

Why should pregnant women be concerned about hepatitis B?

Hepatitis B is a contagious liver disease that can be easily passed from a pregnant women to her baby at birth. Fortunately, there is a vaccine to prevent babies from getting hepatitis B from their mothers.

Babies who become infected with hepatitis B have a 90% chance of developing a lifelong, chronic infection.

Hepatitis B vaccine is recommended for all children and provides lifelong protection against hepatitis B infection.

For more information

Call your child's healthcare provider, the local parish health unit, or visit:

Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) www.cdc.gov/hepatitis.hbv

Immunization Action Coalition www.immunize.org/hepatitis-b/



Contact Us

Louisiana Immunization Program Perinatal Hepatitis B Program 1450 Poydras Street, Ste. 1938 New Orleans, LA 70112



(504) 568-2600



(504) 568-2659



Hepatitis B Information for Pregnant Women

Louisiana Perinatal Hepatitis B Prevention Program



What is hepatitis B?

Hepatitis B is a serious liver disease that is caused by a virus. Some people are able to fight the infection and clear the hepatitis B virus. For others, the virus remains in their body and becomes a chronic, or lifelong illness.

Hepatitis B can cause serious health problems over time, including liver damage, liver failure, and liver cancer.

Most people who have hepatitis B have no symptoms and may not know they have it. But they can still pass hepatitis B to others.

PREVENT HEPATITIS B. GET YOUR BABY VACCINATED.

How can you protect your baby from getting hepatitis B?

Babies born to women with hepatitis B get two shots within 12 hours of birth. One shot is the first dose of hepatitis B vaccine and the other shot is called hepatitis B immune globulin (HBIG).

After getting the 3 hepatitis B shots by 6 months of age, babies will need a blood test at 9 months of age to make sure they are protected from infection and do not have hepatitis B.

Age	Your baby will need
Birth	1st dose of hepatitis B vaccine and HBIG
1-2 months	2nd dose of hepatitis B vaccine
6 months	3rd dose of hepatitis B vaccine
9-12 months	Post-vaccination serologic test- ing to make sure your baby is protected from hepatitis B

Is the vaccine safe?

Hepatitis B vaccine is one the safest vaccines available. It has been around since 1982 and has proven to be safe and effective.

What could happen if my baby isn't vaccinated?

9 out of 10 babies who get infected in the first year of life will stay infected for life. Hepatitis B can cause serious health problems like liver failure or liver cancer.

9 out of 10 babies, children, and adolescents who get the vaccine will be protected for life.



How is hepatitis B spread?

- Birth hepatitis B can be spread from an infected mother to her baby during the birthing process.
- **Blood** hepatitis B can be spread through direct contact with infected blood.
- Sex hepatitis B can be spread through unprotected sex with a person that is infected with hepatitis B.

You CANNOT get hepatitis B from coughing, sneezing, breastfeeding, food or water, kissing, hugging, or sharing utensils with someone who is infected.