



Louisiana Arbovirus Surveillance Summary 2021

CDC Week 26

From January 3 - July 3, 2021

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This report presents currently available information about arboviral diseases in Louisiana. Cases of human infection and instances of positive mosquito testing can be used to understand the burden, risk, timing, and geographic distribution of arboviral diseases in the state.

Arboviral diseases can be divided into two main categories: imported and endemic. **Imported arboviral diseases** are instances where individuals test positive for an infection after travelling to another country. These diseases are not typically transmitted within Louisiana and are not circulating in local mosquito populations. The imported arboviral diseases included in this report are chikungunya, dengue, and Zika. **Endemic arboviral diseases** are infections which occur in Louisiana, such as Eastern Equine Encephalitis, St. Louis Encephalitis, and West Nile Virus. West Nile (WN) is the most common arboviral disease in the state and has been actively transmitted since it was first detected in 2002.

Laboratories and health care providers report cases of arboviral diseases to the Office of Public Health under the State Sanitary Code. However, not all cases are able to be detected. Between 80-90% of all WN cases are asymptomatic, meaning these individuals would not seek testing. Occasionally these asymptomatic cases are detected through blood donation testing (**PVD**). Many symptomatic cases can be mild to moderate flu-like illnesses (**West Nile Fever**), and might not seek medical care or be tested. Only a small fraction of cases develop neuroinvasive disease (**NID**), which includes meningitis and encephalitis. People ages 65 and older are at higher risk for NID. Due to the severe nature of these cases, they are consistently detected and reported.

Since such a small percentage of human infections are detected, it is also important to monitor mosquito populations. Every year 20,000-50,000 mosquito pools (aggregate samples of 50+ mosquitoes from the same sample site) from approximately 30 parishes are submitted for testing. These mosquitos are tested for endemic viruses in order to detect when and where viruses are transmitted.

[Please review the WNV Annual Report for historical data.](#)

Table 1. 2021 Arbovirus Activity, Louisiana, Week 26

Arbovirus	Mosquito	Avian	Equine	Human				
				NID	F	Total	Deaths	PVD
California Serogroup								
Chikungunya								
Dengue					1			
Eastern Equine Encephalitis	1		5					
St. Louis Encephalitis								
West Nile	19	3						
Zika								
Total	20	3	5	0	1	0	0	0

NID - neuroinvasive disease F - fever PVD - presumptive viremic donor

Table 2. Imported Arbovirus Activity by Parish[†], Week 26

Parish	CHIKV	DENV	ZIKV	
	H	H	H	
			F	PVD
<Undisclosed Parish>		1		
Total	0	1	0	0

H - human M - mosquito

F - fever PVD - presumptive viremic donor

CHIKV - Chikungunya virus DENV - Dengue virus ZIKV - Zika virus

† Parish-level data is not reported for conditions with <5 cases reported in a year

Table 3. Endemic Arbovirus Activity by Parish[†], Week 26

Parish	CAL	EEEV				SLEV				WNV							
	H	M	A	E	H	M	A	E	H	M	A	E	H			PVD #	
													NID	F	Total		
Acadia				1													
Beauregard				4													
East Baton Rouge										8	3						
Lafayette										1							
Orleans										1							
Pointe Coupee										1							
St. Mary										1							
St. Tammany		1								6							
Terrebonne										1							
Total	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	19	3	0	0	0	0	0	0

A - avian E - equine H - human M - mosquito

NID - neuroinvasive disease F - fever PVD - presumptive viremic donor

CAL - California serogroup viruses EEEV - Eastern Equine Encephalitis virus SLEV - St. Louis Encephalitis virus WNV - West Nile virus

[†] Parish-level data is not reported for conditions with <5 cases reported in a year

[‡] PVDs are not included in the "Total" column

Figure 2. WNV-Positive Humans Reported in Louisiana, by MMWR Week of Onset 2019-2021, Week 26

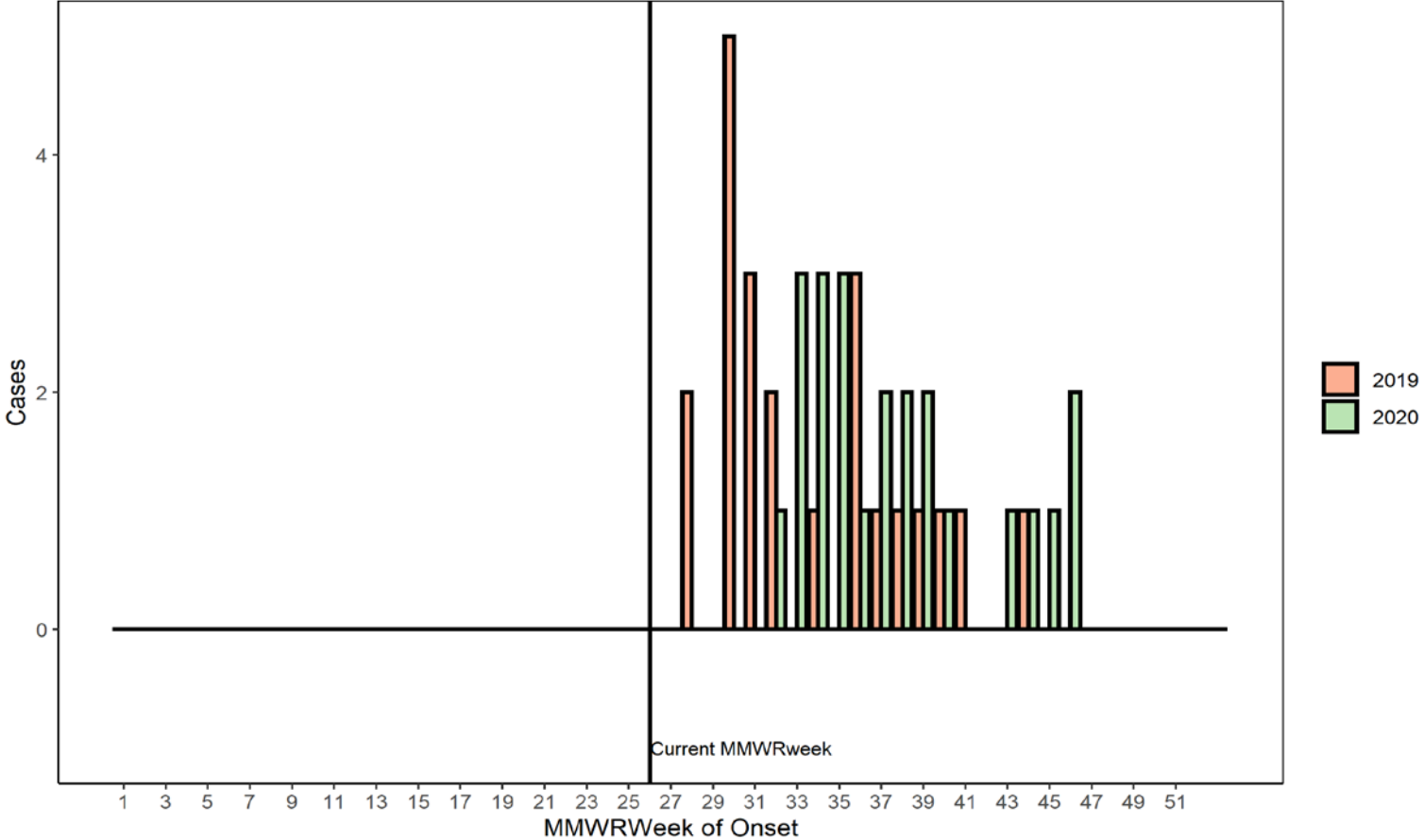


Figure 3. WNV-Positive Mosquito Pools Reported in Louisiana, by MMWR Week of Collection, 2019-2021, Week 26

