

Clinical Policy: Fondaparinux (Arixtra)

Reference Number: LA.PHAR.226

Effective Date:

Last Review Date: 06.21

Line of Business: Medicaid

Coding Implications

Revision Log

See Important Reminder at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description

Fondaparinux (Arixtra®) is a synthetic factor Xa inhibitor.

FDA Approved Indication(s)

Arixtra is indicated:

- For prophylaxis of deep vein thrombosis (DVT), which may lead to pulmonary embolism (PE) in patients undergoing:
 - Hip fracture surgery, including extended prophylaxis;
 - Hip replacement surgery;
 - Knee replacement surgery;
 - Abdominal surgery who are at risk for thromboembolic complications.
- For treatment of acute DVT when administered in conjunction with warfarin sodium.
- For treatment of acute PE when administered in conjunction with warfarin sodium when initial therapy is administered in the hospital.

Policy/Criteria

Prior authorization is required. Provider must submit documentation (including such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of Louisiana Healthcare Connections that Arixtra is medically necessary when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria

A. Thrombosis/Thromboembolism* (must meet all):

1. Any of the following indications (a, b, or c):
 - a. Thrombosis or thromboembolism prevention associated with any of the following conditions:
 - i. Cancer (see Appendix D);
 - ii. Unstable angina or myocardial infarction;
 - iii. Major surgery - orthopedic or non-orthopedic;
 - iv. Critical illness related to ICU admissions or events;
 - v. Restricted mobility associated with acute illnesses or conditions;
 - vi. Implanted devices-vascular (e.g., central venous access device, umbilical venous catheter, devices/fistulas related to hemodialysis, ventricular assist devices);
 - b. Thrombosis or thromboembolism treatment;

CLINICAL POLICY

Fondaparinux

- c. Short-term prophylaxis for transition to or from oral anticoagulation;
- 2. Failure of a trial of enoxaparin unless (a, b, or c):
 - a. Enoxaparin is contraindicated;
 - b. History of clinically significant adverse effects or allergy to low molecular weight heparin (LMWH; enoxaparin or dalteparin) or heparin (e.g., history of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia [HIT]);
 - c. The requested use is FDA labeled for fondaparinux but not for enoxaparin (i.e., hip fracture surgery prophylaxis; PE treatment);
- 3. If request is for Arixtra, medical justification supports inability to use generic fondaparinux (e.g., contraindications to excipients in fondaparinux).

Approval duration:

Medicaid - 6 months

*Includes off-label use for adults and pediatrics.

B. Anticoagulation in Pregnancy: Ante- and Postpartum (off-label) (must meet all):

- 1. Any of the following indications:
 - a. Acute venous thrombosis during current pregnancy;
 - b. Prior venous thrombosis;
 - c. Receiving long-term therapy with a vitamin K antagonist (e.g., warfarin);
 - d. Prosthetic heart valve;
 - e. Inherited thrombophilia;
 - f. Antiphospholipid antibody syndrome;
 - g. Development of severe ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome post assisted reproduction;
 - h. Cesarean section – current pregnancy and request is for the postpartum period;
 - i. Any other indication not listed here that is listed in section I.A.
- 2. Member is pregnant or < 6 months postpartum;
- 3. History of clinically significant adverse effects or allergy to LMWH or heparin (e.g. HIT);
- 4. If request is for Arixtra, medical justification supports inability to use generic fondaparinux (e.g., contraindications to excipients in fondaparinux).

Approval duration:

Medicaid – Antepartum (to estimated delivery date); postpartum (6 months)

C. Other diagnoses/indications

- 1. Refer to the off-label use policy if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized):
LA.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

II. Continued Therapy

A. Thrombosis/Thromboembolism (must meet all):

- 1. Currently receiving medication via Louisiana Healthcare Connections benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;

CLINICAL POLICY

Fondaparinux

2. **Member is responding positively to therapy;**
3. **Continued use is limited to any of the following indications (a, b, or c):**
 - a. **Venous thrombosis prophylaxis or treatment in the presence of cancer;**
 - b. **Past history of failed anticoagulation therapy (clot development) on warfarin;**
 - c. **Any other indication in section I.A where bridging to warfarin is inappropriate or member has a contraindication to warfarin and extended (indefinite duration) anticoagulation therapy is required;**
4. **If request is for Arixtra, medical justification supports inability to use generic fondaparinux (e.g., contraindications to excipients in fondaparinux).**

Approval duration:

Medicaid - 6 months

B. Anticoagulation in Pregnancy: Ante- and Postpartum (off-label) (must meet all):

1. **Currently receiving medication via Louisiana Healthcare Connections benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;**
2. **Member is responding positively to therapy;**
3. **See Section II.A for continued anticoagulation therapy beyond 6 months postpartum;**
4. **If request is for Arixtra, medical justification supports inability to use generic fondaparinux (e.g., contraindications to excipients in fondaparinux).**

Approval duration:

Medicaid – Antepartum (to estimated delivery date); postpartum (6 months)

C. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. **Currently receiving medication via Louisiana Healthcare Connections benefit and documentation supports positive response to therapy.**
Approval duration: Duration of request or 6 months (whichever is less); or
2. **Refer to the off-label use policy if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): LA.PMN.53 for Medicaid.**

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:

A. **Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policy – LA.PMN.53 for Medicaid.**

IV. Appendices/General Information

Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key

DVT: deep vein thrombosis

HIT: heparin-induced thrombocytopenia

LMWH: low molecular weight heparin

NCCN: National Comprehensive Cancer Network

PE: pulmonary embolism

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives

CLINICAL POLICY

Fondaparinux

This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
<u>enoxaparin (Lovenox®)</u> <u>- Adults</u>	<u>DVT prophylaxis in abdominal surgery</u> <u>40 mg SC once daily</u> <u>DVT prophylaxis in knee replacement surgery</u> <u>30 mg SC every 12 hours</u> <u>DVT prophylaxis in hip replacement surgery</u> <u>30 mg SC every 12 hours or 40 mg SC once daily</u> <u>DVT prophylaxis in medical patients</u> <u>40 mg SC once daily</u> <u>Inpatient treatment or acute DVT with or without PE</u> <u>1 mg/kg SC every 12 hours or 1.5 mg/kg SC once daily</u> <u>Outpatient treatment of acute DVT without PI</u> <u>1 mg/kg SC every 12 hours</u> <u>Unstable angina and non-Q wave MI</u> <u>1 mg/Kg SC every 12 hours (with aspirin)</u>	<u>Dose as specified; duration may vary.</u>

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name® (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name®) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

- **Contraindication(s):**
 - **Severe renal impairment (creatinine clearance [CrCl] <30 mL/min)**
 - **Active major bleeding**
 - **Bacterial endocarditis**
 - **Thrombocytopenia associated with a positive in vitro test for anti-platelet antibody in the presence of fondaparinux sodium.**
 - **Body weight <50 kg (venous thromboembolism [VTE] prophylaxis only)**
 - **History of serious hypersensitivity reaction (e.g., angioedema, anaphylactoid/anaphylactic reactions) to Arixtra**
- **Boxed warning(s): Spinal/epidural hematomas**

Appendix D: General information

- **National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN) guidelines for cancer-associated venous thromboembolic disease, fondaparinux is recommended for:**
 - **Anticoagulation for acute and chronic management of acute superficial vein thrombosis, management of chronic splanchnic vein thrombosis in cancer patients, management of acute splanchnic vein thrombosis, anticoagulation for acute DVT, acute catheter-related DVT, and/or acute pulmonary embolism in cancer patients with no contraindication to anticoagulation:**
 - **as monotherapy**

CLINICAL POLICY

Fondaparinux

- for 5 - 10 days given concurrently with warfarin monotherapy
- Anticoagulation for cancer patients following therapeutic anticoagulation failure with: heparin sodium, low-molecular weight heparin, warfarin sodium, apixaban, dabigatran, edoxaban, or rivaroxaban
- Venous thromboembolism prophylaxis for adult patients with no contraindication to anticoagulation
 - for inpatient medical and/or surgical patients with cancer or those for whom a clinical suspicion of cancer exists
 - for outpatient surgical patients with cancer for up to 4 weeks following high-risk surgery (e.g., abdominal/pelvic)
- Initial treatment for suspected or confirmed heparin-induced thrombocytopenia following discontinuation of heparin-based products in clinically stable patients with no contraindications and without hemodynamically unstable pulmonary embolism, limb-threatening thrombosis, or planned invasive procedures

V. Dosage and Administration

<u>Indication</u>	<u>Dosing Regimen</u>	<u>Maximum Dose</u>
Adults		
<u>DVT prophylaxis following hip fracture, hip replacement, and knee replacement surgery and abdominal surgery</u>	<u>2.5 mg SC per day</u>	<u>2.5 mg per day</u>
<u>Acute DVT/PE treatment</u>	<u>SC based on body weight: < 50 kg: 5 mg per day 50 to 100 kg: 7.5 mg per day > 100 kg: 10 mg per day</u>	<u>10 mg per day</u>

VI. Product Availability

Single-dose, prefilled syringes: 2.5 mg, 5 mg, 7.5 mg, or 10 mg

VII. References

1. Arixtra Prescribing Information. Rockford, IL: Mylan Institutional, LLC. December 2019. Available at https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/label/2019/021345s037lbl.pdf. Accessed November 16, 2020.
2. Executive summary: Antithrombotic therapy and prevention of thrombosis: CHEST guidelines and expert panel reports. Available at <http://www.chestnet.org/Guidelines-and-Resources/CHEST-Guideline-Topic-Areas/Pulmonary-Vascular>. Accessed November 6, 2020. The CHEST guideline series presents recommendations for the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of thrombosis, addressing a comprehensive list of clinical conditions, including medical, surgery, orthopedic surgery, atrial fibrillation, stroke, cardiovascular disease, pregnancy, and neonates and children.
3. Thromboembolism in pregnancy. Practice Bulletin No. 196. American College of Obstetrics and Gynecologists. *Obstet Gynecol*. July 2018; 132: e1-17.

CLINICAL POLICY

Fondaparinux

4. **National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Cancer-Associated Venous Thromboembolic Disease Version 1.2020. Available at: <http://www.nccn.org>.**
5. **Arixtra. National Comprehensive Cancer Network Drugs and Biologics Compendium. Available at [nccn.org](http://www.nccn.org). Accessed November 7, 2020.**
6. **Kearon C, Akl EA, Omelas J, et al. Antithrombotic Therapy for VTE Disease: CHEST Guideline and Expert Panel Report. *Chest* 2016;149:315-352.**
7. **Ortel TL, Neumann I, Ageno W, et al. American Society of Hematology 2020 guidelines for management of venous thromboembolism: treatment of deep vein thrombosis and pulmonary embolism. *Blood Adv.* 2020 Oct 13;4(19):4693-38.**

Coding Implications

Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

HCPCS Codes	Description
J1652	<u>Injection, fondaparinux sodium, 0.5 mg</u>

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date
<u>Converted corporate to local policy</u>	<u>06.2021</u>

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. LHCC makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate

CLINICAL POLICY

Fondaparinux

of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable LHCC administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by LHCC. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. LHCC retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom LHCC has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of LHCC.

This clinical policy is the property of LHCC. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

©2020 Louisiana Healthcare Connections. All rights reserved. All materials are exclusively owned by Louisiana Healthcare Connections and are protected by United States copyright law and international copyright law. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, modified, distributed, displayed, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, or otherwise published without the prior written permission of Louisiana Healthcare Connections. You may not alter or remove any trademark, copyright or other notice contained herein. Louisiana Healthcare Connections is a registered trademark exclusively owned by Louisiana Healthcare Connections.