34	thoracic region Other intervertebral disc degeneration,
M51.35	thoracolumbar region
11101.00	Other intervertebral disc degeneration,
M51.36	lumbar region
	Other intervertebral disc degeneration,
<u>M51.37</u>	<u>lumbosacral region</u>
<u>M51.4</u>	Schmorl's nodes
M51.44	Schmorl's nodes, thoracic region
<u>M51.45</u>	Schmorl's nodes, thoracolumbar region



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CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
<u>M51.46</u>	Schmorl's nodes, lumbar region
M51.47	Schmorl's nodes, lumbosacral region
	Other thoracic, thoracolumbar and
<u>M51.8</u>	lumbosacral intervertebral disc disorders
	Other intervertebral disc disorders,
<u>M51.84</u>	thoracic region
N. 51 05	Other intervertebral disc disorders,
<u>M51.85</u>	thoracolumbar region
M51.86	Other intervertebral disc disorders, lumbar region
14131.00	Other intervertebral disc disorders,
M51.87	lumbosacral region
	Unspecified thoracic, thoracolumbar
M51.9	<u>and</u>
	lumbosacral intervertebral disc disorder
<u>M54.1</u>	Radiculopathy
M54.10	Radiculopathy, site unspecified
	Radiculopathy, occipito-atlanto-axial
<u>M54.11</u>	<u>region</u>
<u>M54.12</u>	Radiculopathy, cervical region
<u>M54.13</u>	Radiculopathy, cervicothoracic region
M54.14	Radiculopathy, thoracic region
M54.15	Radiculopathy, thoracolumbar region
M54.16	Radiculopathy, lumbar region
M54.17	Radiculopathy, lumbosacral region
M54.18	Radiculopathy, sacral and
1.10 1110	sacrococcygeal region
<u>M54.2</u>	<u>Cervicalgia</u>
<u>M54.3</u>	<u>Sciatica</u>
<u>M54.30</u>	Sciatica, unspecified side
<u>M54.31</u>	Sciatica, right side

<u>ICD-10</u>	
CODE	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
<u>M54.4</u>	Lumbago with sciatica
<u>M54.40</u>	Lumbago with sciatica, unspecified side
<u>M54.41</u>	Lumbago with sciatica, right side
M54.42	Lumbago with sciatica, left side
<u>M54.5</u>	Low back pain
<u>M54.50</u>	Low back pain, unspecified
M54.51	Vertebrogenic low back pain
M54.59	Other low back pain
M54.6	Pain in thoracic spine
M54.8	Other dorsalgia
M54.81	Occipital neuralgia
M54.89	Other dorsalgia
M54.9	Dorsalgia, unspecified
M99.0	Segmental and somatic dysfunction
M99.01	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
	cervical region
<u>M99.02</u>	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of thoracic region
M99.03	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
	lumbar region
M99.04	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
3.500.05	sacral region
<u>M99.05</u>	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of pelvic region
M99.06	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
11177.00	lower extremity
M00 07	Segmental and somatic dysfunction of
<u>M99.07</u>	upper extremity

### **Operating Protocol:**

## **Measurement**

- Number of authorizations requests received.
- Timeliness of decisions and notifications

Medical Management Effective: TBD



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### Reporting

- Regulatory State Reports
- <u>Utilization tracking and trending is reviewed by the CMO monthly and is reported at a minimum of quarterly to the QM/UM committee.</u>

### Inter-Intra dependencies:

#### **Internal**

- Care Management
- <u>Utilization Management</u>
- Claims
- Finance
- Information Technology
- Medical Directors
- Medical Management
- Member Services
- Provider Services
- Quality Management

#### External

- Members
- Practitioners
- Providers
- Regulatory Bodies
- Louisiana Department of

## **Health Aetna Better Health**

Jess H. Hall	Antoinette Kay
<b>Chief Executive</b>	Logarbo, MD Chief
Officer	Medical Officer

Medical Management Effective: TBD