# Pain Management – Narcotic Analgesics – Short-Acting

Point-of-Sale (POS) edits are safety limitations that are automatically verified through computer programming at the time that a prescription claim is submitted at the pharmacy. These edits can be applied to *any* medication, whether or not it is listed in the Preferred Drug List / Non-Preferred Drug List (PDL/NPDL). The first section of this document is organized to follow the order of the therapeutic classes in the PDL/NPDL and explains the POS edits for those medications.

### **POS Abbreviations**

AL – Age Limit	<b>DD</b> – Drug-Drug Interaction	MD – Maximum Dose Limit	TD - Therapeutic Duplication
<b>BH</b> – Behavioral Health Clinical Authorization for Children Younger than 7 Years of Age	<b>DS</b> – Maximum Days' Supply Allowed	<b>PR</b> – Enrollment in a Physician- Supervised Program Required	UN – Drug Use Not Warranted
BY – Diagnosis Codes Bypass Some Requirements	<b>DT</b> – Duration of Therapy Limit	PU – Prior Use of Other Medication is Required	X – Prescriber Must Have 'X' DEA Number
CL – Additional Clinical Information is Required	<b>DX</b> – Diagnosis Code Requirement	QL – Quantity Limit	YQ – Yearly Quantity Limit
CU – Concurrent Use with Other Medication is Restricted	ER – Early Refill	RX – Specific Prescription Requirement	

### Pharmacy Prior Authorization Phone Numbers for MCOs and FFS

Aetna Better Health of Louisiana 1-855-242-0802 AmeriHealth Caritas Louisiana 1-800-684-5502 Fee-for-Service (FFS) Louisiana Legacy Medicaid 1-866-730-4357 Healthy Blue 1-844-521-6942

Louisiana Healthcare Connections **1-888-929-3790** UnitedHealthcare **1-800-310-6826** 

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#### **POS Edits**

- AL Some agents are limited to use in recipients who are within agent-specific age ranges.
  - Codeine single-ingredient products are limited to use in recipients who are at least 18 years of age. Codeine combination products are limited to use in recipients who are at least 12 years of age.
  - Tramadol (tablets/solution) and tramadol combination products tramadol/acetaminophen are limited to use in recipients who are at least 17 years old.

### **BY** – Bypass diagnosis codes can be found at THIS LINK.

- With the exception of fentanyl buccal and sublingual agents, pharmacy claims submitted with a diagnosis code for cancer, palliative end-of-life care, second or third degree burns or corrosions, or sickle cell crisis, will bypass the quantity limits.
- Pharmacy claims for any short-acting narcotic analgesic, when submitted with a diagnosis code for cancer, palliative end-of-life care, second or third degree burns or corrosions, or sickle cell crisis, will bypass the maximum morphine milligram equivalent (MME) limit.
- Pharmacy claims for any short-acting narcotic analgesic, when submitted with a diagnosis code for cancer or palliative end-of-life care, will bypass the restriction on concurrent use of opioids with benzodiazepines.
- CU Concurrent use of opioid analgesics and benzodiazepines is monitored at the pharmacy POS.
  - Pharmacy claims for an opioid analgesic will deny when the recipient has an active prescription (a prescription in which the days' supply has not expired) for a benzodiazepine.

#### DX

- Pharmacy claims for all Schedule II opioid prescriptions must be submitted with a valid diagnosis code.
- Pharmacy claims for fentanyl buccal and sublingual agents must be submitted with a cancer-related diagnosis code (C00.\*-C96.\*).
- \* Any number or letter or combination of UP TO FOUR numbers and letters of an assigned ICD-10-CM diagnosis code
- MD Pharmacy claims for some agents are limited to a maximum daily dose.
  - Tapentadol <u>immediate-release formulation</u> is limited to a maximum daily dose of 700mg per day.
  - Tramadol immediate-release tablets and oral solution are limited to a maximum daily dose based on age:
    - o 400mg/day for recipients who are younger than 76 years of age;
    - o 300mg/day for recipients who are older than 75 years of age.
  - Tramadol/acetaminophen is limited to a maximum daily dose of 8 tablets per day.

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### **POS Edits**

**MME** – The cumulative daily morphine milligram equivalent (MME) for all active opioid prescriptions will be limited to a maximum of 90 MME per day. *Requests to override the MME limit should follow* THIS CRITERIA.

$\mathbf{QL}$ – Quantity
limits for short-
acting narcotic
analgesics are
based upon the
recipient's recent
history of opioid
use.

Requests to override the Quantity Limit should follow THIS CRITERIA.

No Opioid Claim in Previous 90-days		Opioid Claim in Previous 90-days	
Generic	7-day Quantity Limit	Generic	30-day Quantity Limit
Codeine/Acetaminophen	28 units	Codeine/Acetaminophen	Not Addressed
Benzhydrocodone/Acetaminophen	28 units	Benzhydrocodone/Acetaminophen	45 units
Fentanyl Buccal/Sublingual	Not Addressed	Fentanyl Buccal/Sublingual	120 units
Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen	28 units	Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen	45 units
Hydrocodone/Ibuprofen	28 units	Hydrocodone/Ibuprofen	30 units
Hydromorphone	28 units	Hydromorphone	45 units
Meperidine	28 units	Meperidine	45 units
Morphine	28 units	Morphine	45 units
Oxycodone	28 units	Oxycodone	
Oxycodone/Acetaminophen	28 units	Oxycodone/Acetaminophen	45 units total
Oxycodone/Aspirin	28 units	Oxycodone/Aspirin	
Oxycodone/Ibuprofen	14 units	Oxycodone/Ibuprofen	28 units
Oxymorphone	28 units	Oxymorphone	45 units
Tapentadol	28 units	Tapentadol	45 units
Tramadol	28 units	Tramadol	45 units
Tramadol/Acetaminophen	28 units	Tramadol/Acetaminophen	40 units

### Oral Opioid Liquid Formulation Quantity Limits if No Opioid Claim in Previous 90 days

All oral opioid liquid products have a quantity limit of 6 ounces (180ml) or a 7-day supply (whichever is less) if there is no opioid claim in the previous 90 days.

- TD These agents are monitored at the pharmacy POS for duplication of therapy with each other and with buprenorphine-containing agents.
  - These agents are monitored at the pharmacy POS for duplication of therapy with each other (short-acting narcotics with other short-acting narcotics).
  - Pharmacy claims for an opioid analgesic for recipients with an active prescription (a prescription in which the days' supply has not expired) for buprenorphine-containing agents will deny.

# **Pain Management – Narcotic Analgesics – Short-Acting**

Revision / Date	Implementation Date	
Created POS Document	February 2020	
Linked the MME and quantity limit criteria / June 2020	June 2020	
Updated age for BH in POS Abbreviations chart / November 2020	January 2021	
Included tramadol solution (Qdolo®) / June 2021	January 2022	
Modified wording for tapentadol and tramadol products / December 2021	<u>April 2022</u>	