

PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV NEEDS ASSESSMENT
NEW ORLEANS ELIGIBLE METROPOLITAN AREA

LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HOSPITALS

OFFICE OF PUBLIC HEALTH STD/HIV PROGRAM

VERSION 2, MARCH 2020

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

ADD	Attention Deficit Disorder
ADHD	Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
CBOs	Community-Based Organizations
COBRA	Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
HOPWA	Housing Opportunities for Persons with Aids
L-DAP	Louisiana Drug Assistance Program
LDH	Louisiana Department of Health
LIHEAP	Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program
MAT	Medication-Assisted Treatment
OPH SHHP	Louisiana Department of Health's Office of Public Health STD, HIV, and Hepatitis program
PrEP	Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis
PRG	The Policy & Research Group
PTSD	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Income
SSI	Supplemental Security Income
STRMU	Short-Term Rent, Mortgage, and Utility
TANF	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families
TBRA	Tenant-Based Rental Assistance

LIST OF PARTNERS

Access Health Louisiana
Belle Reve New Orleans
City of New Orleans Office of Health Policy and AIDS Funding
Concerned Citizens for a Better Algiers
Crescent Care
Frontline Legal Services
New Orleans Regional AIDS Planning Council
Priority Health Care
Project Lazarus of New Orleans
Saint Thomas Community Health Center
Southeast Louisiana Area Health Education Center
Tulane Total Health
University Medical Center HIV Outpatient Program

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INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE OF THE LOUISIANA STATEWIDE NEEDS ASSESSMENT

This report was prepared by The Policy & Research Group (PRG) for the Louisiana Office of Public Health STD/HIV/Hepatitis Program (OPH SHHP) within the Department of Health and Hospitals. The purpose of the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* is to gain an understanding of the current care service needs of People Living with HIV (PLWH) in the nine administrative regions of Louisiana. In particular, the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* aims to provide an estimate of the extent of PLWH's unmet primary care and HIV-related support service needs, experiences in accessing those services, perceived barriers to those services, and some insight into their reported knowledge of those services.

The New Orleans Regional AIDS Planning Council (NORAPC) collaborated with the Office of Health Policy and AIDS Funding (OHP) to implement the 2019 PLWH Needs Assessment in the New Orleans Eligible Metropolitan Area (NO EMA). OHP is responsible for administering the Ryan White Part A program in NO EMA.

LAYOUT OF THE REPORT

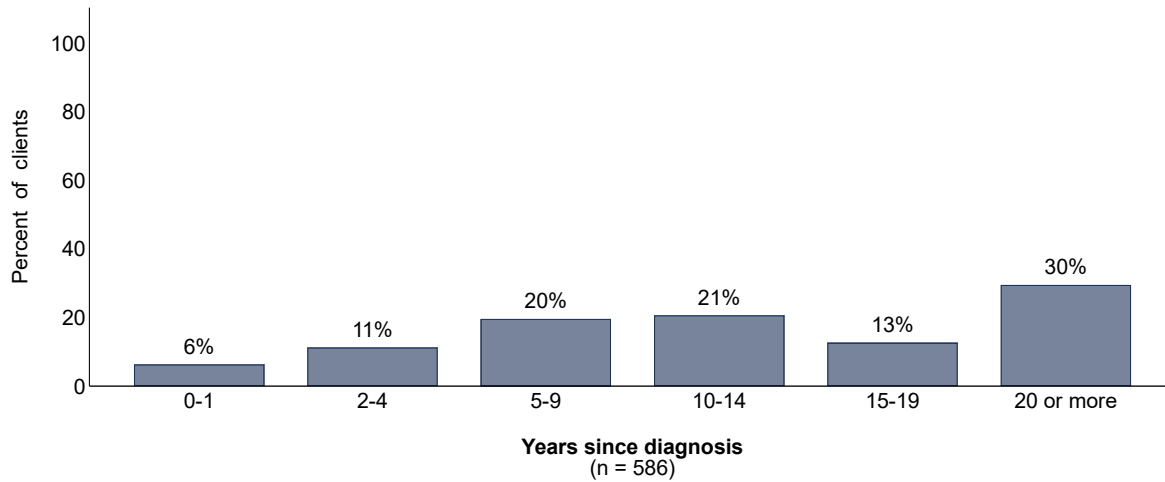
This report presents the characteristics of survey respondents in NO EMA and provides basic aggregate results of responses provided to survey questions. Rounding accounts for slight discrepancies in calculations between the figures and table notes in the report.

A description of the methods used to conduct the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* and analyze the data can be found in Appendix B; specifically, we provide a detailed explanation of data sources, data management procedures, and variable constructions. At the request of NORAPC, PRG has prepared a revised version of the report that includes additional descriptive analysis, presented in Appendix C. A copy of the survey instrument can be found in Appendix D.

SECTION A. BACKGROUND

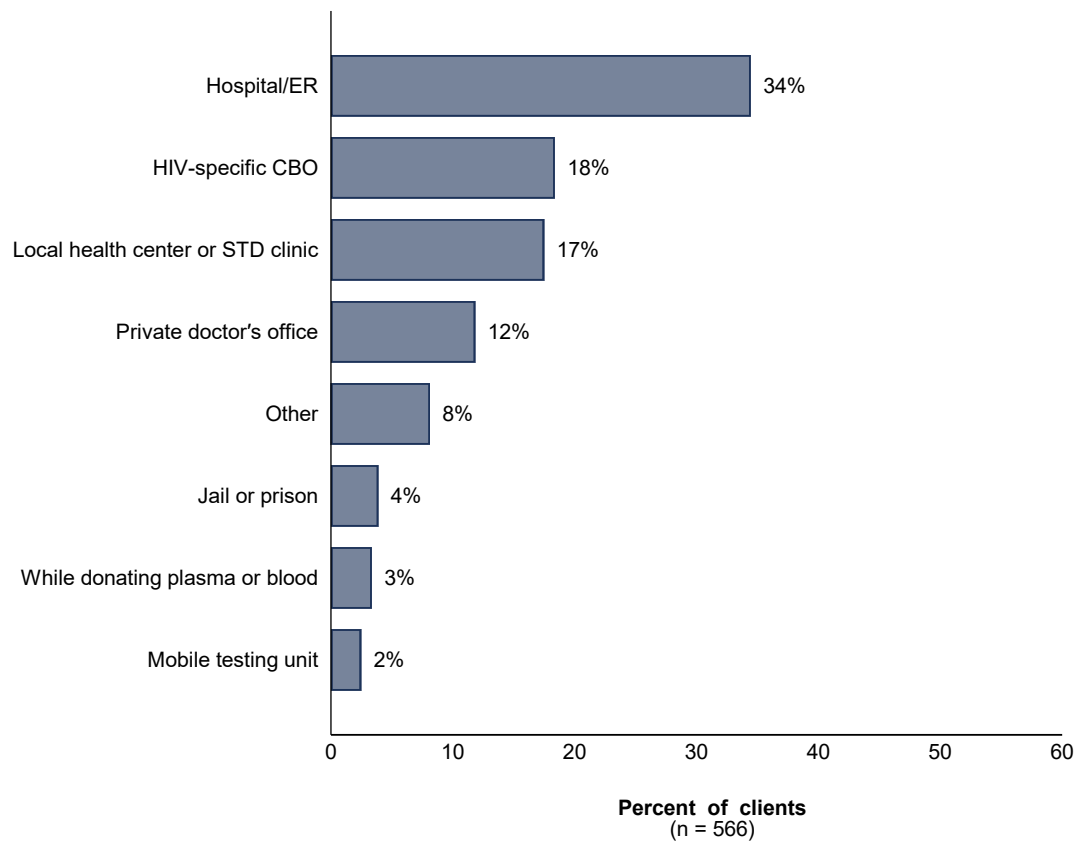
HIV STATUS

Figure A1. Length of Time Living with HIV



- Included in the *20 or more* column are 10 respondents who reported being diagnosed with HIV prior to 37 years ago (diagnosis began in 1982); length of time since HIV diagnosis reported were 38 years (entered three times), 39 years, 40 years (entered five times), and 50 years.

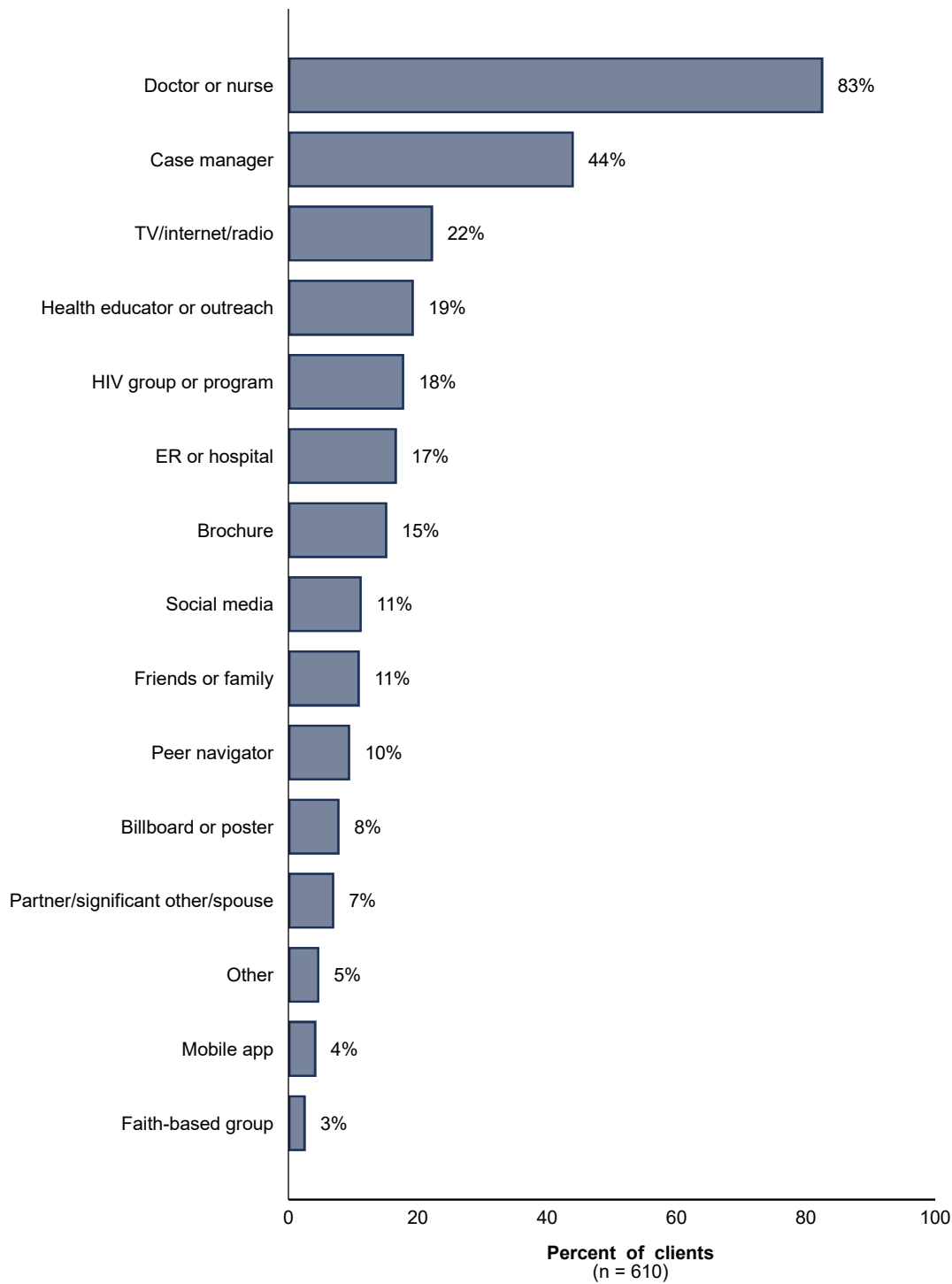
Figure A2. Place Where Respondents Were Told of HIV Diagnosis



- The category *other* includes 32 individuals who specifically chose the response option *other* (5.7%) as well as 14 individuals who selected *organizations providing other services* (2.5%).

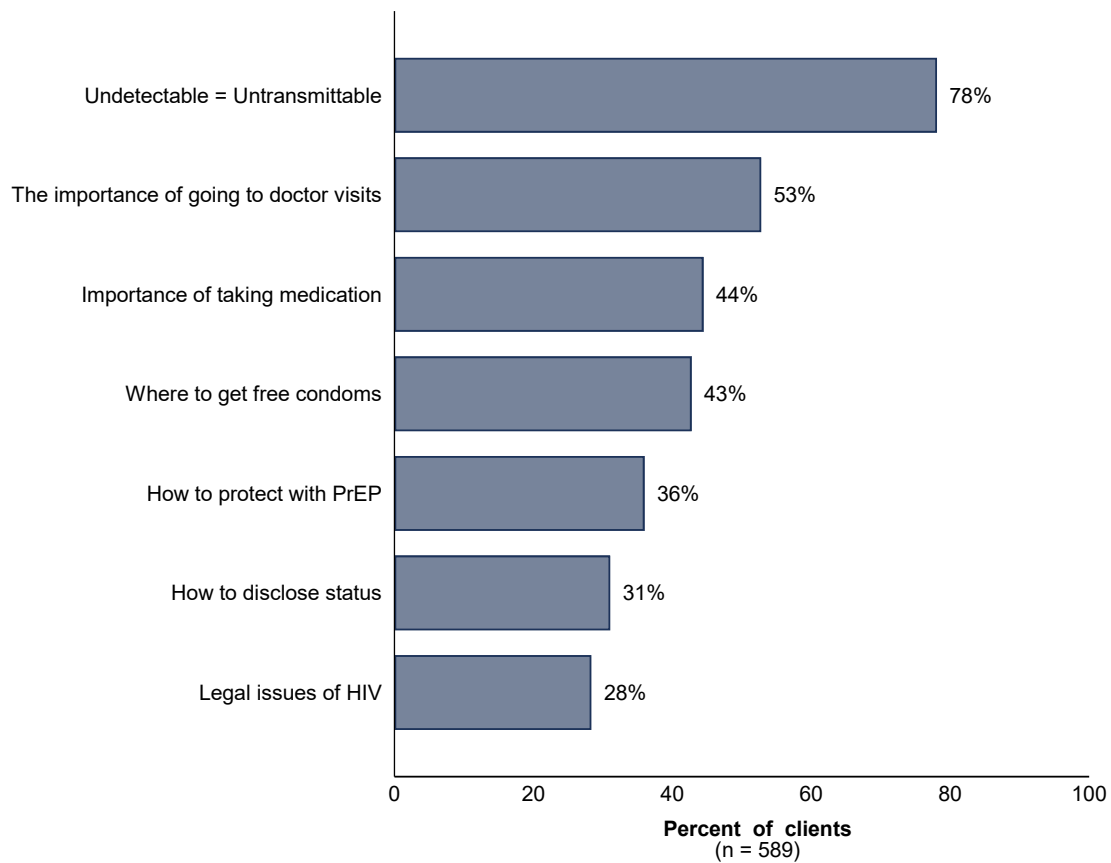
HIV-RELATED KNOWLEDGE

Figure A3. Sources of HIV Information



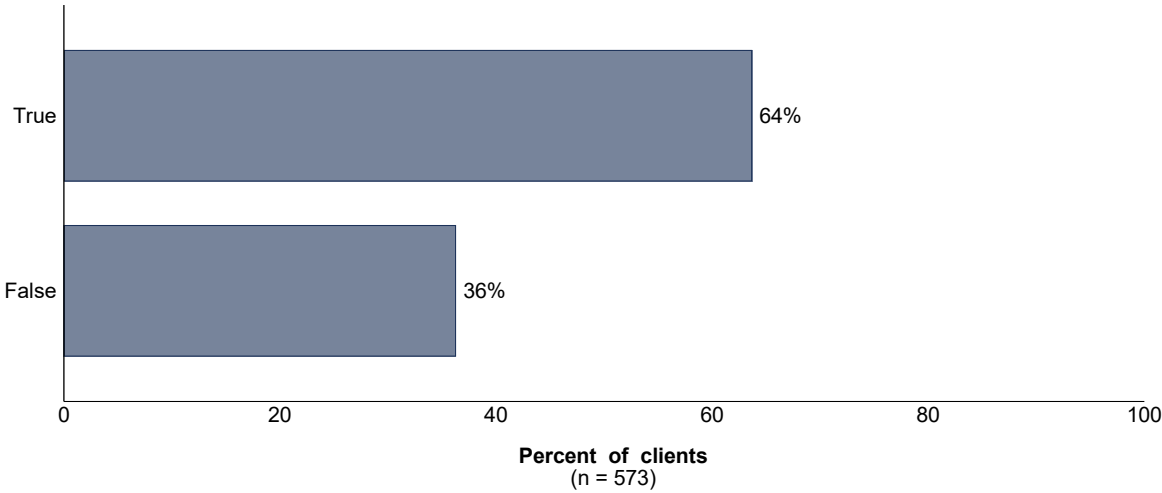
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 610 individuals who responded to this question, 370 (60.7%) reported two or more sources of HIV information.

Figure A4. Information Received on HIV Transmission and Related Issues in the Past Year



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 55 individuals (9.3%) who selected *no, no one has explained any of these things to me in the last year*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 589 individuals who responded to this question, 340 (57.7%) reported having knowledge of two or more issues related to HIV.

Figure A5. True or false: If a person is Virally Suppressed (VL<200), they cannot transmit HIV sexually



BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

Figure A6. Map of Current Parish of Residence (n = 572)

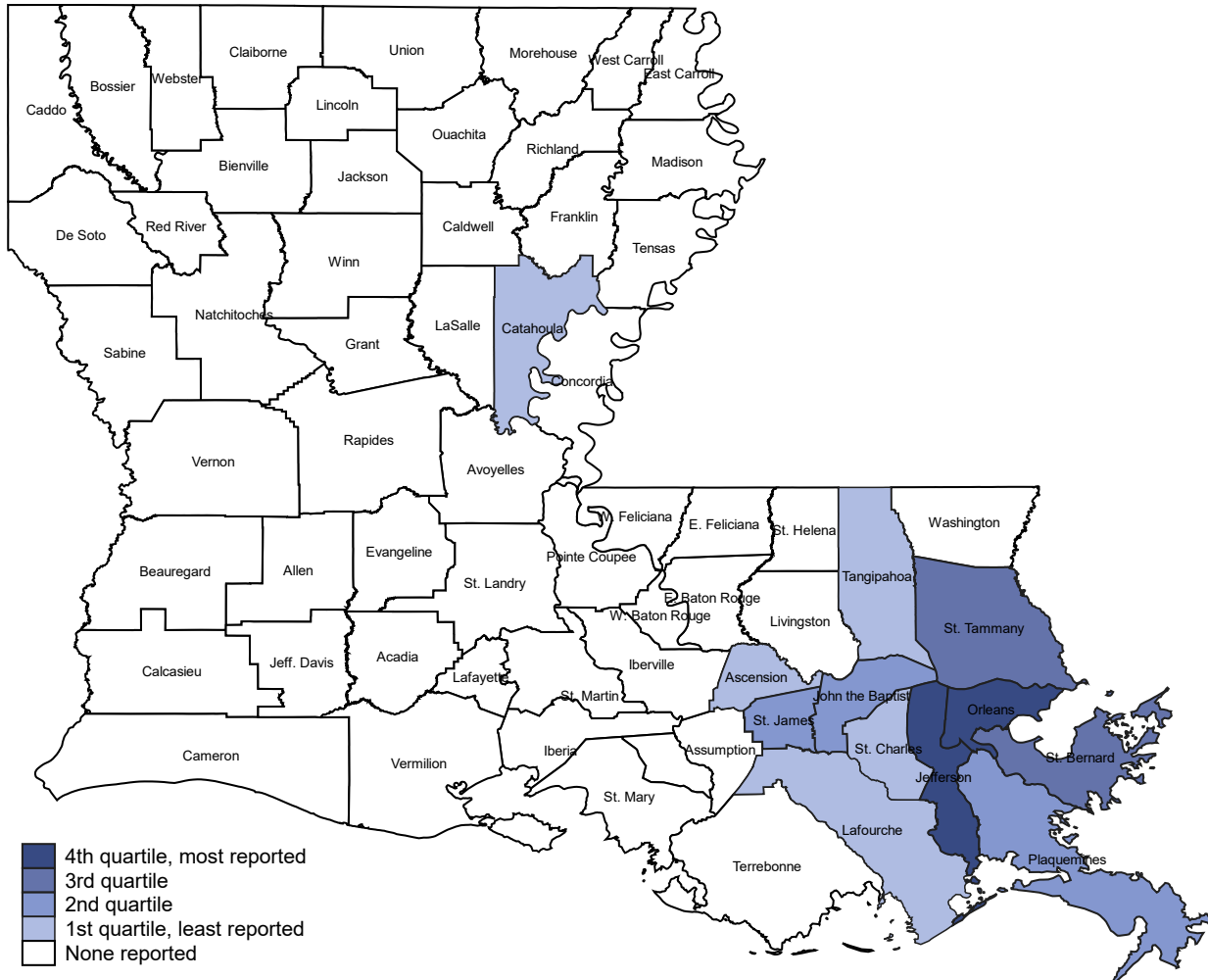
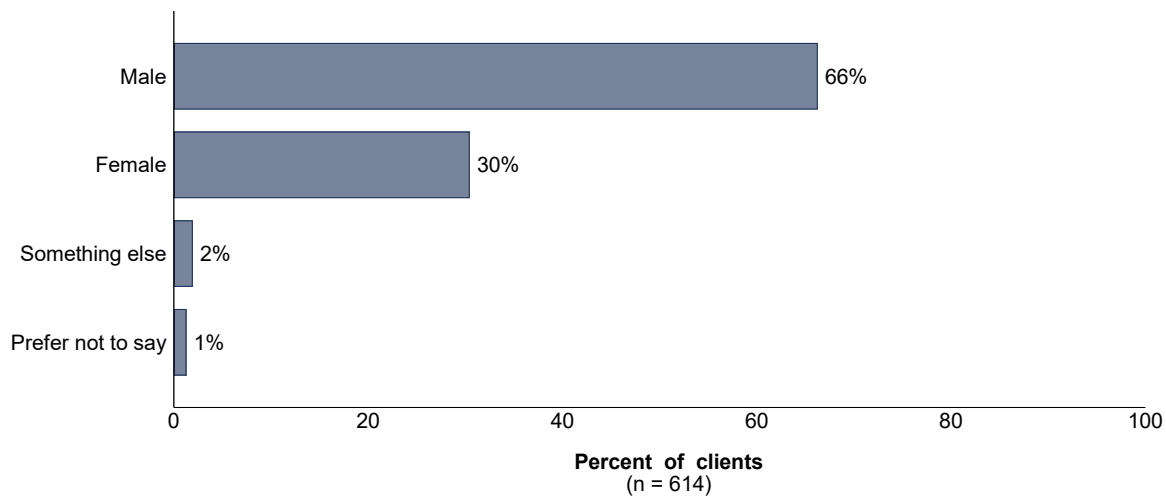


Table A1. Current Parish of Residence (n = 572)

Parish	Number Reporting	Percent Reporting
Orleans	418	73.1%
Jefferson	111	19.4%
St. Bernard	12	2.1%
St. Tammany	16	2.8%

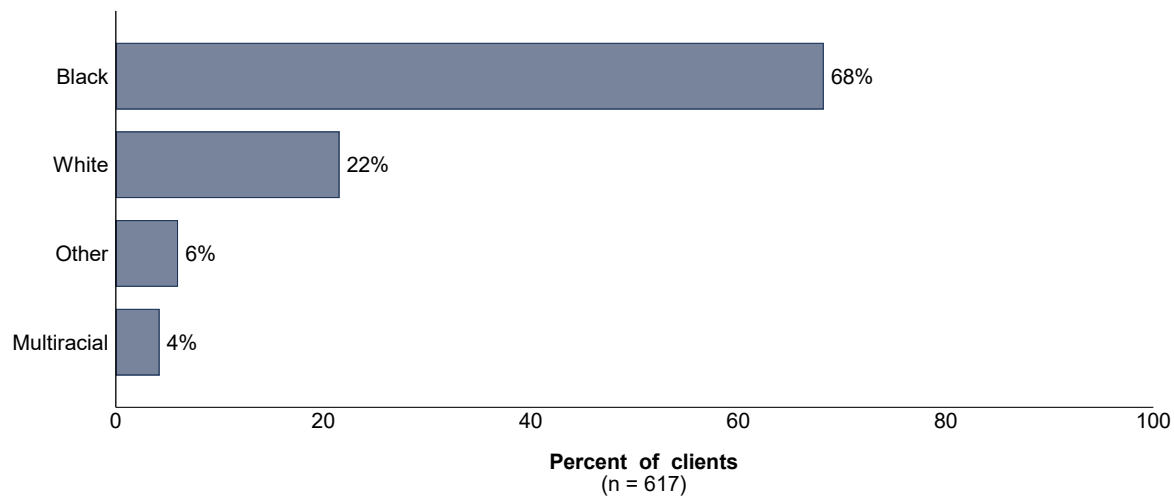
- Included in calculations but not presented in the table are the less than 1% of individuals who indicated they reside in Ascension Parish, Catahoula Parish, Lafourche Parish, Plaquemines Parish, St. Charles Parish, St. James Parish, St. John the Baptist Parish, or Tangipahoa Parish.

Figure A7. Gender of Respondents



- Six hundred and four individuals responded to the subsequent question on whether or not they identify as transgender; of those, 42 individuals (7.0%) responded yes.

Figure A8. Race of Respondents



- The category *other* includes individuals who specifically chose *other* (n = 29), along with those who identified as *Native American* (n = 5) and *Asian or Pacific Islander* (n = 3).

Figure A9. Latino/Latina/Latinx/Hispanic

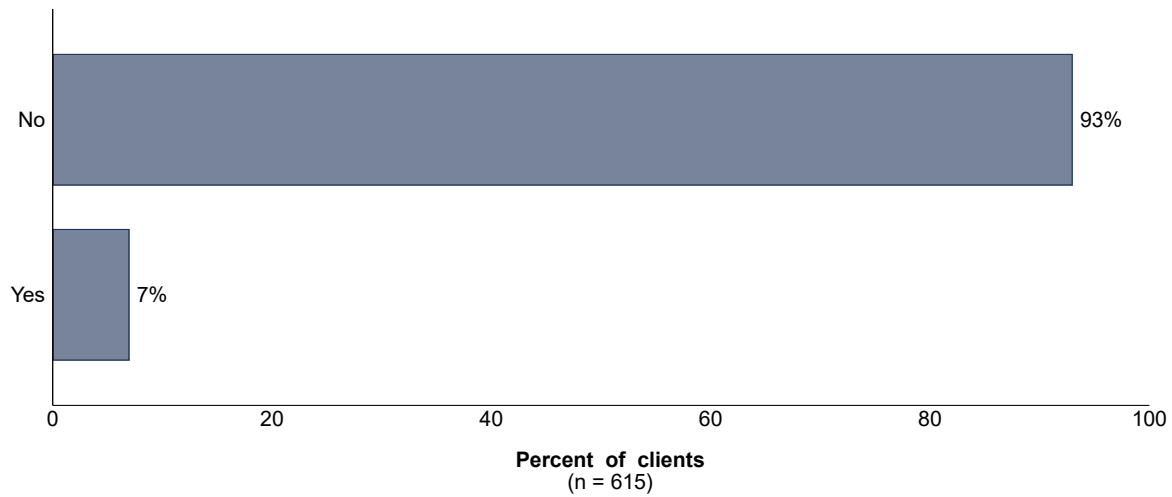
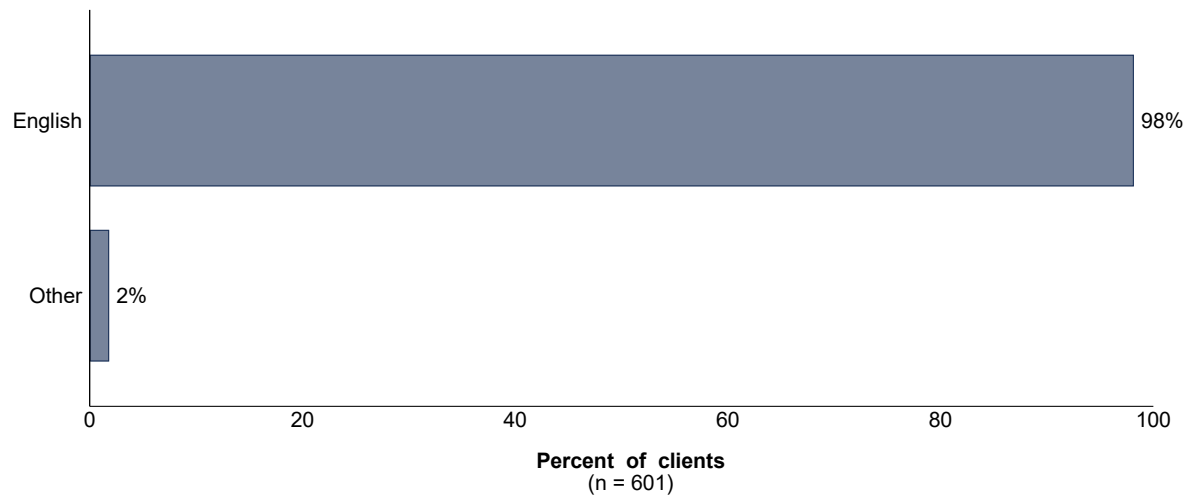
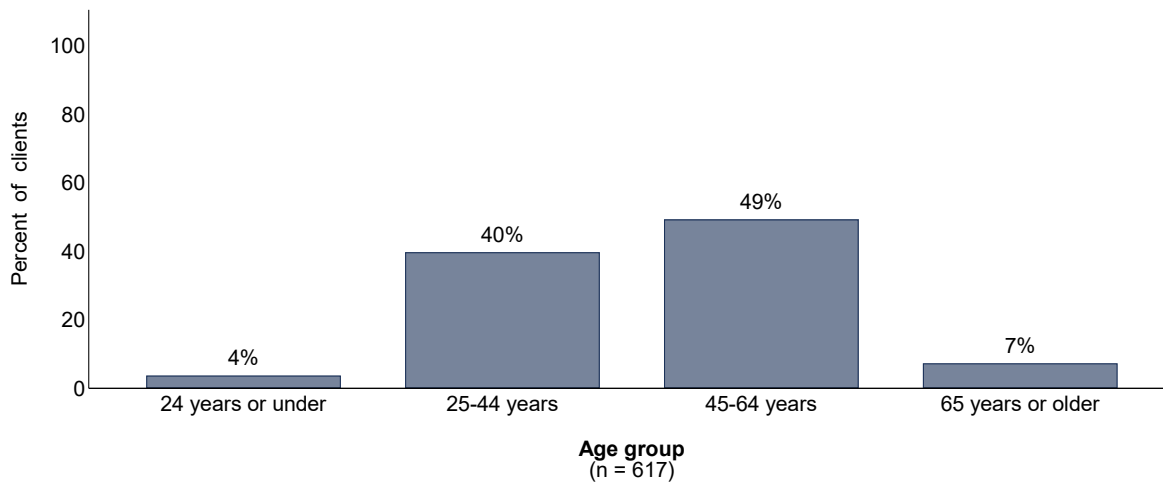


Figure A10. Primary Language



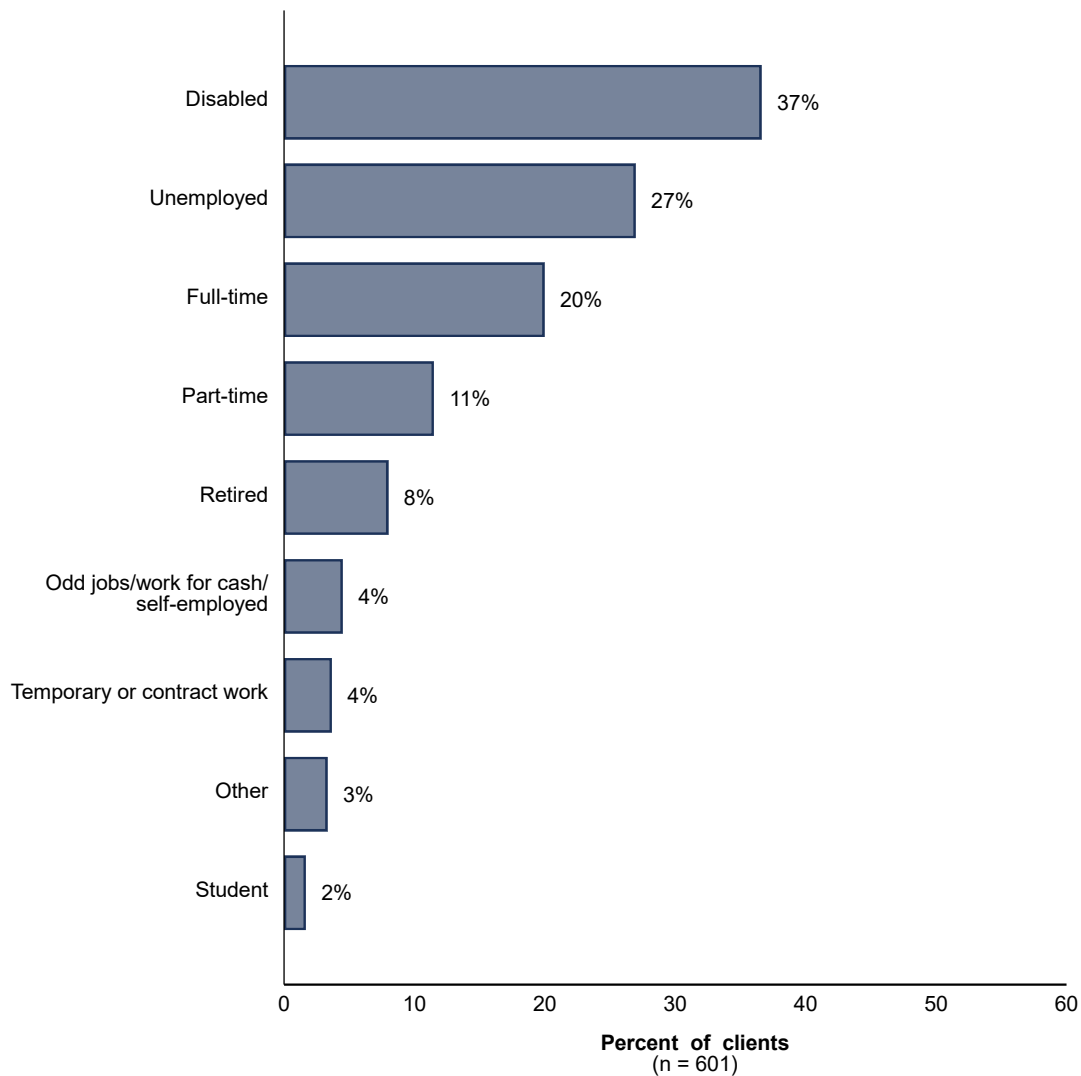
- The category *other* includes eight individuals who specifically chose *other* (0.5%), along with three individuals who selected *Spanish* (1.3%).

Figure A11. *Age of Respondents*



EMPLOYMENT

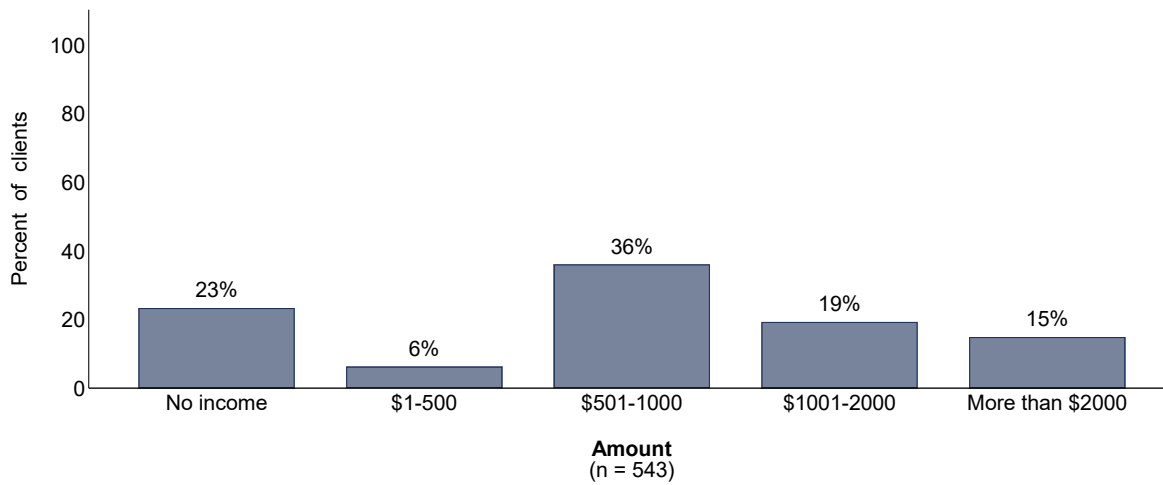
Figure A12. Employment Status



- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 601 individuals who responded to this question, 85 (14.1%) reported having two or more employment situations.

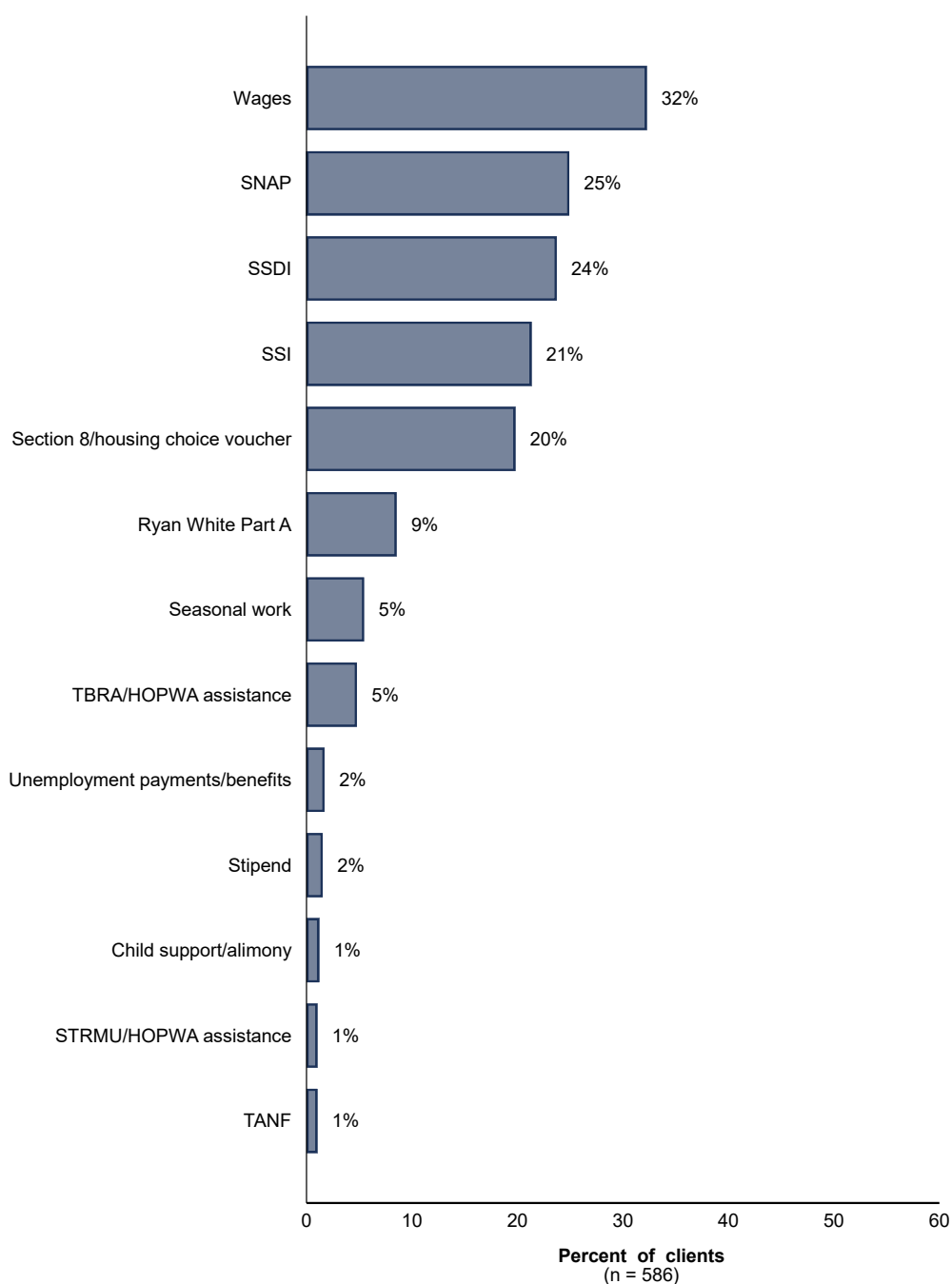
INCOME

Figure A13. Household Income in Month Prior to Survey

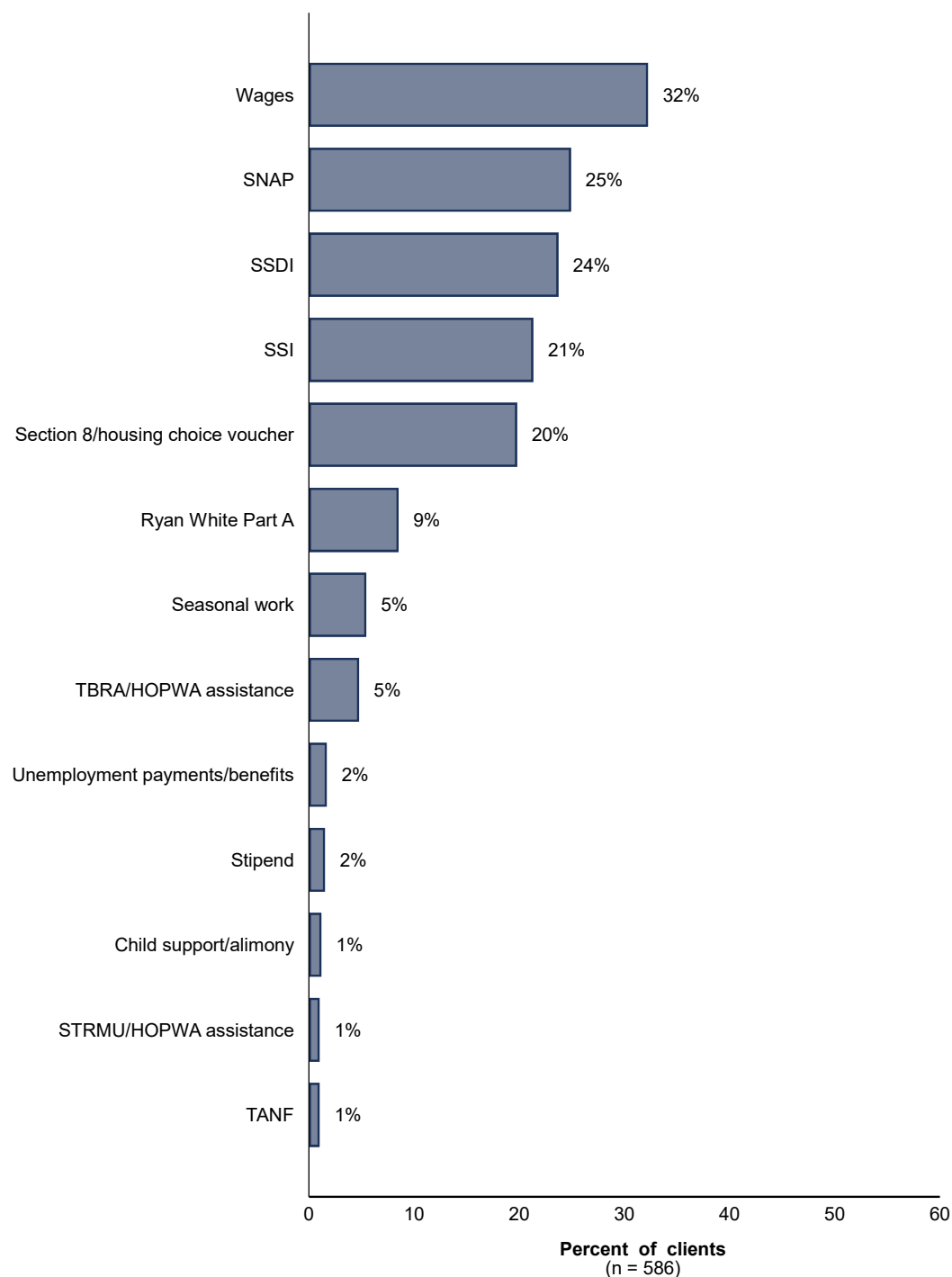


- Included in calculations and presented in this figure are 25 outliers reported by 30 respondents in the *More than \$2,000* category. The reported monthly incomes for these 30 respondents range from \$5,000 - \$125,000.

Figure A14. Sources of Income and Assistance



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 128 individuals (21.8%) who selected *I didn't receive any wages, financial assistance, or housing assistance in the last six months*, 4 individuals (0.7%) who reported receiving *project-based assistance/HOPWA*, 3 individuals (0.5%) who reported receiving *LIHEAP*, and 2 individuals (0.3%) who reported receiving *FEMA assistance*. No individuals selected *veteran's housing*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 586 individuals who responded to this question, 110 (18.8%) reported receiving two or more forms of income and assistance



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 128 individuals (21.8%) who selected *I didn't receive any wages, financial assistance, or housing assistance in the last six months*, 4 individuals (0.7%) who reported receiving *project-based assistance/HOPWA*, 3 individuals (0.5%) who reported receiving *LIHEAP*, and 2 individuals (0.3%) who reported receiving *FEMA assistance*. No individuals selected *veteran's housing*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 586 individuals who responded to this question, 110 (18.8%) reported receiving two or more forms of income and assistance.

HOUSING

Figure A15. Housing at the Time of Survey and 6 Months Prior to Survey

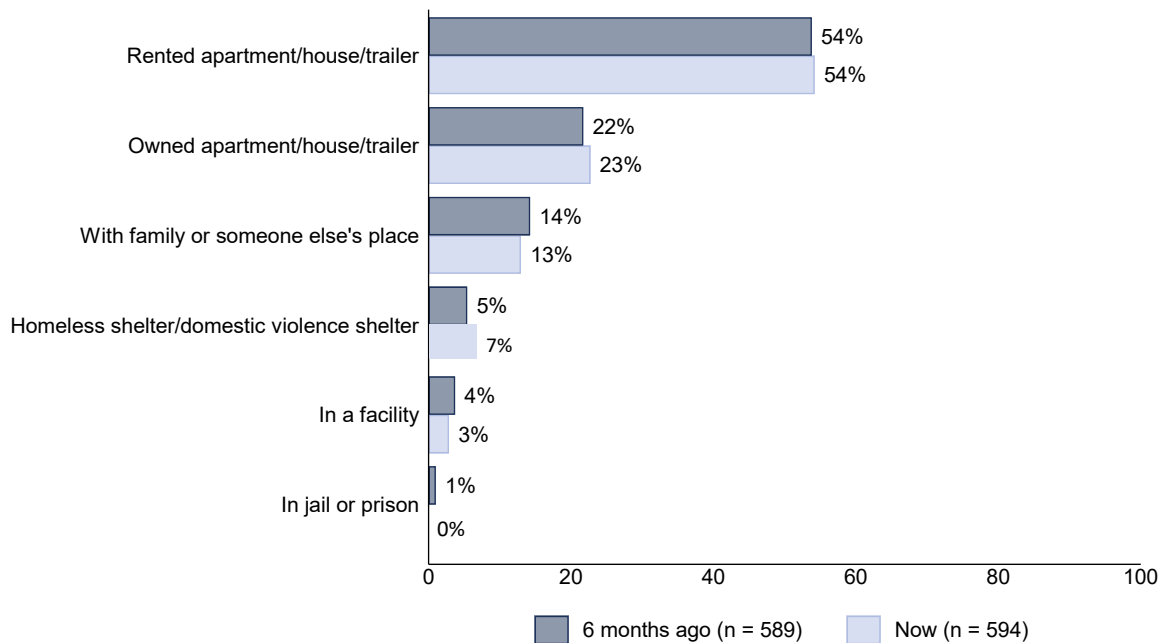
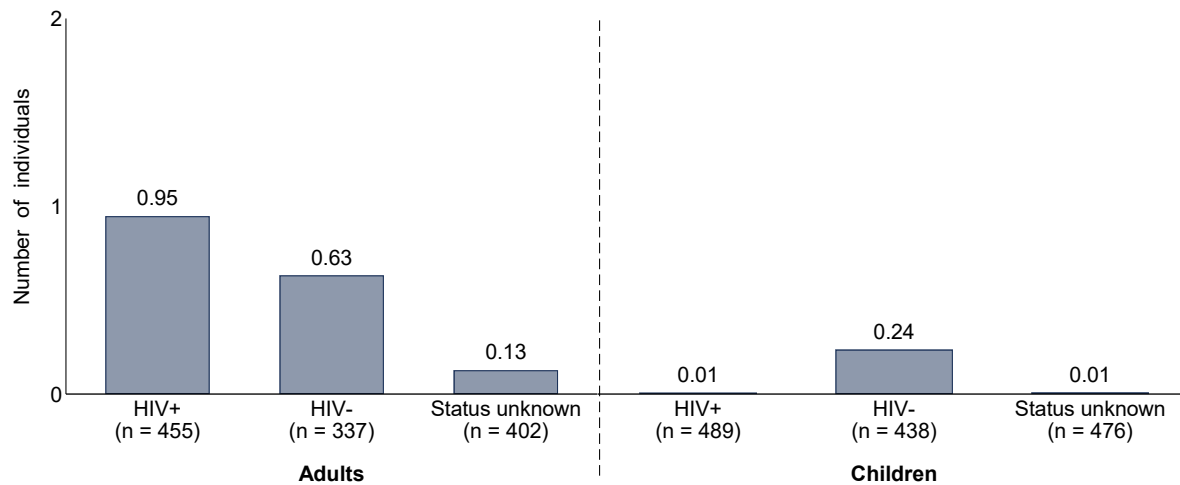


Figure A16. Average Number of Adults and Children in Household by HIV Status



- All clients who responded to the questions on HIV status of children in the household are included in this figure; 381 (77.9%) indicated 0 children in the household.

Figure A17. Number of Bedrooms in Respondents' Residences

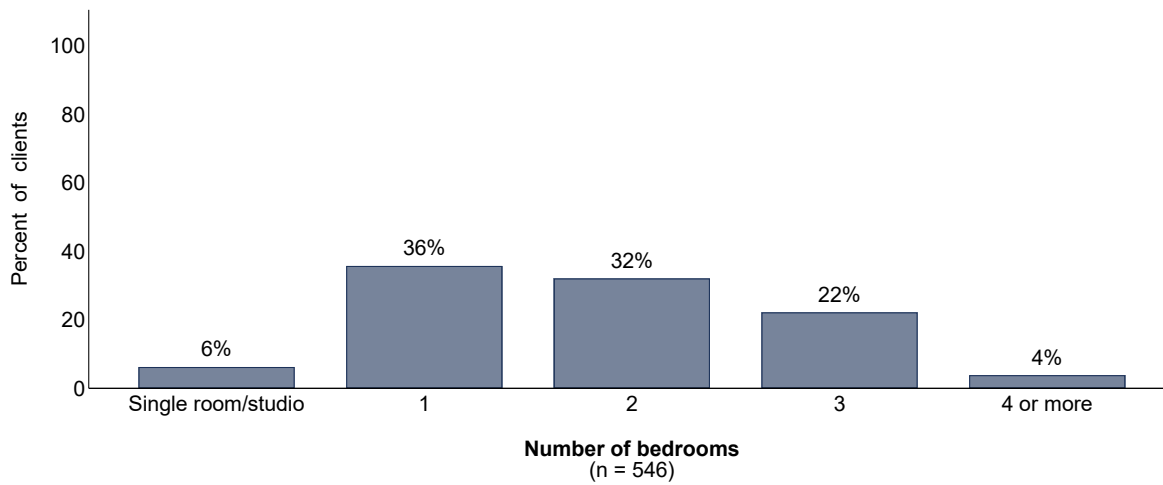


Figure A18. Length of Time at Current Residence

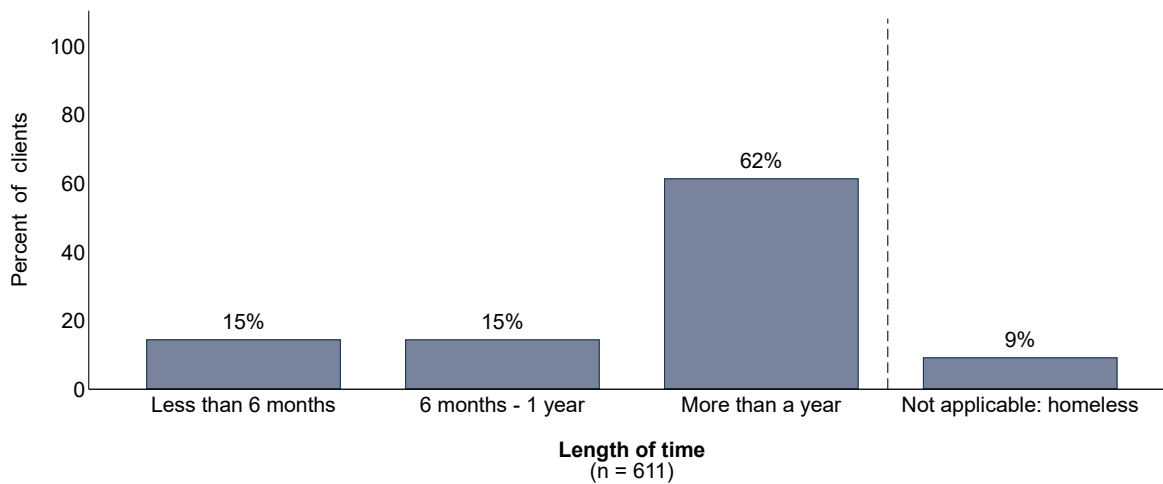


Figure A19. Nights Spent Homeless or Without a Place to Sleep in the Last 12 Months

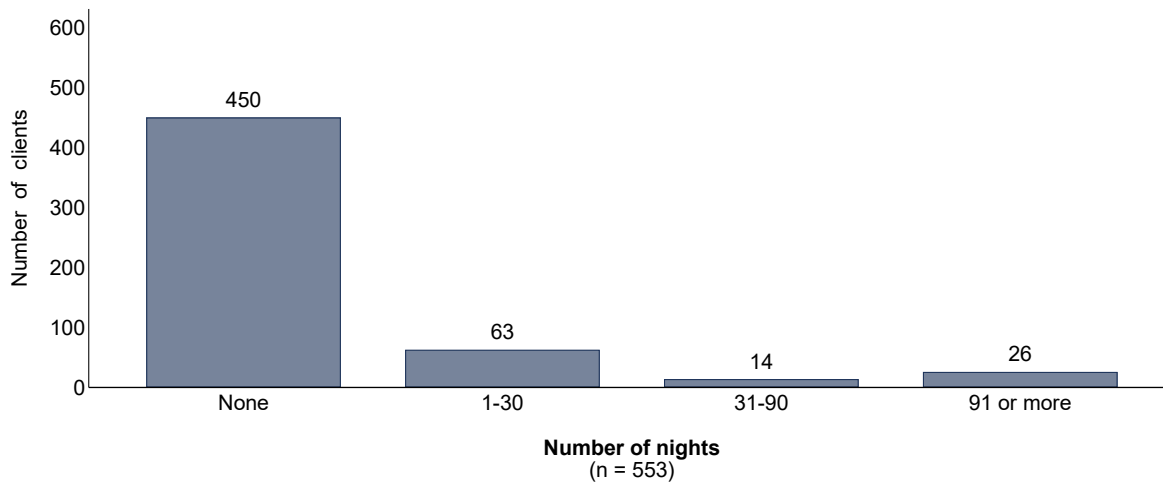


Figure A20. Had Trouble Obtaining Housing in the Last 12 Months

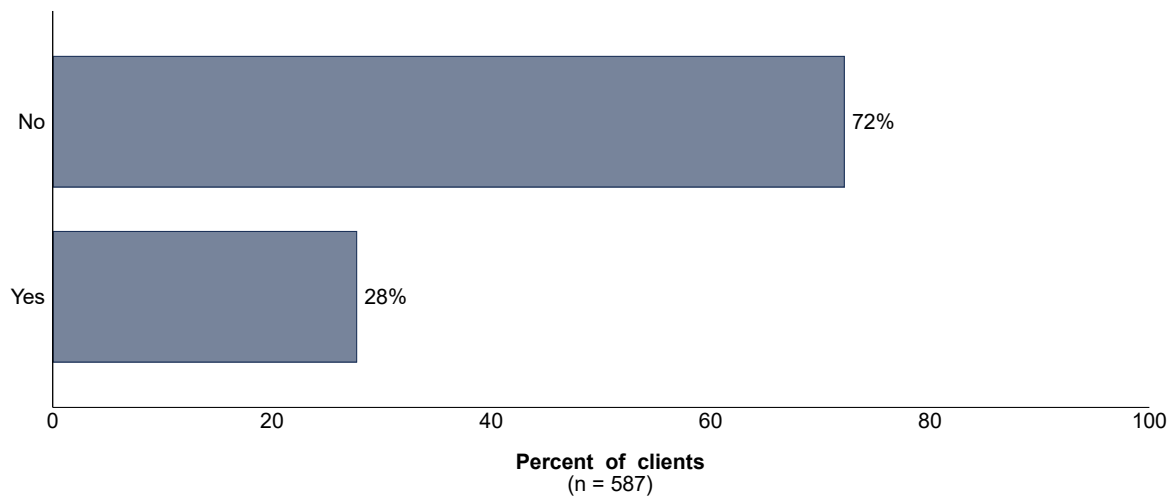
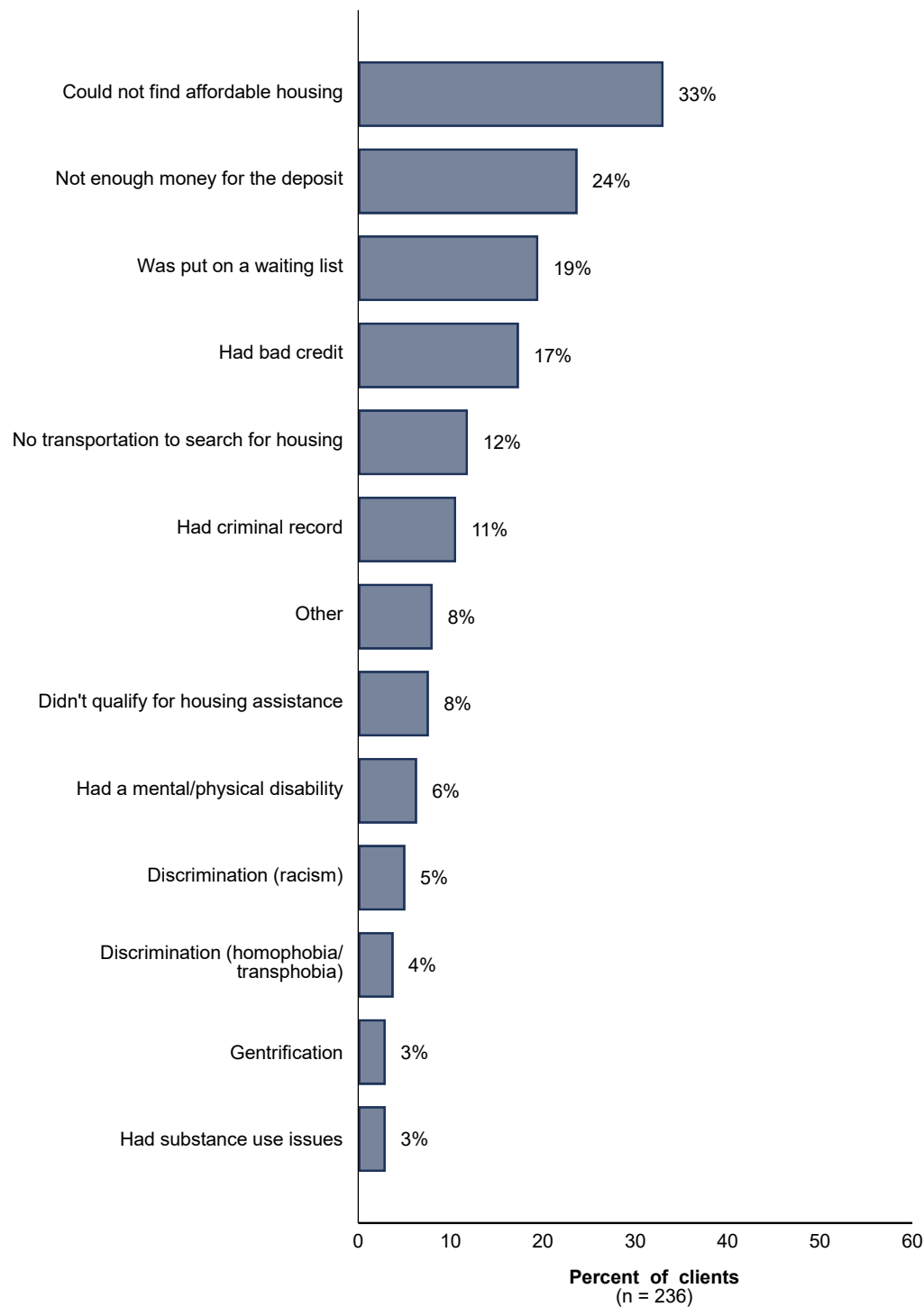
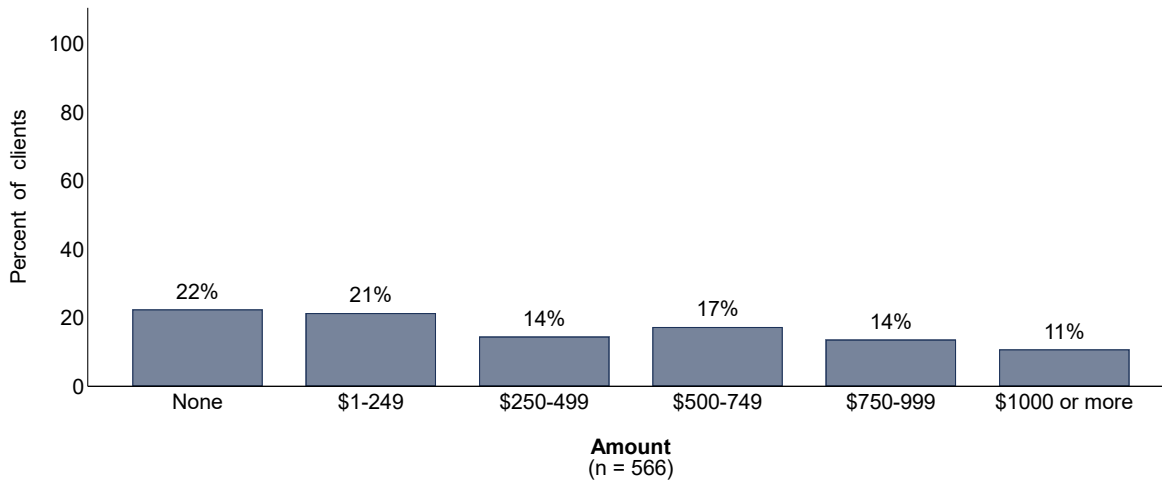


Figure A21. Barriers to Obtaining or Remaining in Housing



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 85 individuals (36.0%) who selected *I did not have any problems*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 236 individuals who responded to this question, 82 (34.7%) reported experiencing two or more barriers to obtaining housing.

Figure A22. Rent/Mortgage Contribution Paid “Out-of-Pocket”



- Included in calculations and presented in this figure is one outlier reported by one respondent in the *\$1,000 or more* category. The reported monthly income for this respondent was \$37,500.
- Of the 439 individuals who reported that they do contribute to their rent/mortgage, 431 responded to a question about utilities. Out of these 431 individuals, out-of-pocket rent/mortgage payments included *water* (48.0%), *garbage* (28.8%), *electric* (42.0%), *gas* (23.7%), or *no utilities* (38.7%). An additional 30 individuals responded to a question about utilities but did not identify their out-of-pocket rent/mortgage contribution. Out of these 30 individuals, out-of-pocket rent/mortgage payments included *water* (26.7%), *garbage* (10.0%), *electric* (30.0%), *gas* (16.7%), or *no utilities* (63.3%).

Figure A23. Increase per Month in Rent/Mortgage That Would Cause Respondents to Move

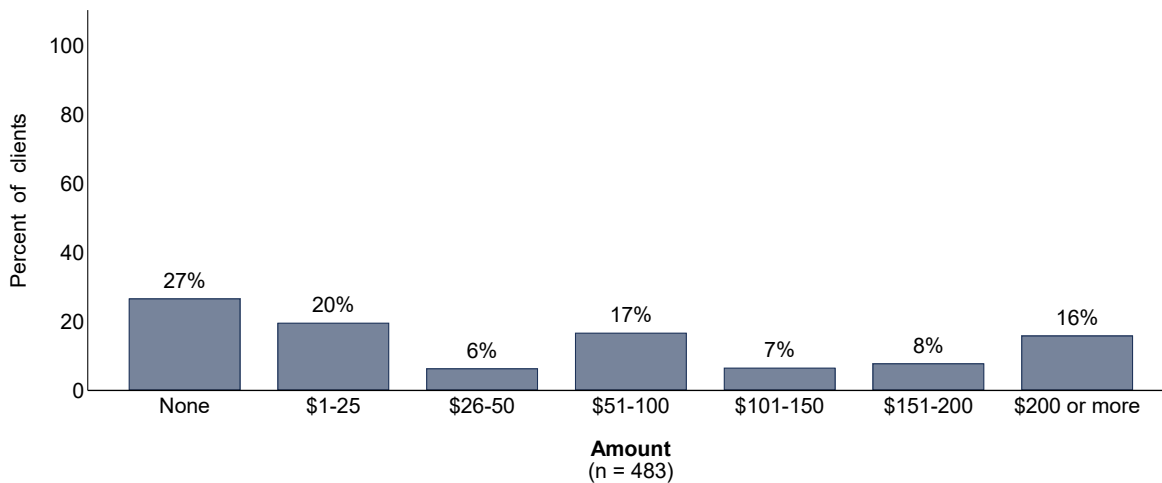


Figure A24. Had to Move Because Could No Longer Afford Home

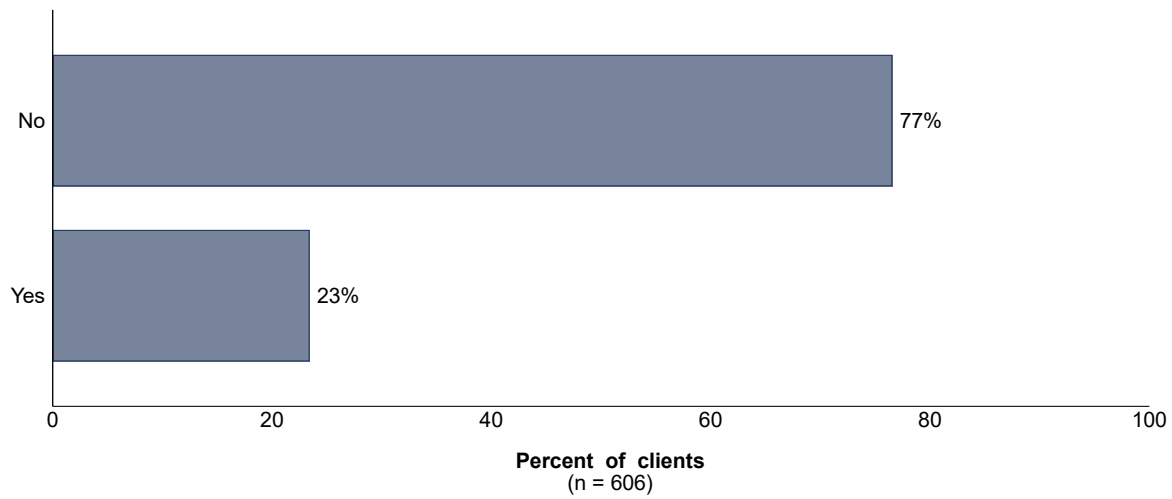


Figure A25. Had Difficulty in Paying Rent, Mortgage, or Utility Bills in Last 12 Months

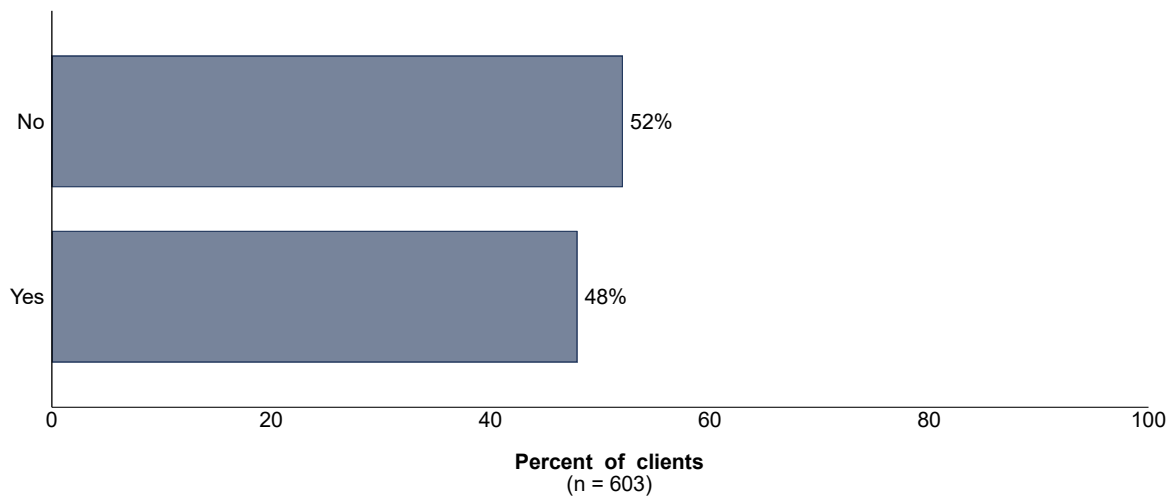
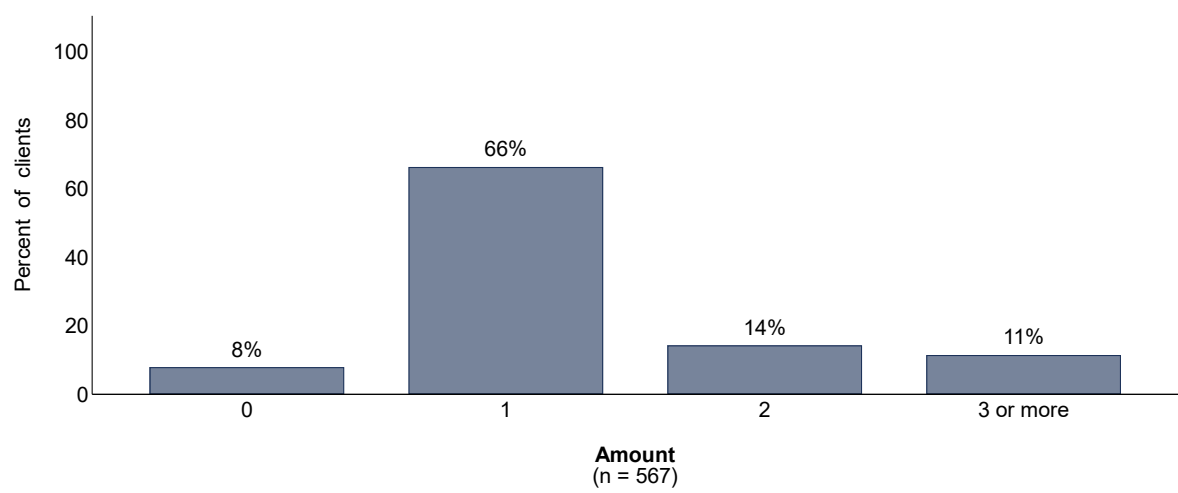


Figure A26. Number of Places Lived in Last 12 Months



SECTION B. MEDICAL CARE

HEALTH INSURANCE AND MEDICAL COVERAGE

Figure B1. Health Insurance Status

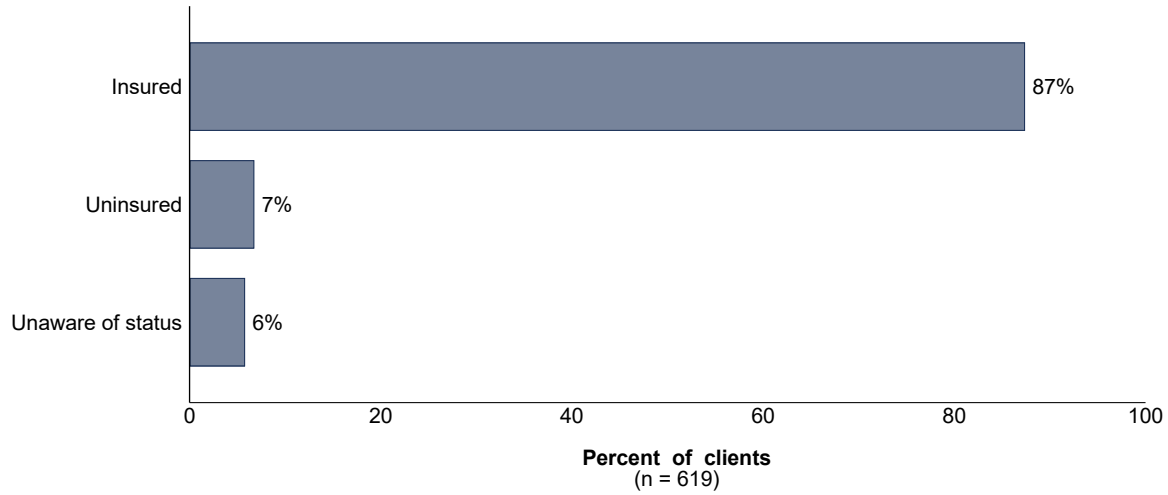
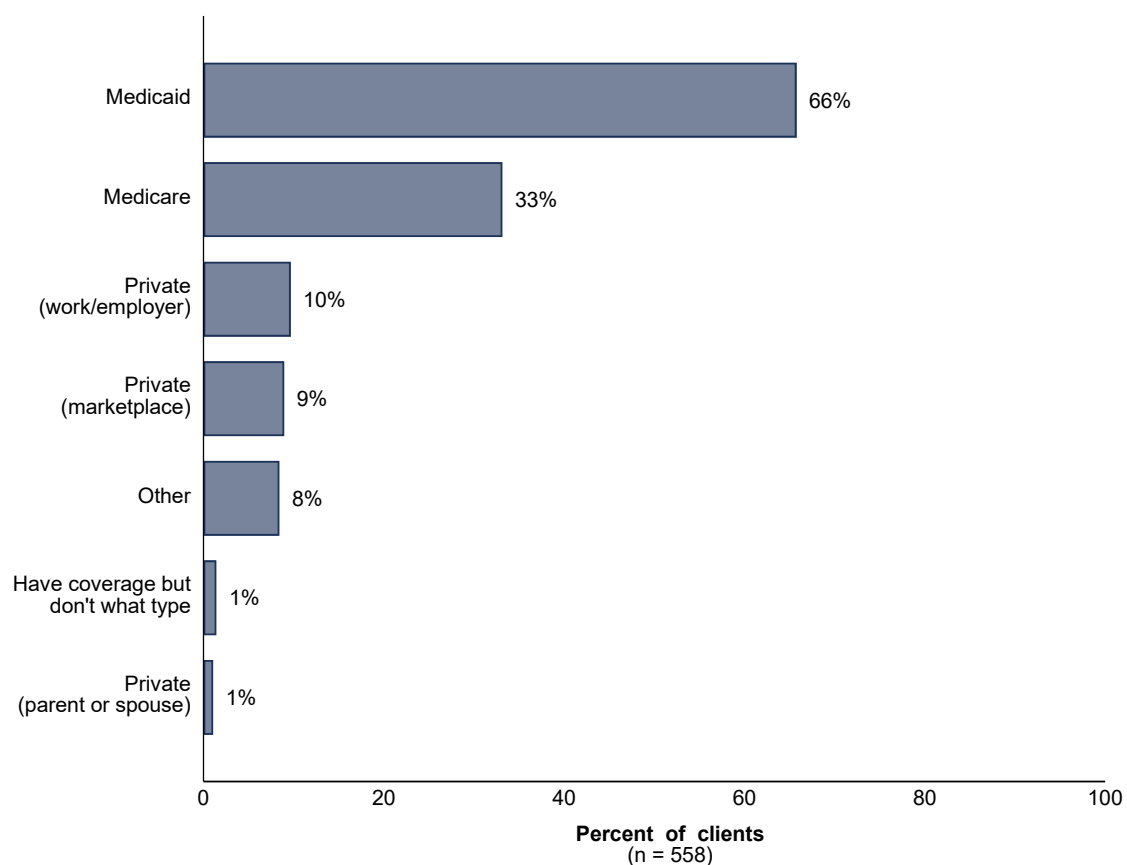
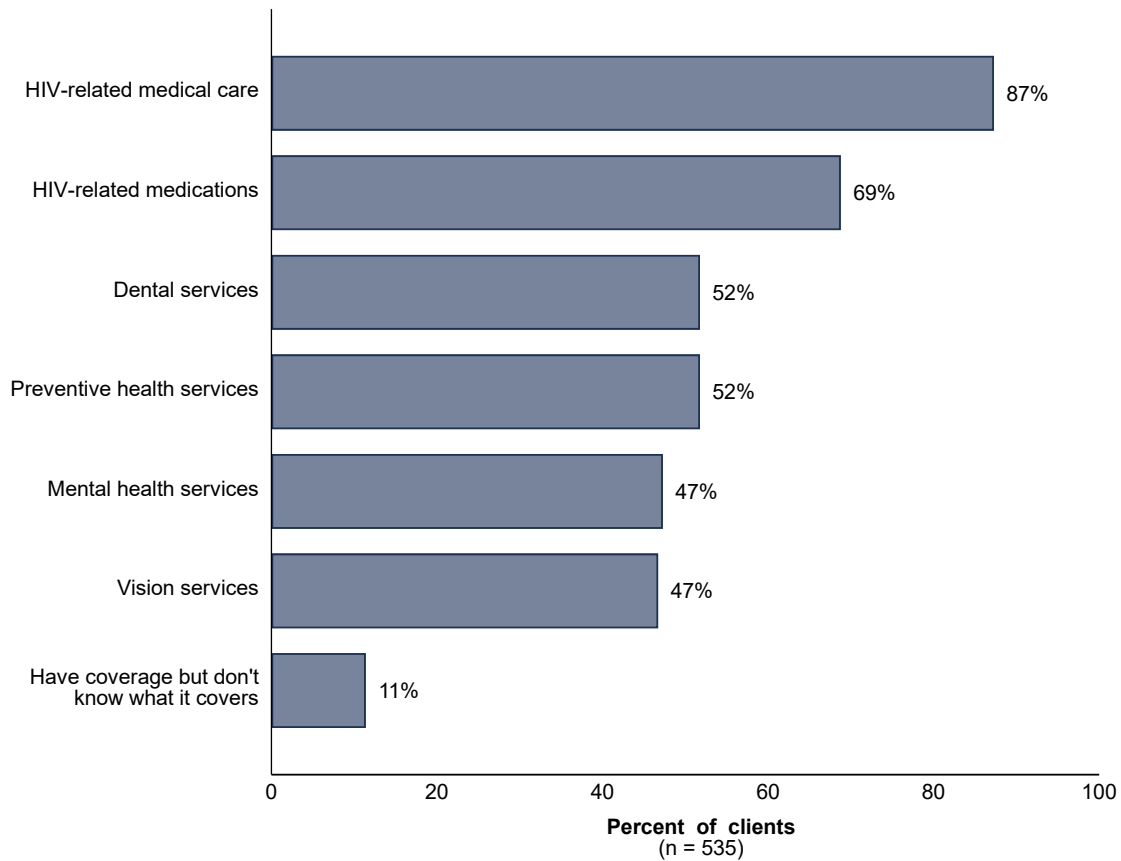


Figure B2. Sources of Health Insurance



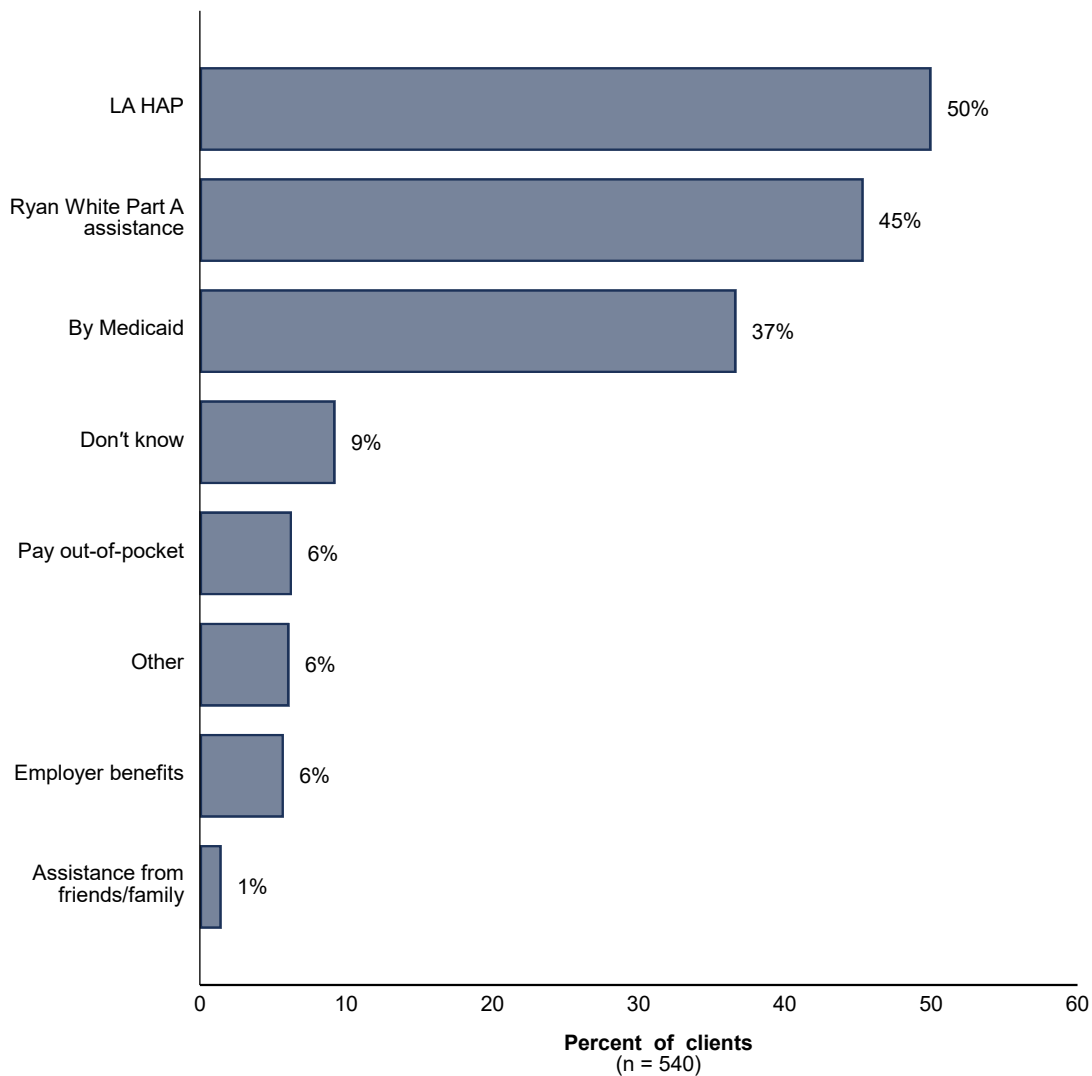
- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are two individuals (0.4%) who selected *Veteran's Administration (VA) health care*, five individuals (0.9%) who selected *COBRA* (i.e., continuation of insurance paid through last employer), and one individual (0.2%) who selected *TRICARE or other military health care*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 558 individuals who responded to this question, 143 (25.6%) reported having two or more sources of health insurance.

Figure B3. Health Insurance Coverage



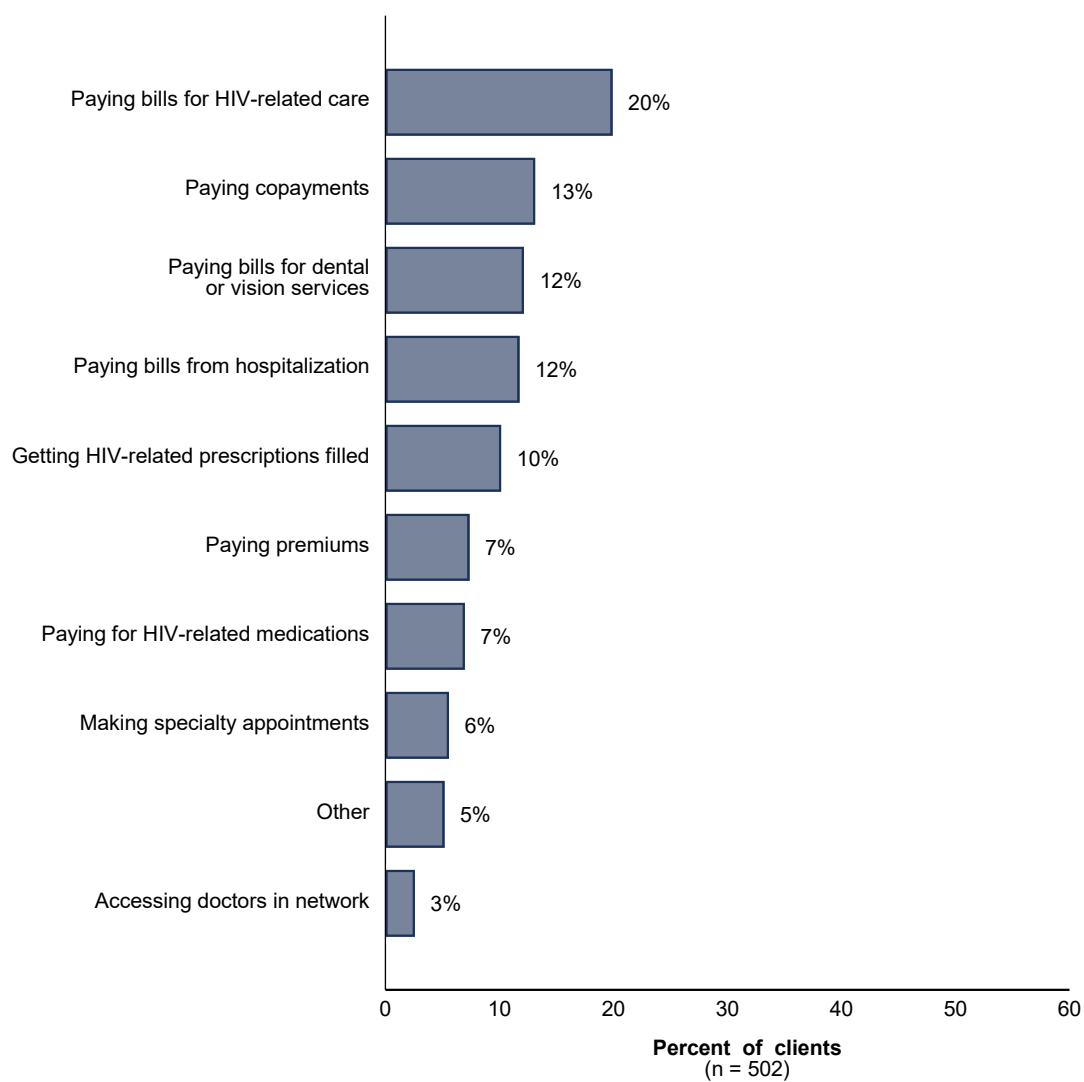
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 535 individuals who responded to this question, 419 (78.3%) reported having health insurance coverage for two or more types of medical services.

Figure B4. Method of Payment for Monthly/Quarterly/Semiannual Insurance Premium



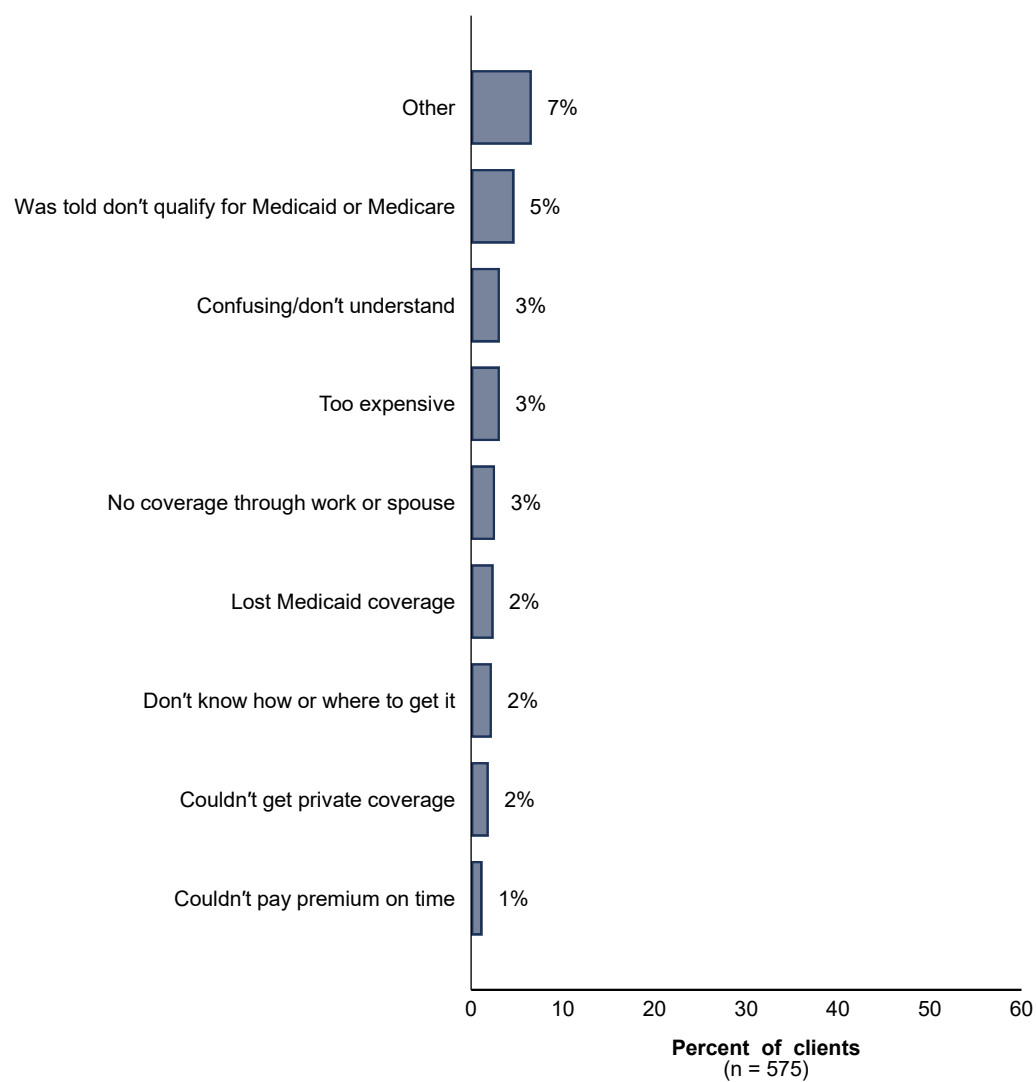
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 540 individuals who responded to this question, 237 (43.9%) reported two or more methods of payment for premiums.

Figure B5. Problems Encountered with Health Insurance



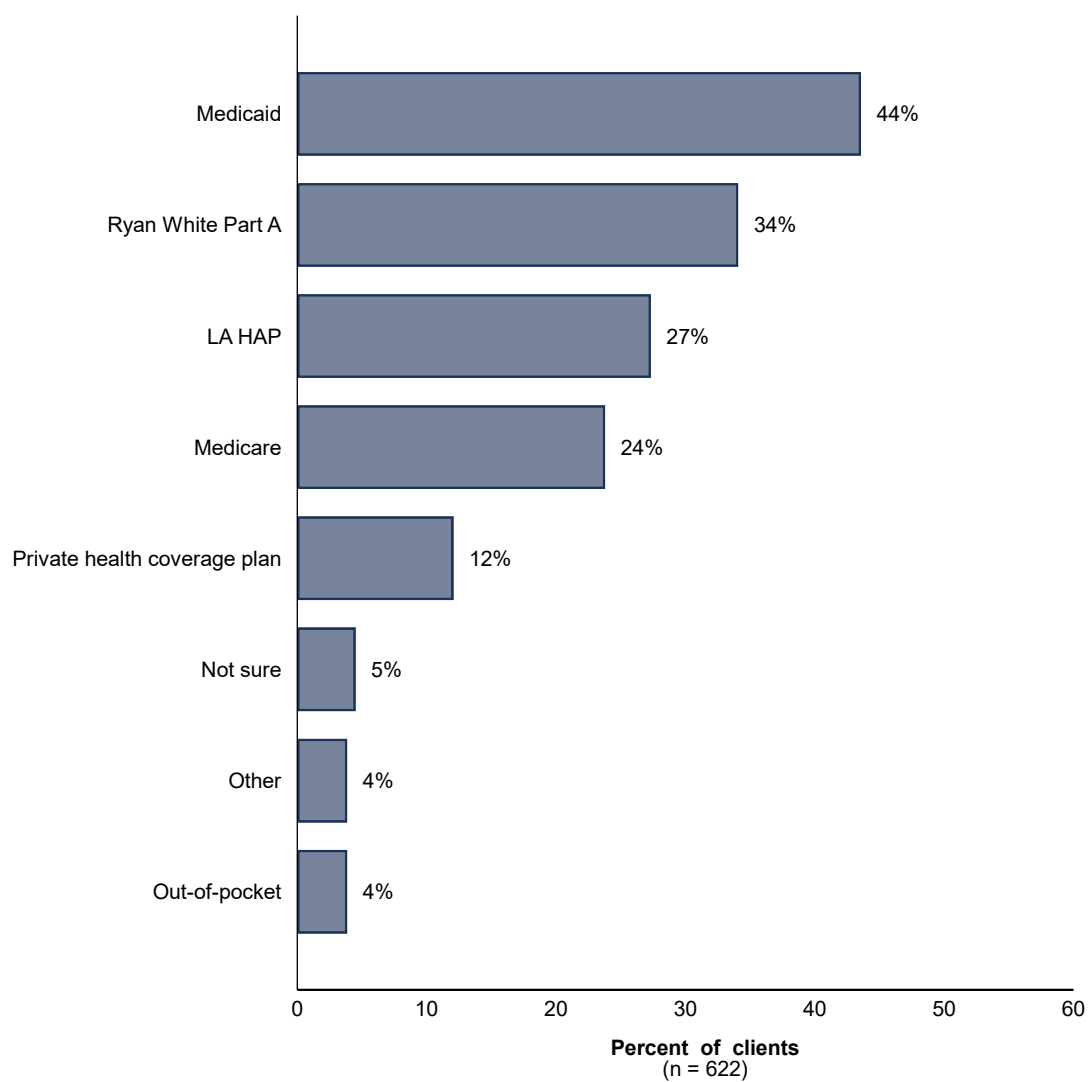
- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 265 individuals (52.8%) who selected *none of these. I haven't had any problems with my insurance or health care plan(s).*
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 502 individuals who responded to this question, 104 (20.7%) reported two or more problems.

Figure B6. Barriers to Obtaining HIV-Related Health Insurance Coverage



- Notably, 440 individuals (76.5%) selected *not applicable: I've had consistent HIV-related health coverage for the past 12 months*; these individuals are included in calculations but not presented in this figure. Also included in calculations but not presented in this figure are five individuals (0.9%) who selected *it wasn't/isn't a priority for me*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 575 individuals who responded to this question, 21 (3.7%) reported two or more barriers.

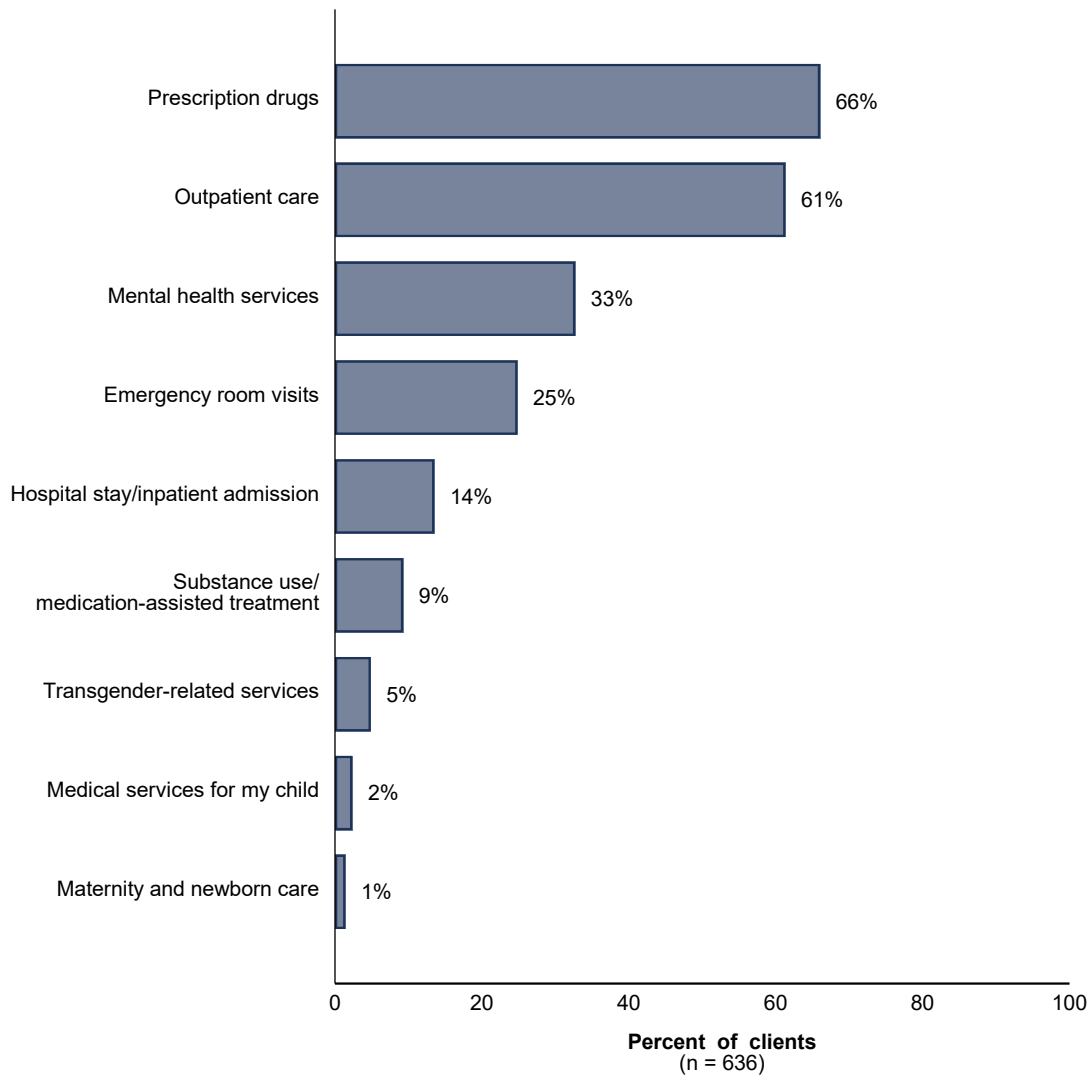
Figure B7. Method of Payment for HIV-Related Medications



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 67 individuals (10.8%) who selected *not applicable: I haven't been prescribed any medications*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of 622 individuals who responded to this question, 259 (41.6%) reported two or more methods of payment.

MEDICAL SERVICES

Figure B8. Medical Services Needed in the Past 12 Months



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 80 individuals (12.6%) who selected *I did not need any of these services*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 636 individuals who responded to this question, 399 (62.7%) reported a need for two or more services.

SECTION C. HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIORS

OVERALL HEALTH

Figure C1. Overall Health

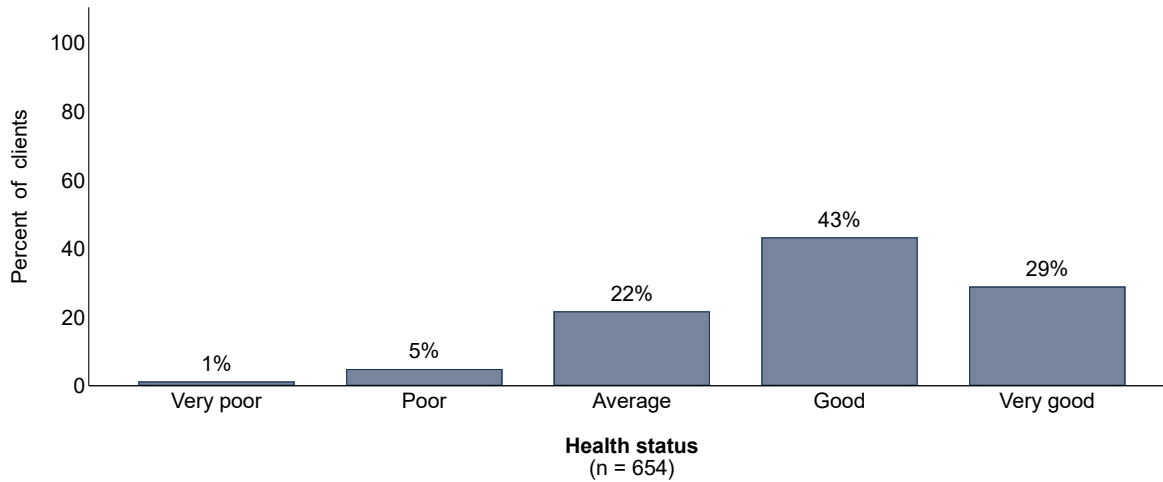


Figure C2. Current Viral Load

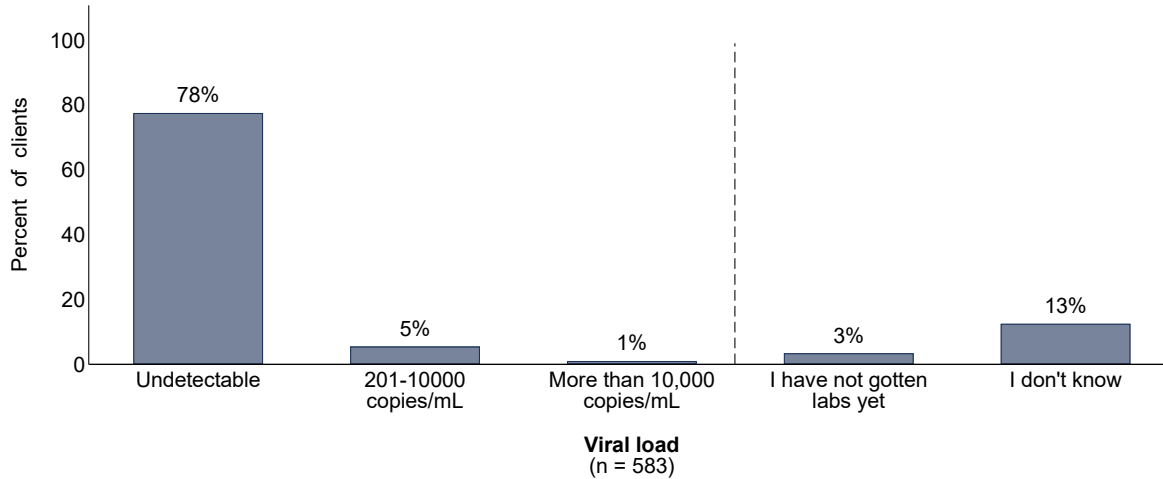
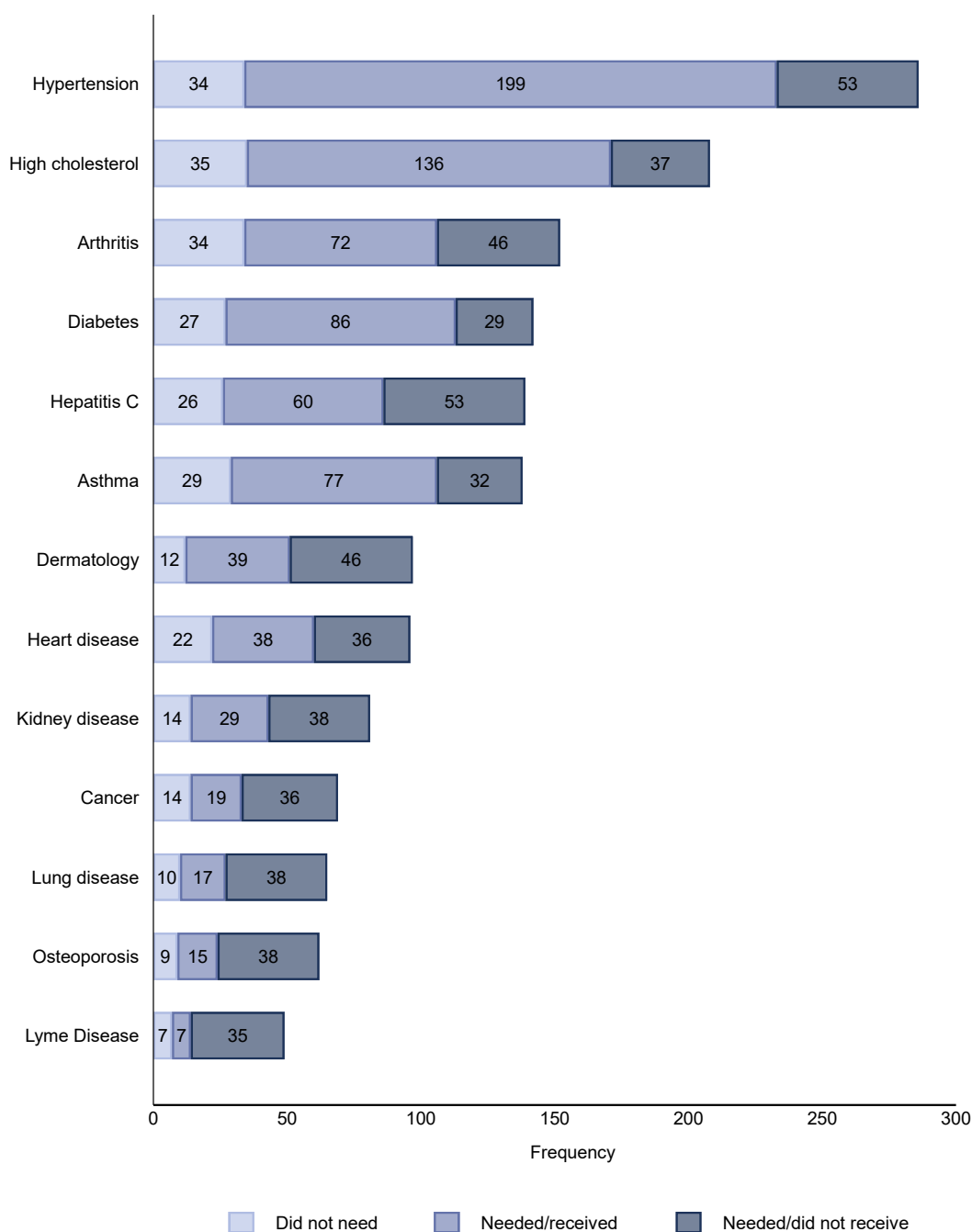
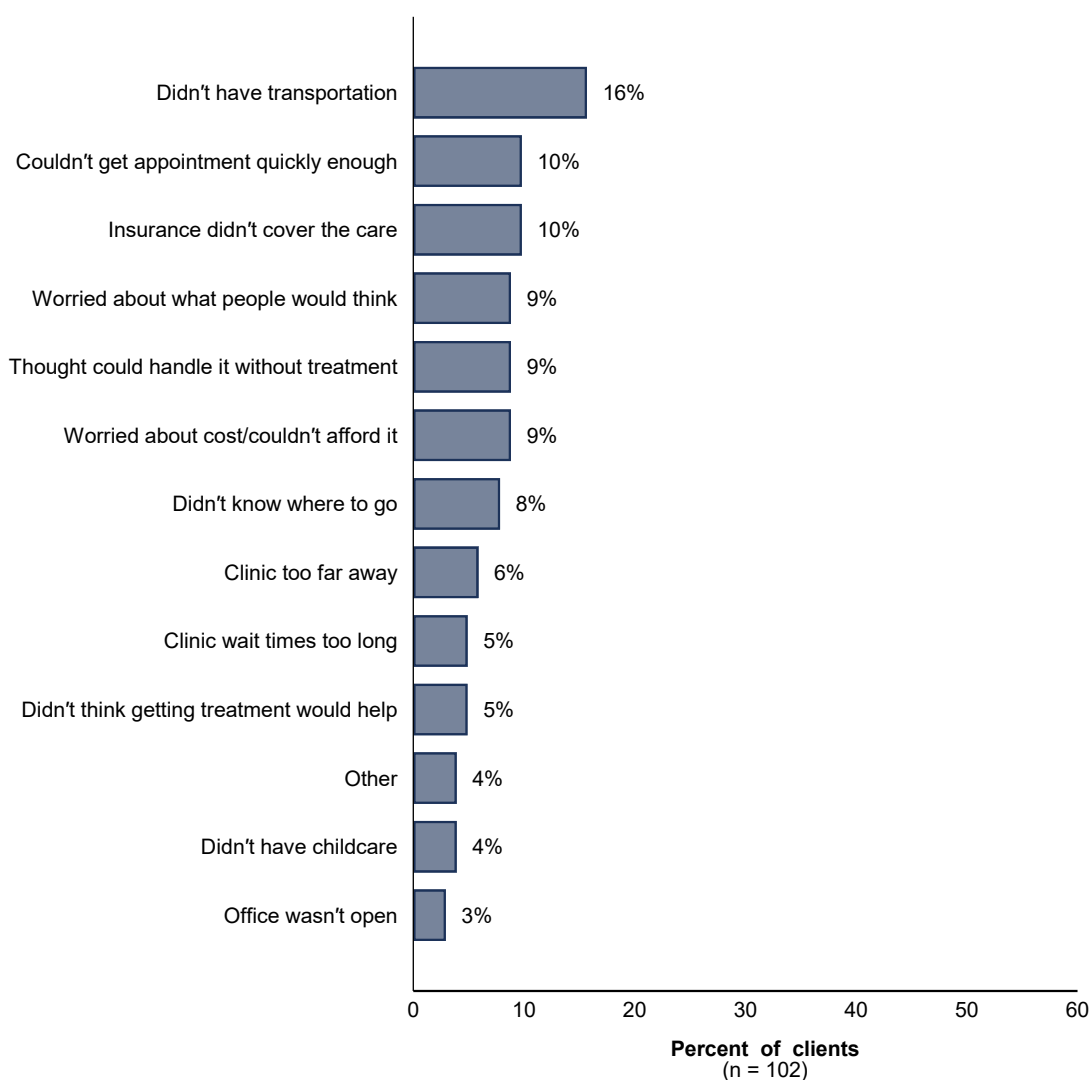


Figure C3. Medical Diagnoses



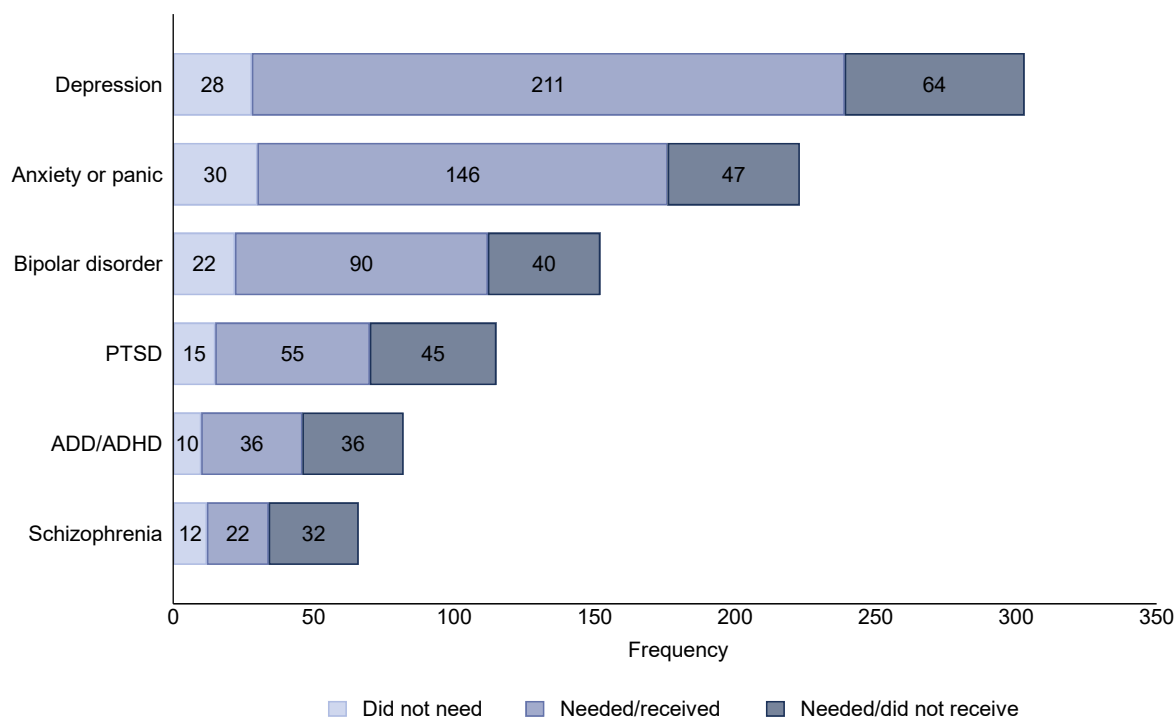
- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 33 individuals who indicated that they were diagnosed with some other medical condition, of which 12 did not need treatment, 19 needed/received treatment, and 2 needed/did not receive treatment. Thirteen individuals indicated a second 'other' medical condition, of which 6 did not need treatment, 5 needed/received treatment, and 2 needed/did not receive treatment. Seven individuals indicated being diagnosed with a third 'other' medical condition, of which 5 did not need treatment, 1 needed/received treatment, and 1 needed/did not receive treatment.
- Three hundred and thirty-three respondents reported two or more medical diagnoses.

Figure C4. Reasons Didn't Receive Needed Medical Care



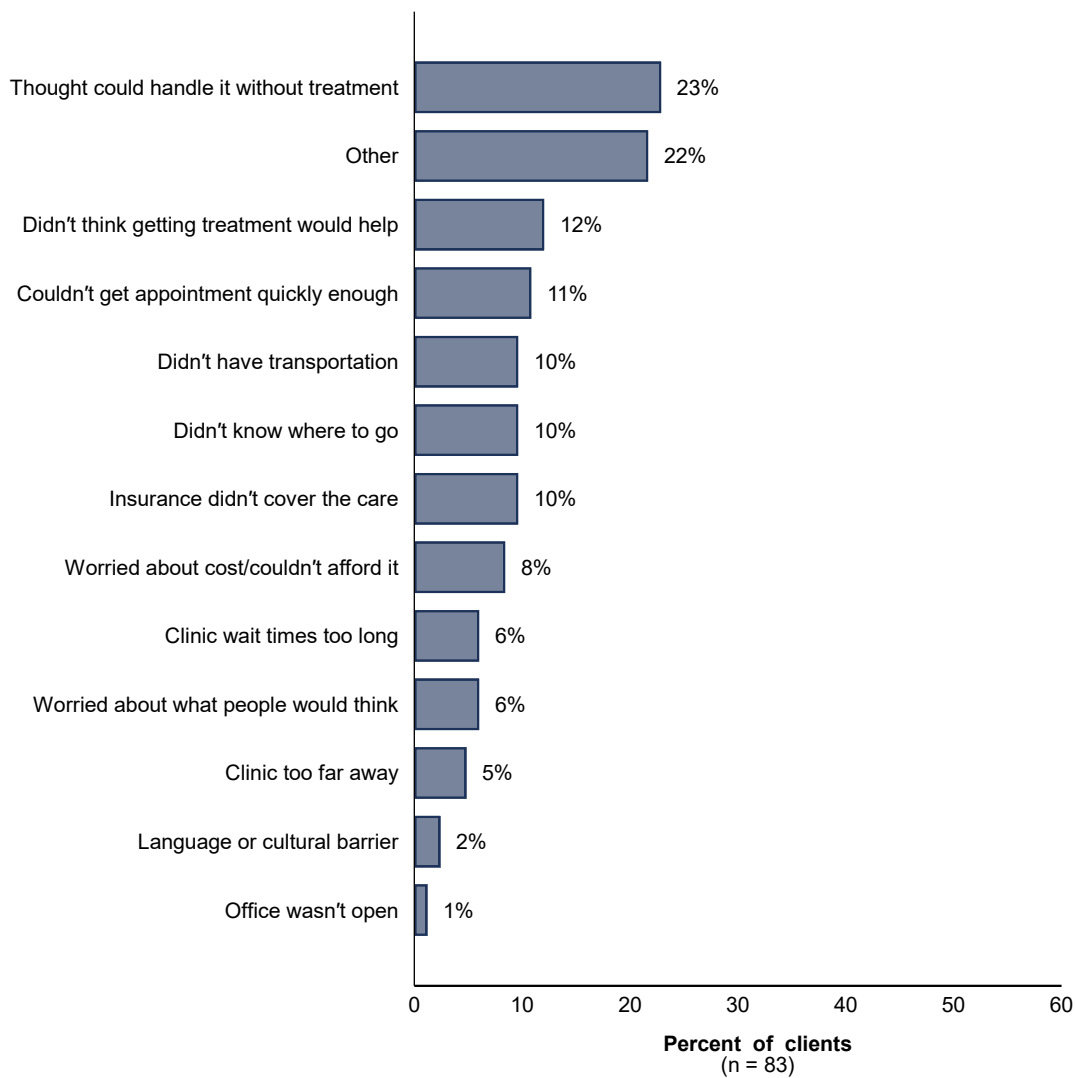
- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 46 individuals (45.1%) who selected *not applicable, I did receive the needed medical care*. No respondents selected *I had a language or cultural barrier*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 102 individuals who responded to this question, 23 (22.5%) selected two or more reasons.

Figure C5. Mental Health Diagnoses



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 9 individuals who indicated that they were diagnosed with some other mental health condition, of which 3 did not need treatment and 6 needed/received treatment. Two individuals indicated a second 'other' mental health condition, of which 1 did not need treatment and 1 needed/received treatment. Four individuals indicated being diagnosed with a third 'other' mental health condition, of which 3 did not need treatment and 1 needed/received treatment.
- Two hundred and forty-nine respondents reported two or more mental health diagnoses.

Figure C6. Reasons Didn't Receive Needed Mental Health Care



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 19 individuals (22.9%) who selected *not applicable, I did receive the needed medical care*. No respondents selected *didn't have childcare*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 83 individuals who responded to this question, 24 (28.9%) selected two or more reasons.

Figure C7. Self-Reported Depressive Symptoms Over the Last Two Weeks

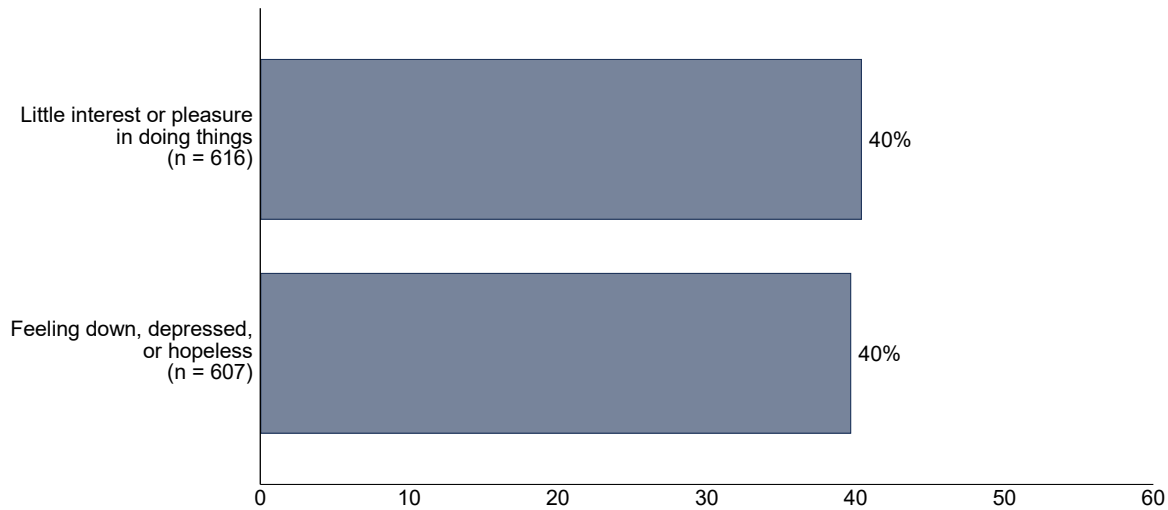
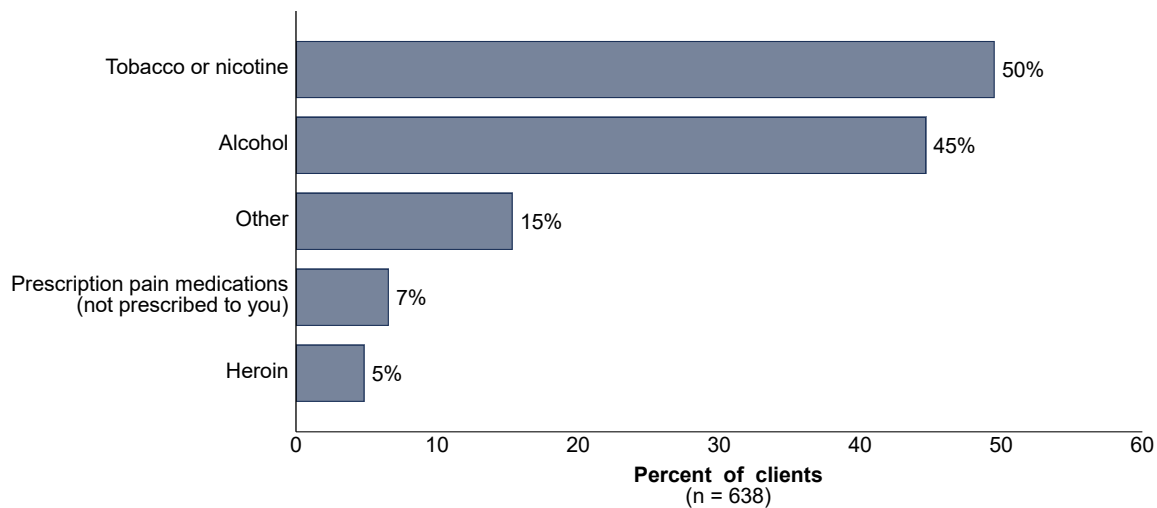


Figure C8. Self-Reported Substance Use in Past 12 Months



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 156 individuals (24.5%) who selected / *haven't used any of these in the past 12 months*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 638 respondents who indicated they used at least one of these substances, 219 (34.3%) reported using two or more substances.

HEALTH SEEKING BEHAVIOR

Figure C9. HIV-Related Medical Care Visits in Past 12 Months

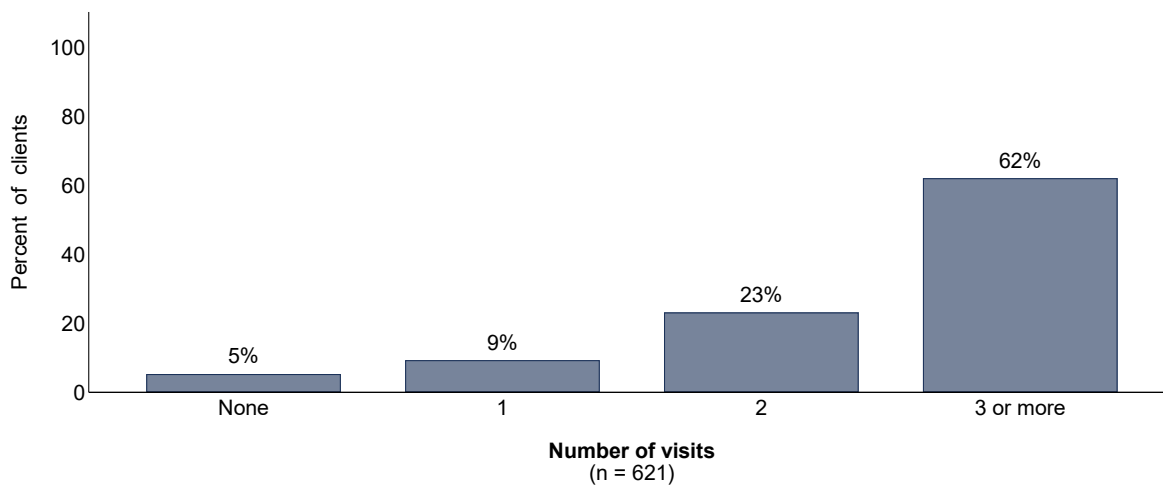


Figure C10. Places Where Respondent Regularly Receives Medical Care, Including HIV-Related Care

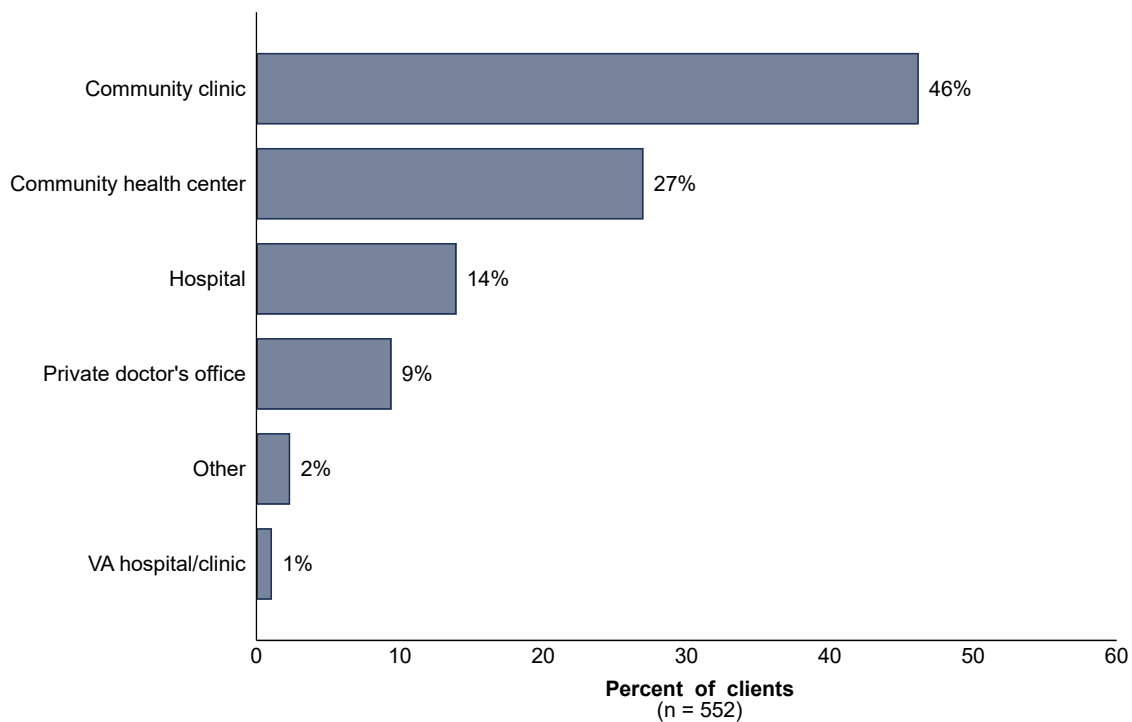
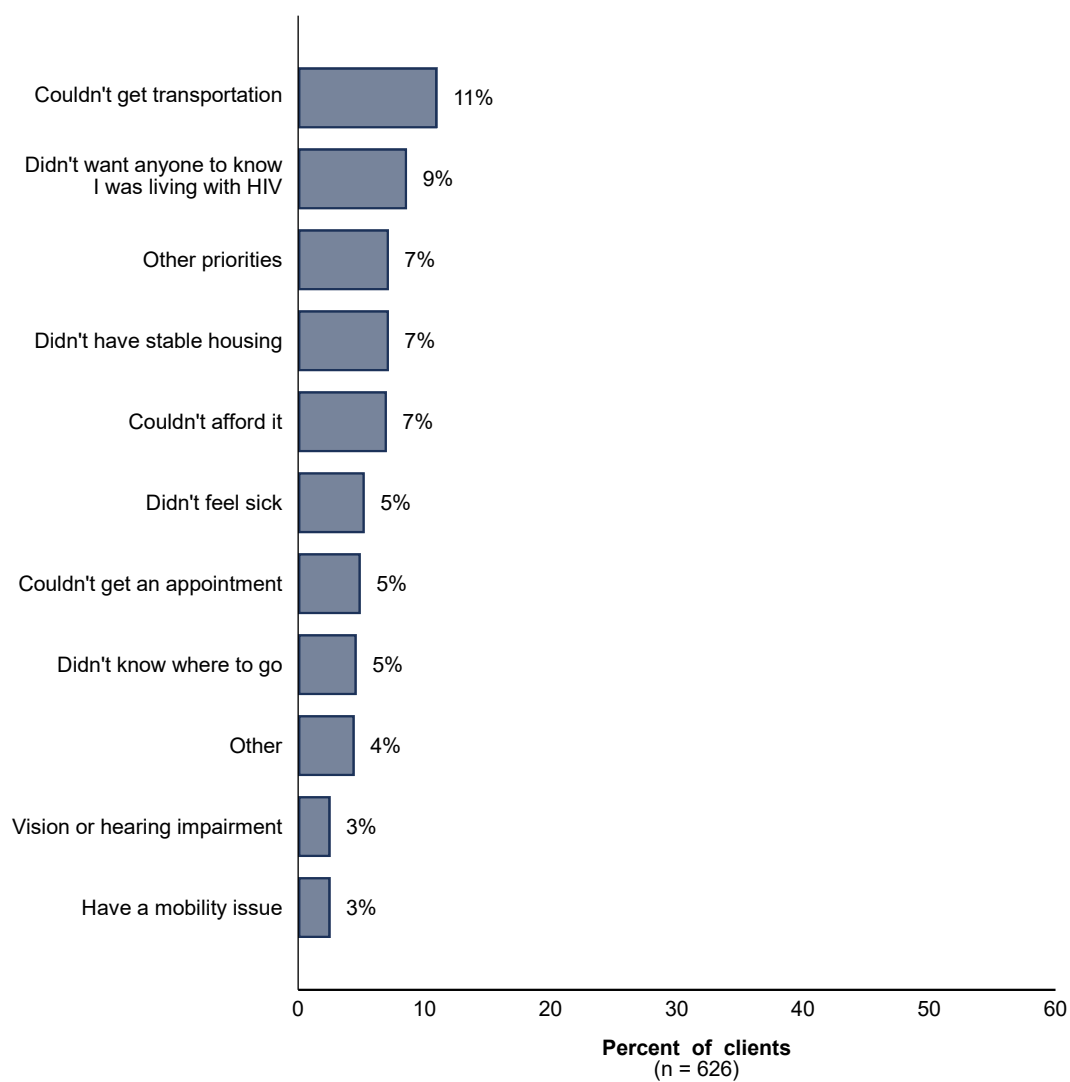
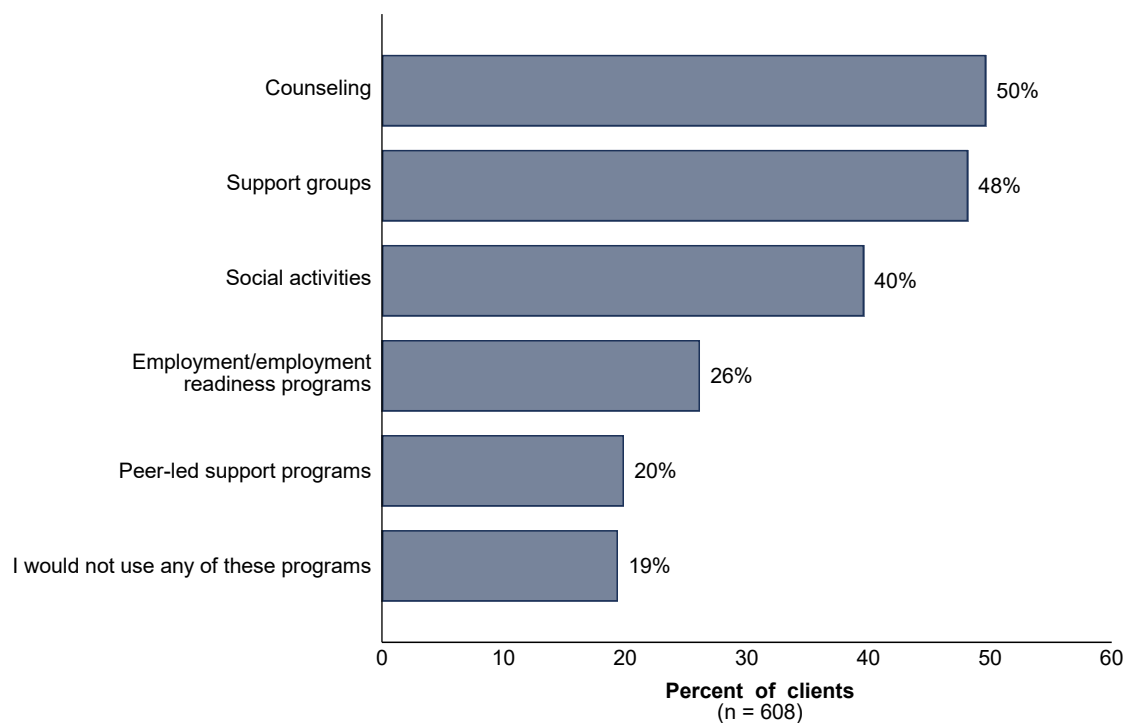


Figure C11. Barriers to Receiving Needed Medical Care



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 366 individuals (58.5%) who selected *not applicable: I haven't had go without any needed medical care*, two individuals (0.3%) who selected *I couldn't get childcare*, and one individual (0.2%) who selected *I had a language or cultural barrier*.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 626 individuals who responded to this question, 87 (13.9%) selected two or more barriers.

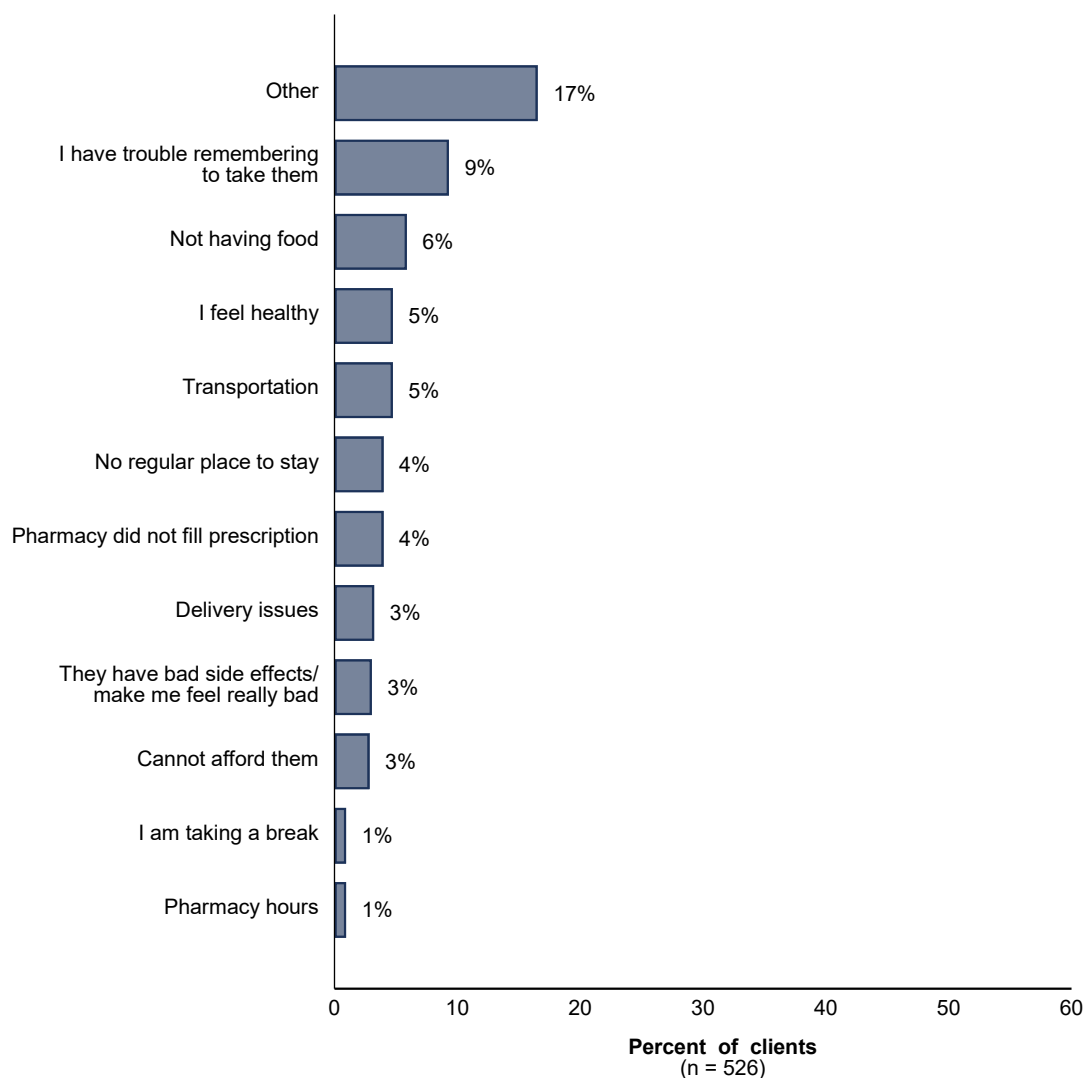
Figure C12. Interest in Psychosocial Support



- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 608 individuals who responded to this question, 315 (51.8%) expressed interest in two or more types of support.

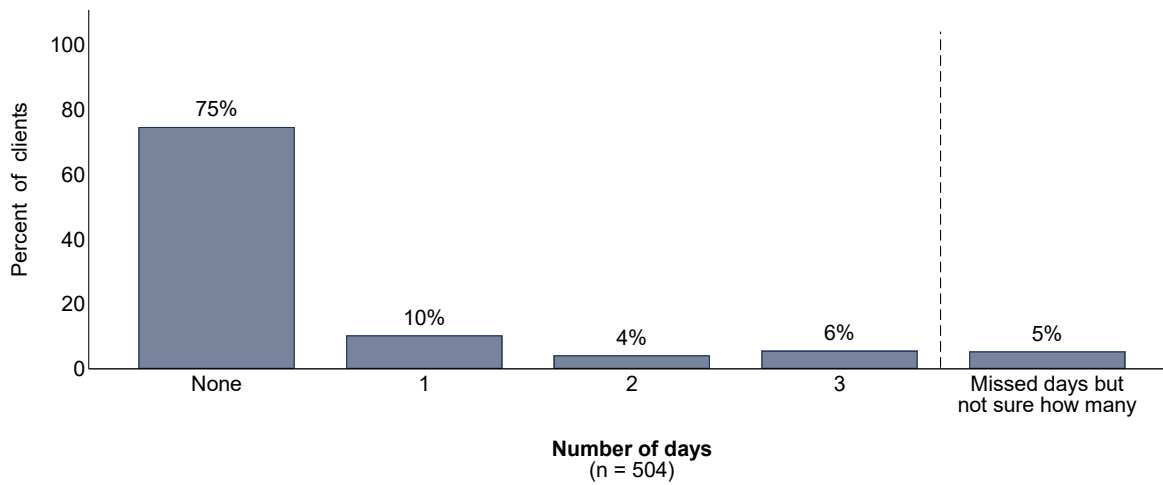
HIV MEDICATION AND MEDICAL ADHERENCE

Figure C13. Reasons for Not Taking HIV Medication in the Past 12 Months



- Included in calculations but not presented in this figure are 146 individuals (27.8%) who selected *not applicable: I haven't been prescribed any medications*.
- During the data cleaning process, PRG noted a relatively high percentage of inconsistent responses to questions 16 and 17 of the questionnaire. After reviewing the *other* write-in responses, we determined that another response option should have been provided: *none of these. I have taken my HIV medications as prescribed for the past 12 months*. Included in calculations but not presented in the figure are 174 respondents (33.1%) who wrote in a variation of this response.
- Since respondents were permitted to select more than one category, the sum of all categories may exceed 100%. Out of the 121 individuals who responded to this question, 33 (27.3%) selected two or more reasons.

Figure C14. Number of Days Missed in Last Three Days



- Respondents were subsequently asked to estimate the percentage of doses missed in the last three days. Of the 27 respondents who indicated that they missed days but were not sure how many, 1 individual indicated *not applicable*, 17 individuals reported 0-25% of doses missed, 4 individuals reported 26-50% of doses missed, and five individuals reported 51-75% of doses missed.

SECTION D. NEED AND USE OF SERVICES

Figure D1. Need and Receipt of Core Medical Services

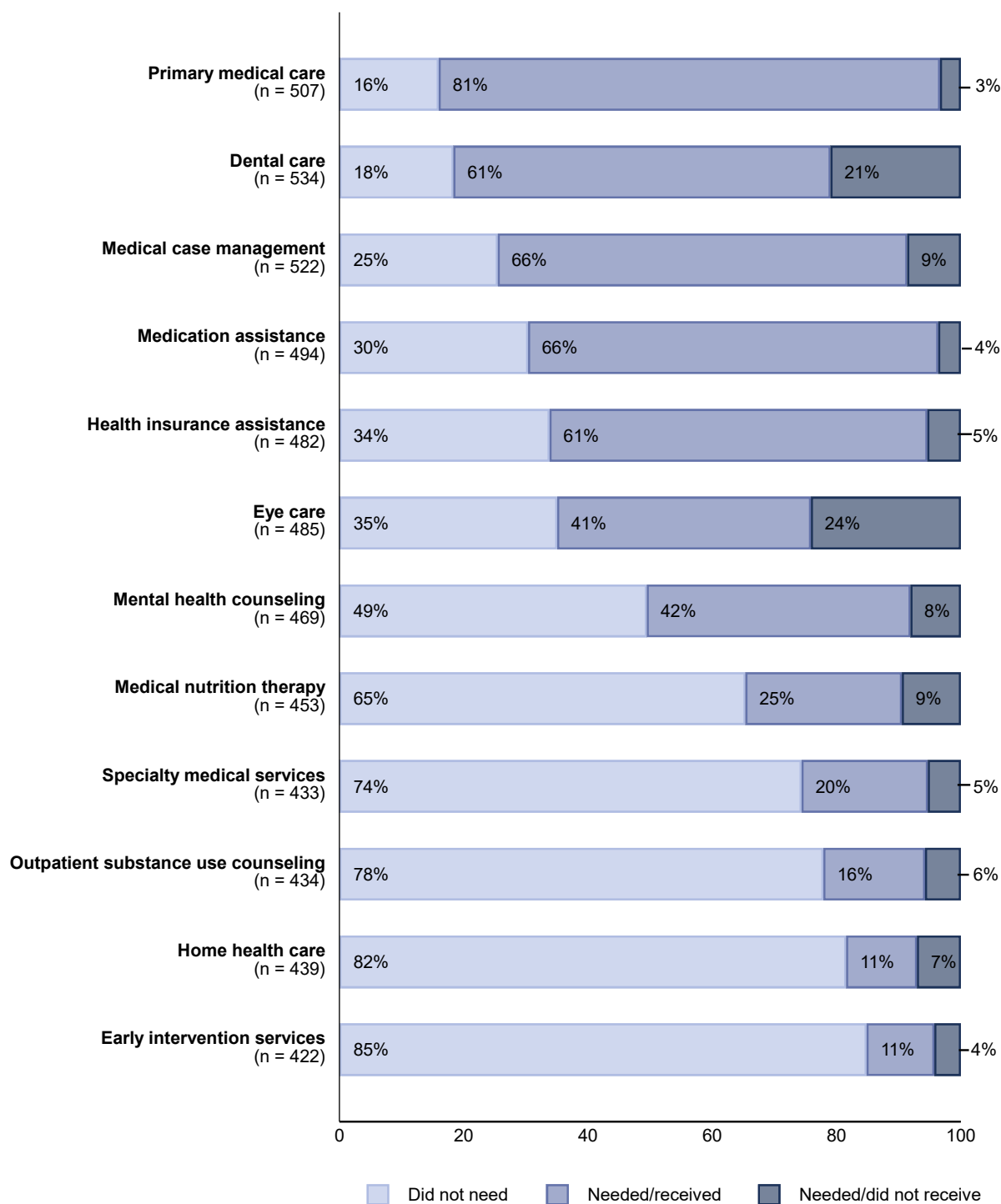


Figure D2. Need and Receipt of Support Services

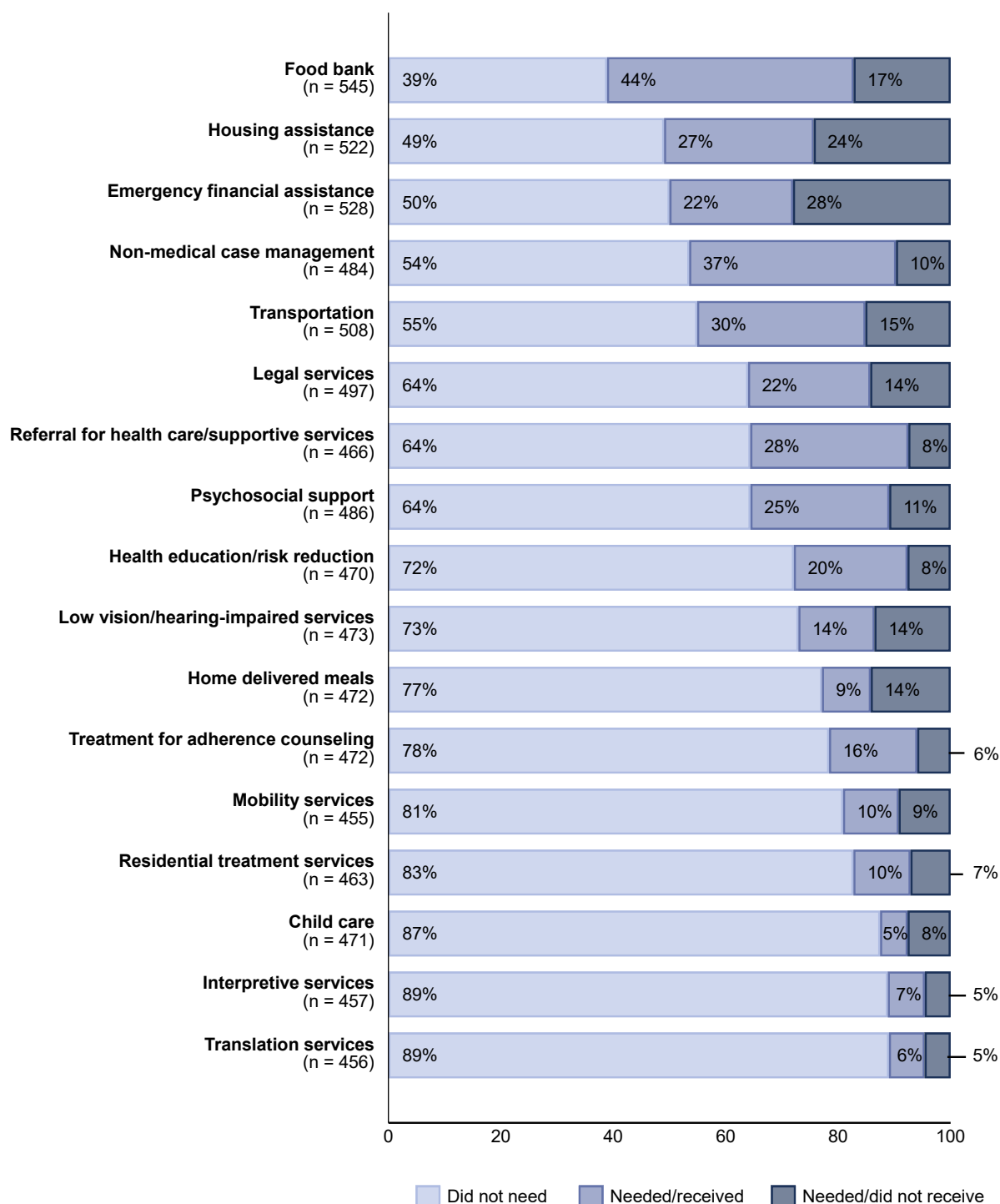
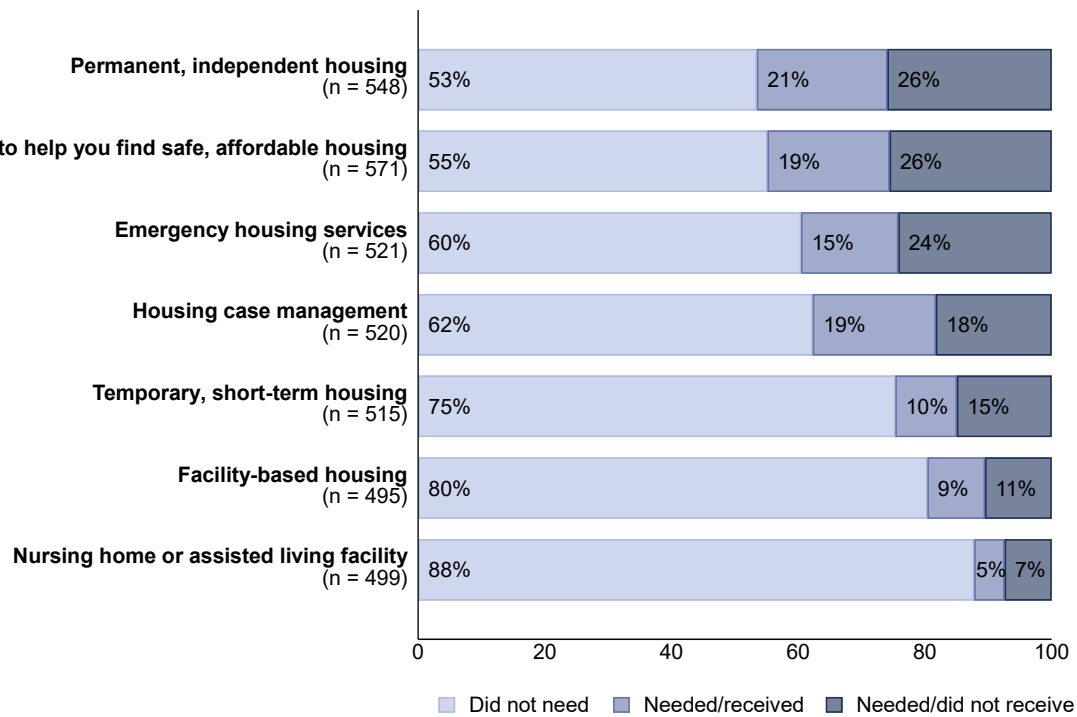


Figure D3. Need and Receipt of Housing Services



SECTION E. INFORMATION ABOUT SURVEY ADMINISTRATION

Figure E1. Agree or Disagree: I Would Feel Comfortable Using a Tablet or Computer to Take This Survey

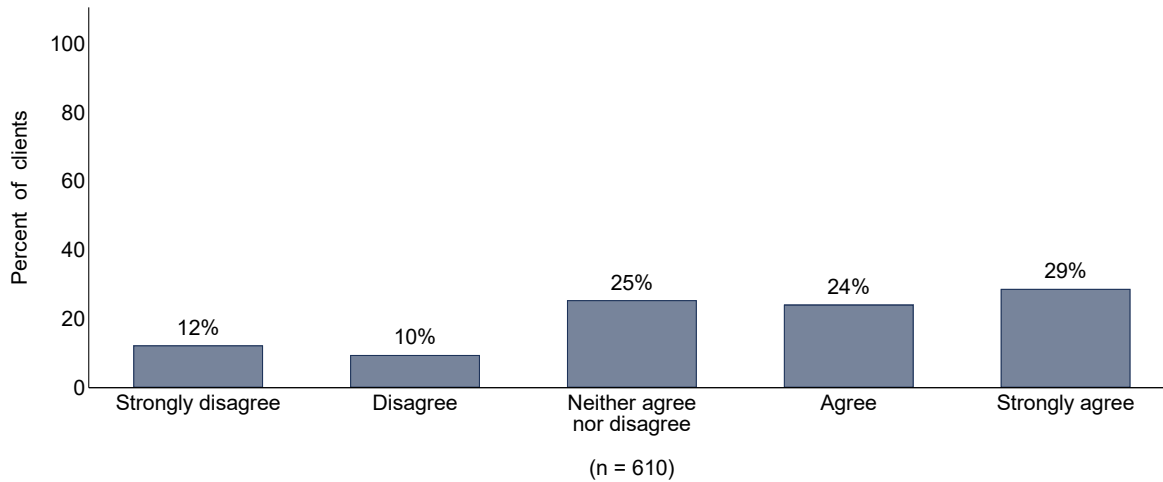
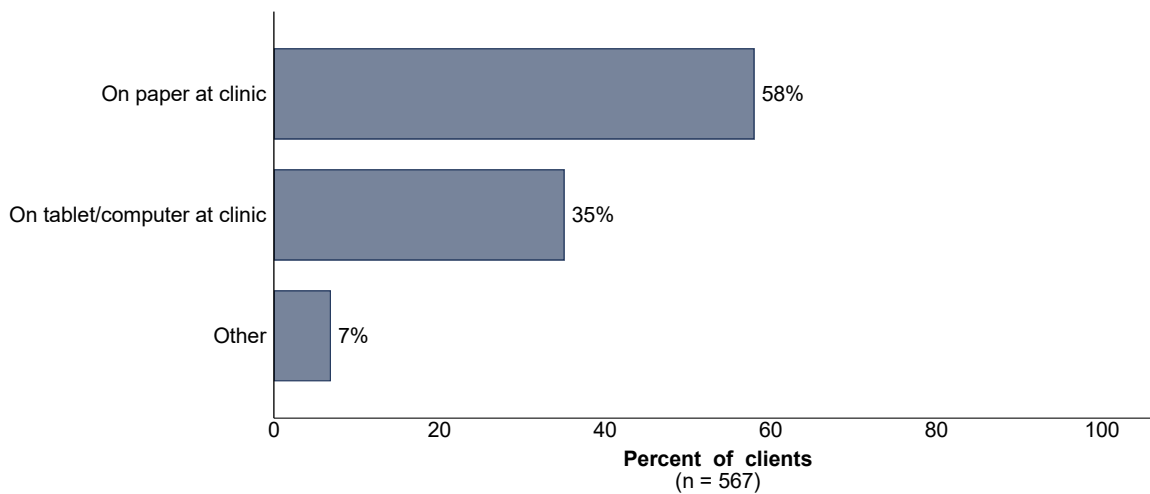


Figure E2. Preference on Questionnaire Mode of Administration



APPENDIX A. RANKED NEEDS AND GAPS

Table A.1. Services Ranked by Need

Ranking	Service	Total responses (n)	Number who needed service	Percent who needed service
1	Primary medical care	507	426	84%
2	Dental care	534	436	82%
3	Medical case management	522	389	75%
4	Medication assistance	494	344	70%
5	Health insurance assistance	482	319	66%
6	Eye care (vision services)	485	315	65%
7	Food bank	545	333	61%
8	Mental health counseling or therapy	469	237	51%
9	Housing assistance	522	266	51%
10	Emergency financial assistance	528	264	50%
11	Permanent, independent housing (your own apartment or house)	548	255	47%
12	Non-medical case management	484	225	46%
13	Transportation	508	229	45%
14	Someone to help you find safe and affordable housing	571	256	45%
15	Emergency housing services (money for utilities, rent, or mortgage)	521	206	40%
16	Housing case management	520	196	38%
17	Legal services	497	179	36%
18	Psychosocial support	486	173	36%
19	Referral for health care/supportive services	466	166	36%
20	Medical nutrition therapy	453	157	35%
21	Health education/risk reduction	470	131	28%
22	Low vision/hearing-impaired services	473	128	27%
23	Specialty medical services	433	111	26%
24	Temporary, short-term housing (shelter, hotel/motel, or other very temporary housing)	515	127	25%
25	Home delivered meals	472	108	23%
26	(Outpatient) Substance use counseling or therapy	434	96	22%
27	Treatment adherence counseling	472	102	22%
28	Facility-based housing/group home	495	97	20%
29	Mobility services	455	87	19%
30	Home health care	439	81	18%
31	Residential treatment services	463	80	17%
32	Early intervention services (EIS)	422	64	15%
33	Childcare	471	59	13%
34	Nursing home or assisted living facility	499	61	12%
35	Translation services	456	50	11%
36	Interpretive services	457	51	11%

- This table presents core medical, supportive, and housing services ranked by need in the last 12 months.
- *Total responses (n)* represents the number of respondents who answered each question about service needs. Those who responded *needed and received* or *needed but did not receive* are included in the *Number who needed service* column.

Table A.2. Services Ranked by Gap

Ranking	Service	Total responses (n)	Number who needed service, but didn't receive it	Percent who needed service, but didn't receive it
1	Emergency financial assistance	528	148	28%
2	Someone to help you find safe and affordable housing	571	146	26%
3	Permanent, independent housing (your own apartment or house)	548	142	26%
4	Housing assistance	522	127	24%
5	Emergency housing services (money for utilities, rent, or mortgage)	521	126	24%
6	Eye care (vision services)	485	117	24%
7	Dental care	534	112	21%
8	Housing case management	520	95	18%
9	Food bank	545	94	17%
10	Transportation	508	77	15%
11	Temporary, short-term housing (shelter, hotel/motel, or other very temporary housing)	515	77	15%
12	Legal services	497	71	15%
13	Home delivered meals	472	67	14%
14	Low vision/hearing-impaired services	473	64	14%
15	Psychosocial support	486	53	11%
16	Facility-based housing/group home	495	52	11%
17	Non-medical case management	484	47	10%
18	Medical case management	522	45	9%
19	Medical nutrition therapy	453	43	9%
20	Mobility services	455	42	9%
21	Mental health counseling or therapy	469	38	8%
22	Nursing home or assisted living facility	499	37	7%
23	Health education/risk reduction	470	36	8%
24	Childcare	471	36	8%
25	Referral for health care/supportive services	466	35	8%
26	Residential treatment services	463	33	7%
27	Home health care	439	31	7%
28	Treatment adherence counseling	472	28	6%
29	Health insurance assistance	482	26	5%
30	(Outpatient) Substance use counseling or therapy	434	25	6%
31	Specialty medical services	433	23	5%
32	Translation services	456	21	5%
33	Interpretive services	457	21	5%
34	Medication assistance	494	18	4%
35	Early intervention services (EIS)	422	18	4%
36	Primary medical care	507	17	3%

- This table presents core medical, supportive, and housing services ranked by gaps experienced in the last 12 months.
- *Total responses (n)* represents the number of respondents who answered each question about service needs. Included in the table are those who responded to the question about whether they *needed*, *received*, or *needed but did not receive*. The second and third column represent individuals who responded *needed but did not receive*.
- Because there is variation in *n*, the percentages do not accurately reflect how gaps in services compare (i.e., the percentages do not capture which services have the largest gaps). Therefore, gaps are ranked by frequency of gaps, or the number of respondents reporting they needed a service but did not receive it.

APPENDIX B. METHODS

To collect data for the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment*, a convenience sample survey on the current care service needs of PLWH was conducted with clients of HIV/AIDS services in NO EMA. The survey was conducted at agencies that provide HIV/AIDS-related medical care and services using a self-administered questionnaire, available in English. A Spanish version of the questionnaire was not available; this was a limitation of this survey. Clients were eligible to take the survey from July 29 to September 27, 2019. Survey administration was managed by the NORAPC. As an incentive for participation, clients who participated in the survey were offered a raffle ticket for a chance to win one of three *Amazon Kindle* tablets or one of five \$100 *Walmart* gift cards. Peer survey administrators were used to promote the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* at local agencies and in the community, assist clients in completing the questionnaire, and distribute and document raffle tickets. This section describes the instrument, sample, and procedures used in this assessment.

INSTRUMENT

The *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* is an adaptation of the statewide *2017 Louisiana Needs Assessments*, based on feedback from OPH SHHP, NORAPC, and the Office of Health Planning and AIDS Funding.

The questionnaire comprises the following seven sections: Health Insurance, Medical Care, HIV Medication, Needed Services, Housing, General Information, and Income. The instrument has a total of 50 primary questions within 14 pages. Questions are mostly closed-ended, including multiple-selection, dichotomous, and select-all-that-apply response options. Some questions include an *other* category so that clients can write in a unique response if the available categorical response options are not comprehensive enough. Based on field-testing of the instrument, the questionnaire is expected to take 20 to 35 minutes to complete.

SAMPLE

Ryan White funding structures were used to organize the administration of the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment*. OPH specified a convenience sampling method in the initial Request for Proposal. In NO EMA, NORAPC determined that the desired sample size would be 865 people, stratified by agency. NO EMA includes all parishes in Region I (Orleans, St. Bernard, Plaquemines, and Jefferson), and several additional parishes from Region III (St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. James) and Region IX (St. Tammany). These parishes are highlighted in Figure B.1 below.

SURVEY RESPONDENTS

A convenience sample of 662 questionnaires was submitted to PRG after the data collection period (July 29 to September 27, 2019). This represents 77% of the goal of 865 responses as set by NORAPC. Table B1. presents the 2019 *Needs Assessment* targets by region and the resulting survey response rates.

Table B1. Statewide Needs Assessment Targets

Region	Target Number of Questionnaires	Number Returned	Percentage of Target
NO EMA	865	662	76.5%
BR TGA	550	393	71.5%
III	95	111	116.8%
IV	180	192	106.7%
V	110	111	100.9%
VI	100	75	75.0%
VII	200	213	106.5%
VIII	125	118	94.4%
IX	75	74	98.7%
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,300</i>	<i>1,949</i>	<i>84.7%</i>

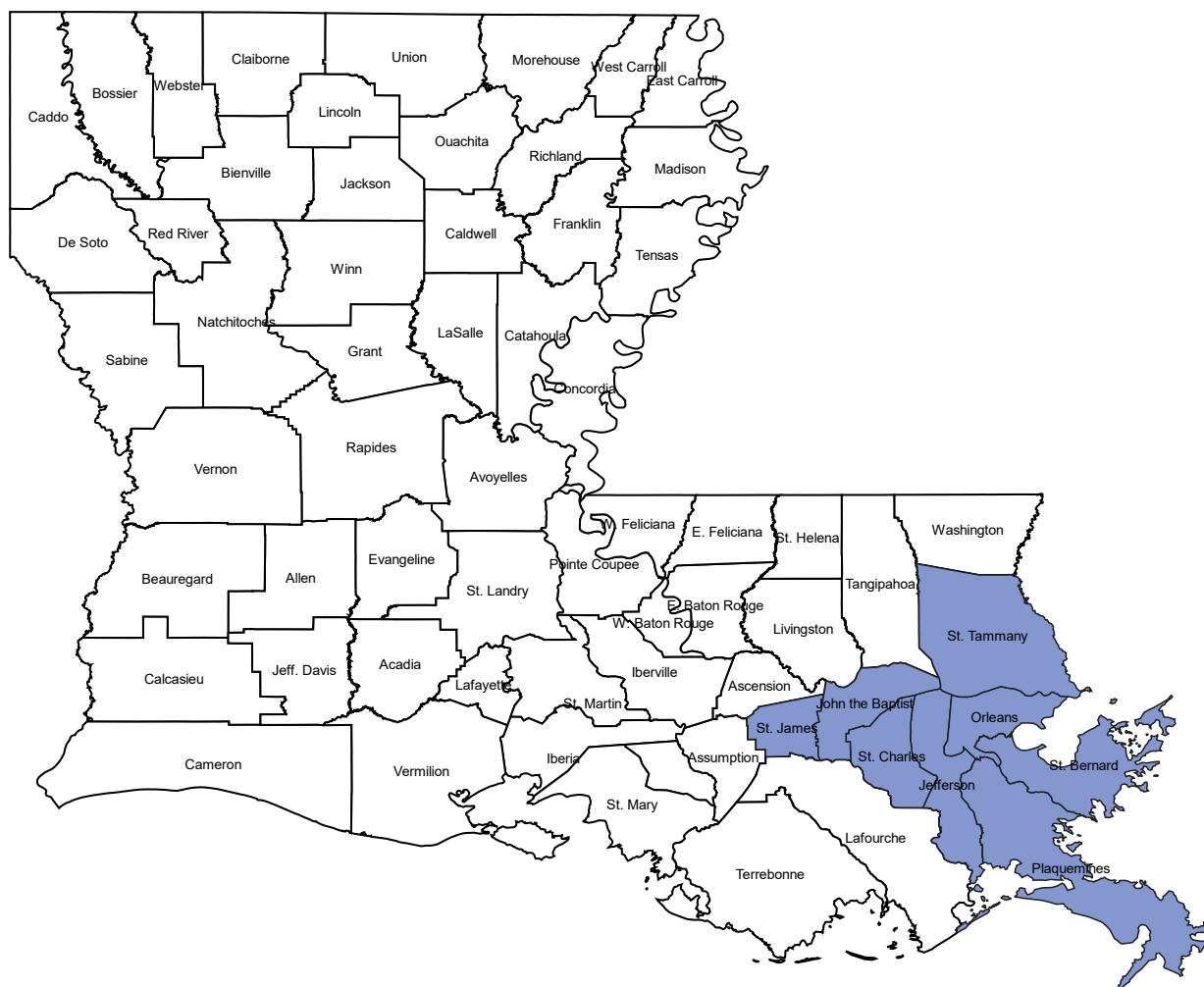
It is important to emphasize that the data presented in this report may not be representative of or generalizable to all PLWH across the state. There are two reasons for this. First, the data are derived from a convenience sample. The PLWH who were surveyed are those who happened to be available and present at the data collection sites during survey administration. Additionally, survey respondents are also those who selected themselves into the sample (i.e., they were not randomly selected), which means they may be systematically different from those who did not. As a result, we cannot say that those in the sample are representative of any broader population (i.e., one that includes those who select out). This limitation applies to the full statewide sample, as well as any regional subsample; the samples cannot be said to be representative of the PLWH population within each region or across Louisiana.

In addition, the statewide sample may not be generalizable to the broader population of PLWH in Louisiana because the regional subsamples differ from the estimated distribution of PLWH across the state. Prior to data collection, the sampling area (Louisiana) was divided based on the Louisiana Department of Health and Hospitals' nine administrative regions. OPH SHHP chose a target number of respondents for each region; however, the targets (and ultimately the regional samples) were not in proportion to the distribution of PLWH across the state. This is demonstrated in Table B2, which presents the estimated number and percentage of PLWH in each region for the state compared to each region for the sample. As a result, generalizations and inferences about the needs of PLWH across the state should be made with caution.

Table B2. Number of PLWH in Each Region

2019 State Surveillance Data			2019 Needs Assessment Sample	
Region	Number of PLWH	Percentage of PLWH	Number in Sample	Percentage in Sample
NO EMA	7,696	34.5%	662	34.0%
BR TGA	5,198	23.3%	393	20.2%
III	915	4.1%	111	5.7%
IV	1,795	8.0%	192	9.9%
V	1,048	4.7%	111	5.7%
VI	1,020	4.6%	75	3.9%
VII	2,021	9.1%	213	10.9%
VIII	1,149	5.1%	118	6.1%
IX	1,477	6.6%	74	3.8%
<i>Total</i>	<i>22,319</i>	<i>100.0%</i>	<i>1,949</i>	<i>100.0%</i>

"Number of PLWH" are as reported by state surveillance data in the September 30, 2019 *Louisiana HIV, AIDS, and Early Syphilis Surveillance Quarterly Report*. NO EMA and BR TGA include some Parishes in Region III and Region IX.

Figure B.1. New Orleans Metropolitan Statistical Area

Again, the survey used convenience sampling, which means that the sample is not considered representative of all PLWH in the NO EMA, but rather a subset of that population who were asked and responded to the questionnaire. Any PLWH who walked into any one of the participating agencies and was at least 18 years old during the administration period was eligible to complete the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment*. NORAPC staff were in regular communication with each local agency during survey administration to review progress toward meeting the targeted sample.

PARTNERS

The NO EMA *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* was conducted with the cooperation of agencies across NO EMA. Partner agencies were responsible for distributing questionnaires and raffle tickets to clients and tracking the distribution of raffle tickets. A partner list is provided on page ii of this report.

Peer survey administrators were assigned to work in each partner agency; their role was to manage administration of questionnaires and distribution of raffle tickets, as well as serve as the point of contact during data collection for NORAPC. Peer survey administrators were selected based on responses to applications submitted. Preference was given to those with previous experience administering questionnaires

as well as their ability to reach clients. The peer survey administrators' responsibilities included promoting the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* at their local agency and in the community, helping clients complete the questionnaires, collecting all questionnaires, and distributing and documenting raffle tickets. Peer survey administrators received a stipend from NORAPC for their time and effort.

TRAINING

All peer survey administrators who were involved with the administration of the NO EMA *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment* received training at NORAPC. The training covered survey administration, an overview of the questionnaire, management of incentives, logistics and planning, and appropriate ways to engage clients.

ADMINISTRATION

All of the materials necessary to begin collecting data, including questionnaires, raffle tickets, and writing utensils, were provided by NORAPC to the partner agencies. Data were collected in NO EMA from July 29 to September 27, 2019. NORAPC aimed to administer a target of 865 questionnaires to clients in the NO EMA region.

During the data collection period, each client who visited a participating agency was offered the chance to take the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment*. Peer survey administrators were involved in recruiting clients for the survey. Participation was completely voluntary, and clients could decide whether they wanted to participate in the raffle. Peer survey administrators asked each client whether they would be willing to take an anonymous questionnaire about the services they need. Each client who agreed to participate was given survey materials, including the paper version of the questionnaire, instructions, a clipboard, and a pen. The instruction sheet explained the purpose of the *2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment*, how long it would take to complete the questionnaire, that participation was completely voluntary, details about the raffle, and a reminder that clients could only complete one questionnaire.

The questionnaire was completed by the client at the designated agencies. Clients were assured that the survey was completely anonymous, that their responses would not be used to identify them, and that the information collected would be used only for planning purposes. For clients requiring assistance with the questionnaire, the peer survey administrator would read each question and mark the corresponding response.

Once the client completed his/her questionnaire, the peer survey administrators performed quality checks on a specific set of questions. Clients were then given the opportunity to fill out a raffle ticket for a chance to win one of three *Amazon Kindle* tablets or one of five \$100 *Walmart* gift cards as a gesture of appreciation for their time and participation. Completed questionnaires and raffle tickets were placed in separate secure envelopes and returned to NORAPC weekly. NORAPC delivered all completed questionnaires to PRG.

DATA ENTRY AND CLEANING

Data entry began as soon as the questionnaires were received by PRG. Questionnaires were counted, marked with a unique ID number, and grouped into stacks by agency. Each questionnaire in a stack was entered into an online *Qualtrics* data form that was created by PRG. Once a stack was entered, 10% were randomly chosen, and responses on the paper instruments were compared with the corresponding data in the data set. If any errors were found in the first 10% data check, a subsequent 10% data check was completed. This process continued until no errors were found in a 10% data check, or all questionnaires in a stack were checked. This was done to ensure data entry accuracy. Once all questionnaires were entered and cleaned, they were converted to Stata 15.1.

DATA PREPARATION

Responses to all questions were tabulated and corresponding figures and tables were created to depict the distribution of responses. The total number of people who responded to each question (n) is reported for each figure. However, the reported n varies throughout the report. Some respondents chose not to answer certain questions. Furthermore, respondents were excluded from analyses if (1) they did not provide an answer to a particular question, (2) they provided multiple responses to a particular question in which only one response was permitted, (3) they did not belong to the subpopulation of respondents to which the question pertained, or (4) they provided conflicting information (e.g., indicated they had not used drugs and also named drugs they had used). Details on data preparation can be found in Table B3 and B4.

As previously mentioned, some questions allowed individuals to respond *other* if they felt that their situation was not represented by the given answers. PRG reviewed responses to all questions with an *other* response. For each particular question, if over 20% of respondents in NO EMA selected *other*, we report any response written in by more than one respondent below the appropriate figure. The responses are presented from most common to least common. It should be noted that not all persons who responded *other* provided write-in responses. In addition, where applicable, if an individual responded *other* and provided a write-in response that fell into one of the existing response option categories, the response was recoded to the appropriate category and the individual was not represented in the *other* category.

For bar charts, if the response percentage to a category was less than one percent, the category was retained in the calculation, but was either omitted from the figure or included in the *other* category percentage. In these cases, a note was included below the appropriate figure describing the distribution. For all questions, any category with zero responses was omitted from figures and noted below the figure.

For this report, two tables were generated that ranked services needed and services in which respondents reported a gap (i.e., needed the service but did not receive it). For Table A.1, ranking was determined by the total number of respondents who provided a response that they either *needed and received* or *needed but did not receive* each service. For Table A.2, ranking was determined by the total number of respondents who provided a response that they *needed but did not receive* each service. In each table, the service with the highest number of respondents is ranked first, and the service with the lowest number of respondents is ranked last.

DATA EDITING RULES

The following table provides PRG's general rules for editing data, based upon responses given.

Table B3. Data Editing Rules

Category	Data Editing Rule
No response given to an item (coded as .f)	If data from a related variable can be used to infer a value, data will be logically edited. Otherwise, the value will be left as missing.
Multiple responses to a particular question in which only one response was permitted (coded as .b)	PRG reviews multiple responses. If a single value can be inferred, data will be logically edited. Otherwise, the value will be left as missing.
Invalid items (coded as .k)	If invalid values are found, we attempt to ascertain whether they are a result of data entry error. For data that are hand-entered or scanned, this involves checking the paper questionnaire to see whether the recorded value is as reported by the respondent. If it is a result of a data entry error, the correct value is entered into the data set. If the data cannot be corrected, all values that are out of range are flagged as invalid and these values are recoded to missing.
Outlying items (Outlier indicator variable coded as 1)	Values identified as statistical outliers are kept in benchmark analysis; PRG either notes these responses or runs sensitivity analyses excluding outliers.
Inconsistent (coded as .i)	PRG inspects the data to identify inconsistencies, i.e., when the respondent provides conflicting information. If inconsistencies are identified, the values are flagged as inconsistent and recoded to missing.

VARIABLE DESCRIPTIONS AND EXPLANATION OF ANALYTIC SAMPLES

Included in the table below are descriptions of all figures and tables presented in this report. The table is broken down by the four main sections of the report: Background, Medical Care, Health and Health Behaviors, and Needs and Unmet Needs, and provides details on data sources and analysis for each figure. In some cases, we also describe how certain variables are constructed for analytic purposes. PRG staff systematically screen or review the variables used in analysis to identify inconsistencies; if pertinent, this screening process and the number of respondents excluded from each figure due to inconsistencies are detailed below.

Table B4. Report Visual and Variable Descriptions

Report Figure/Table	Data Source	Variable Construction/Analytic Strategy Notes
Section A: Background		
HIV/AIDS Status		
Figure A1. Length of Time Living with HIV	Q37	Number included in calculation who report finding out about their HIV diagnosis.
Figure A2. Place Where Respondents Were Told of Their HIV Diagnosis	Q38	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
HIV-Related Knowledge		
Figure A3. Sources of HIV Information	Q34	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options.
Figure A4. Information Received on HIV Transmission and Related Issues in the Past Year	Q35	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are individuals who selected <i>no, no one has explained any of these things to me in the last year</i> as well as one or more topics; 11 individuals were excluded.
Figure A5. Knows that HIV Undetectable = Untransmittable (U = U)	Q36	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Background Characteristics		
Figure A6. Map of Current Parish of Residence	Q39	Number of clients reporting living in each parish; color code based on sample representation.
Table A1. Current Parish of Residence	Q39	All respondents were asked to indicate their ZIP code; a total of 579 provided a response. <i>The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development United States Postal Services</i> (HUD USPS) 1st quarter 2019 ZIP Code Crosswalk File (Retrieved November 19, 2019 from http://www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/usps_crosswalk.html) was used to determine the parish corresponding to each ZIP code. In addition, in some instances, ZIP codes cross county or parish lines (i.e., the same ZIP code is found in multiple counties). In order to address this problem, we assigned a county/parish to a ZIP code if that county accounted for the majority of the population residing in that ZIP code. Out of the 662 respondents for whom we designated a parish of residence, 22 provided ZIP codes that were contained in more than one parish; therefore, in these cases, the parish of residence may not be accurate.
Figure A7. Gender of Respondents	Q40	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.

Table B4. Report Visual and Variable Descriptions

Report Figure/Table	Data Source	Variable Construction/Analytic Strategy Notes
Figure A8. Race of Respondents	Q43	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. First, an index is constructed that sums how many races each respondent chose. Scores can range from 0 (none chosen) to 5 (all chosen). Next, one categorical variable constructed that includes categories for each race (alone) and for multiple races.
Figure A9. Latino/Latina/Latinx/Hispanic	Q44	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure A10. Primary Language	Q45	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure A11. Age of Respondents	Q42	Percentage of respondents who fall within each age range.
Employment		
Figure A12. Employment Status	Q48	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who report that they are unemployed as well as employed full-time or part-time; 1 individual was excluded.
Income		
Figure A13. Household Income in Month Prior to Survey	Q49	Percentage of respondents who fall within each income category. Excluded from calculations are four individuals who reported they had no income and also reported a monthly income amount. The reported monthly income for these four respondents are: \$192, \$1290, \$1508, and \$2000.
Figure A14. Sources of Income and Assistance	Q50	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are individuals who report receiving wages, financial assistance, or housing assistance in the last six months, as well as select <i>I didn't receive wages, financial assistance or housing assistance in the last six months.</i>
Housing		
Figure A15. Housing at the Time of Survey and 6 months Prior to Survey	Q22 (Now) Q23 (6 Months ago)	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option. The questionnaire asked respondents to only select one housing option for each time point. If respondents lived in more than one place during either of these time periods, they were instructed to select the housing type where they lived most often.
Figure A16. Average Number of Adults and Children in Household by HIV Status	Q21	Mean number of adults and children in each of three categories. The questionnaire asks respondents how many adults and children live in the household and, of those, how many are living with HIV or don't know their HIV status. The HIV negative variable was constructed by subtracting the reported number of adults/children who are living with HIV or don't know their HIV status from the total number of adults/children reported living in the household. Excluded from calculations are 39 adult responses and 1 children response; the reported number of adults and/or children who are HIV+ or whose status is unknown did not match the total number of adults and/or children in the household.
Figure A17. Number of Bedrooms in Respondents' Residences	Q26	Percentage (categorical) of clients who report each number of bedrooms. Excluded from calculations are 64 individuals who selected <i>not applicable, I don't live in an apartment, house, or trailer.</i>

Table B4. Report Visual and Variable Descriptions

Report Figure/Table	Data Source	Variable Construction/Analytic Strategy Notes
Figure A18. Length of Time at Current Residence	Q25	Percentage of clients who fall within each category.
Figure A19. Nights Spent Homeless or Without a Place to Sleep in the Last 12 Months	Q28	Percentage of clients who fall within each category.
Figure A20. Had Trouble Obtaining Housing in the Last 12 Months	Q27	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure A21. Barriers to Obtaining or Remaining in Housing	Q27a	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who selected that they did not have any problems and then indicated that they had experienced at least one other problem; 5 individuals were excluded. Also excluded from calculations are respondents who respond inconsistently to Q27 and Q27a; 14 additional individuals were excluded for this reason.
Figure A22. Rent/Mortgage Contribution Paid "Out-of-Pocket"	Q29	Percentage of clients who fall within each range.
Figure A23. Increase Per Month in Rent/Mortgage that Would Cause Respondents to Move	Q31	Percentage of clients who fall within each range.
Figure A24. Had to Move Because Could No Longer Afford Home	Q32	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure A25. Had Difficulty in Paying Rent, Mortgage, or Utility Bills in Last 12 Months	Q33	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure A26. Number of Places Lived in Last 12 Months	Q24	Percentage of clients who fall within each category.

Section B: Medical Care**Medical Costs and Health Insurance**

Figure B1. Health Insurance Status	Q13	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure B2. Sources of Health Insurance	Q13a	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who indicated they don't have any insurance in the previous question, and then selected at least one type of insurance; 9 individuals were excluded.
Figure B3. Health Insurance Coverage	Q13b	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who indicated they don't have any insurance in the previous questions, and then selected at least one service their health insurance covers; 17 individuals were excluded.
Figure B4. Method of Payment for Monthly/Quarterly/Semiannual Insurance Premium	Q13c	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who indicated they don't have any insurance in the previous questions, and then selected at least one method of payment; 19 individuals were excluded.

Table B4. Report Visual and Variable Descriptions

Report Figure/Table	Data Source	Variable Construction/Analytic Strategy Notes
Figure B5. Problems Encountered with Health Insurance	Q13d	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who selected <i>None of these. I haven't had any problems with my insurance or health care plan(s)</i> , as well as at least one problem; 10 individuals were excluded.
Figure B6. Barriers to Obtaining HIV-related Health Coverage	Q14	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who indicated <i>not applicable: I've had consistent health coverage</i> and also selected a reason that they didn't have coverage; 4 individuals were excluded.
Figure B7. Method of Payment for HIV-Related Medications	Q15	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are respondents who select <i>not applicable: I haven't been prescribed any medications</i> and at least one method of payment; 5 individuals were excluded.
Medical Services		
Figure B8. Medical Services Needed in the Past 12 months	Q2	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are individuals who selected <i>I did not need any of these services</i> as well as at least one medical service; 7 individuals were excluded.
Section C: Health and Health Behaviors		
Overall Health		
Figure C1. Overall Health	Q1	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure C2. Current Viral Load	Q19	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Figure C3. Medical Diagnoses	Q9	For each medical condition, the frequency of diagnosis. Of those who are diagnosed, we present the number who did not need treatment, needed & received treatment, and needed & did not receive treatment.
Figure C4. Reasons Didn't Receive Needed Medical Care	Q10	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Respondent must have indicated that they were diagnosed, needed treatment, and did not receive needed treatment for at least one medical condition in q9 to be included. Excluded from calculations are clients who indicate that they received the needed medical care, but also select a reason for not receiving treatment; 2 individuals were excluded.
Figure C5. Mental Health Diagnoses	Q11	For each mental health condition, the frequency of diagnosis. Of those who are diagnosed, we present the number who did not need treatment, needed & received treatment, and needed & did not receive treatment.
Figure C6. Reasons Didn't Receive Mental Health Care	Q12	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are clients who indicate that they received the needed care, but also select a reason for not receiving treatment; 1 individual was excluded.
Figure C7. Self-Reported Depressive Symptoms Over the Last Two Weeks	Q7	Percentage of clients who select 'Yes' to each problem.

Table B4. Report Visual and Variable Descriptions

Report Figure/Table	Data Source	Variable Construction/Analytic Strategy Notes
Figure C8. Self-Reported Substance Use in the Past 12 Months	Q6	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are individuals who report individuals who reported using at least one of the listed substances as well none of the listed substances; 3 individuals were excluded.
Health Seeking Behavior		
Figure C9. HIV- Related Medical Care Visits in Past 12 Months	Q3	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option. Excluded from calculations and not presented in the figure are individuals who indicate that they do not have a primary HIV care provider; 26 individuals were excluded.
Figure C10. Places Where Respondent Regularly Receives Medical Care, including HIV-related Care	Q4	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option. Excluded from calculations and not presented in the figure are individuals who indicate that they don't typically receive HIV-related medical care; 36 individuals were excluded.
Figure C11. Barriers to Receiving Needed Medical Care	Q5	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are individuals who report not having gone without any needed medical care as well as at least one reason; 2 individuals were excluded.
Figure C12. Interest in Psychosocial Support	Q8	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options. Excluded from calculations are individuals who select <i>I would not use any of these programs</i> and then at least one program; 8 individuals were excluded.
HIV Medication and Medical Adherence		
Figure C13. Reasons for Not Taking HIV Medications in the Past 12 Months	Q16	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each of the response options.
Figure C14. Number of Days Missed in Last Three Days	Q17	Percentage (categorical) of clients who select each response option.
Section D: Need and Use of Services		
Figure D1. Need and Receipt of Core Medical Services	Q20	For each core medical service, we present the percentage of clients who did not need the service, needed & received the service, and needed & did not receive the service.
Figure D2. Need and Receipt of Core Support Services	Q20	For each core support service, we present the percentage of clients who did not need the service, needed & received the service, and needed & did not receive the service.
Figure D3. Need and Receipt of Core Housing Services	Q20	For each core housing service, we present the percentage of clients who did not need the service, needed & received the service, and needed & did not receive the service.

APPENDIX C. SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSIS OF RESPONSES

OTHER WRITE-IN RESPONSES

As previously mentioned, some questions allowed individuals to respond *other* if they felt that their situation was not represented by the given answers. This section includes the ‘other’ write-in responses to four questions on this year’s needs assessment, as requested by NORAPC. PRG reviewed responses to all questions with an *other* response. It should be noted that not all persons who responded *other* provided write-in responses. In addition, where applicable, if an individual responded *other* and provided a write-in response that fell into one of the existing response option categories, the response was recoded to the appropriate category and the individual was not represented in the *other* category. Answers are presented as written by the respondents with no grammar, spelling, or formatting changes.¹

Question: Q14. Even if you currently have insurance, please select the reasons you didn’t have HIV-related health coverage during the PAST 12 MONTHS. *Select all that apply.*

Responses²

Blue Sheeld.
Concern about my immigration status
Found our Recently had HIV
From 65 to 66 yrs Lost Coverage for several months
HIV negative N/A
Had it
Had to Retired Quit
I hcre it
Lost of job coverage
Medicare and Medicaid
N/A
NONE
None
Ryan White
VA
Left job lost cover
none
N/A
N/A
N/A
N/A
N/A
NONE
NONE
None
None

¹ If present, PRG redacts all expletives, names, contact information, and otherwise identifiable information from responses

² This question included the response option *not applicable: I’ve had consistent HIV-related health coverage for the past 12 months*; write-in responses that indicated that the client had consistent HIV-related health coverage were recoded as such, however, PRG research analysts deemed that the more general “not applicable” or “none” write-ins were not specific or clear enough to recode.

Question: Q12. If you did not get treatment for at least one condition (in Q11), what were the main reasons?
Select all that apply.

Responses

approp provider not avail

None of the physc. meds are working -> 6 months

prior to 12 months

N/A

No

not diagnosed

Be certered

don't trust their med. or treatment

out look over

Did Not Need it

Did not need

N/A

N/A

hard to find a psychiatrist

None of the Above

doctors seemed As though they did not want to help or did not help

Eyeglasses

All were covered except Affordable Housing

not needed

N/A

N/A

I saw a psychiatrist who perscribed me meds but provided minimal counseling outside of meds and immediate safety

Jesus + Satan started speaking to me in dreams + the television talked to me when it was off

N/A

received it

Depress

All is well

Did need

Moved

Question: Q47. Would you prefer to take this questionnaire:

Responses

no at all
HOME
person helping
No Im OK
Online
Anywhere private
Home
Cell phone
Either Way
either one would be great enjoyed it now
Need Help, cannot Read
ether
online
Home PC
Home on line
online
either - or
case manger had to help me read and explain these questions
does not matter
Can not read
None
option of both
No preference
Either one is fine with me!
Prefer Someone Ta Lkin To Me.
Home pc
Home
home CPU
Does't Matter
anywhere
Both
Email
dont matter

Question: Q13d. Which of the following problems have you had with your health coverage in the PAST 12 MONTHS? *Select all that apply.*

Responses

housing
negotiating/navigating with HIP as pays
Nutrition(LSU)
Bills
Just turned 65 years
Amount of some Meds.
some problems*
Out of network Palliative care referral
for shoulden medicine
?*
UMC appointments
NONE
Transfer Job & INS. COBRA-Resolved Issue*
no
Housing?
cosmetic surgery
Not taking medication
Not Applicable
N/A
Mental health
N/A
Getting Narcolepsy meds Re-filled
my knee: leet
NONE
a Bone Specialist. But my INC don't cover my surgeon I got to have Aug 15
{Name Redacted} came into my life*

*Asterisk denotes write-in responses for clients who also indicated having difficulty getting HIV-related prescriptions.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION FOR SELECT QUESTIONS

Due to rounding, some categories in the tables below do not sum to 100%.

*For respondents who identified as Transgender: responses to Q40: What is your gender
(n = 42)*

Gender	Frequency	Percentage
Male	13	31.0%
Female	10	23.8%
Prefer not to say	6	14.3%
Something else	9	21.4%
Missing response (client left blank)	4	9.5%

Background characteristics of respondents who selected “I Don’t Know”, as presented in Figure C2. Current Viral Load (n = 73)

Characteristic	Frequency	Percentage
Gender		
Male	43	58.9%
Female	25	34.3%
Prefer not to say	1	1.4%
Something else	1	1.4%
Missing response (client left blank)	3	4.1%
Race		
Black	55	75.3%
White	10	13.7%
Multiracial	1	1.4%
Other	5	6.9%
Hispanic/Latino ³	6	8.2%
Missing response (client left blank)	2	2.7%
Language		
English	65	89.0%
Other	1	1.4%
Missing response (client left blank)	7	9.6%
Age range		
18–24	4	5.5%
25–44	38	52.1%
45–64	24	32.9%
65 or older	4	5.5%
Missing response (client left blank)	3	4.1%
Income		
None	24	32.9%
\$1 - 500	6	8.2%
\$500-1,000	24	32.9%
\$1,000-2,000	2	2.7%
\$2,000 or more	5	6.9%
Missing response (client left blank)	12	16.4%

³ Missing responses for three respondents to the question *Do you consider yourself to be Latino, Latina, Latinx or Hispanic?*

Background characteristics of clients who selected “Other”, as presented in Figure C6. Reasons Didn’t Receive Needed Mental Health Care (n = 18)

Characteristic	Frequency	Percentage
Gender		
Male	12	66.7%
Female	3	16.7%
Prefer not to say	0	0.0%
Something else	1	5.6%
Missing response (client left blank)	2	11.1%
Race		
Black	9	50.0%
White	5	27.8%
Multiracial	3	16.7%
Other	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino ⁴	2	11.1%
Missing response (client left blank)	1	5.6%
Language		
English	17	94.4%
Other	0	0.0%
Missing response (client left blank)	1	5.6%
Age range		
18–24	1	5.6%
25–44	4	22.2%
45–64	11	61.1%
65 or older	1	5.6%
Missing response (client left blank)	1	5.6%
Income		
None	3	16.7%
\$1 - 500	3	16.7%
\$500-1,000	4	22.2%
\$1,000-2,000	3	16.7%
\$2,000 or more	1	5.6%
Missing response (client left blank)	4	22.2%

⁴ Missing responses for one respondent to the question *Do you consider yourself to be Latino, Latina, Latinx or Hispanic?*

Background characteristics of clients who reported childcare needs (either needed and received or needed and did not receive), as presented in Figure D2. Need and Receipt of Support Services (n = 59)

Characteristic	Frequency	Percentage
Gender		
Male	29	49.2%
Female	25	42.4%
Prefer not to say	0	0.0%
Something else	2	3.4%
Missing response (client left blank)	3	5.1%
Race		
Black	39	66.1%
White	9	15.3%
Multiracial	4	6.8%
Other	4	6.8%
Hispanic/Latino ⁵	4	6.8%
Missing response (client left blank)	3	5.1%
Language		
English	56	94.9%
Other	1	1.7%
Missing response (client left blank)	2	3.4%
Age range		
18–24	3	5.1%
25–44	35	59.3%
45–64	18	30.5%
65 or older	1	1.7%
Missing response (client left blank)	2	3.4%
Income		
None	22	37.3%
\$1 - 500	6	10.2%
\$500-1,000	16	27.1%
\$1,000-2,000	5	8.5%
\$2,000 or more	4	6.8%
Missing response (client left blank)	6	10.2%

⁵ Missing responses for four respondents to the question *Do you consider yourself to be Latino, Latina, Latinx or Hispanic?*

Background characteristics of clients who reported translational services needs (either needed and received or needed and did not receive), as presented in Figure D2. Need and Receipt of Support Services (n = 50)

Characteristic	Frequency	Percentage
Gender		
Male	26	52.0%
Female	20	40.0%
Prefer not to say	0	0.0%
Something else	1	2.0%
Missing response (client left blank)	3	6.0%
Race		
Black	36	72.0%
White	4	8.0%
Multiracial	0	0.0%
Other	6	12.0%
Hispanic/Latino ⁶	8	16.0%
Missing response (client left blank)	4	8.0%
Language		
English	43	86.0%
Other	4	8.0%
Missing response (client left blank)	3	6.0%
Age range		
18–24	3	6.0%
25–44	23	46.0%
45–64	20	40.0%
65 or older	2	4.0%
Missing response (client left blank)	2	4.0%
Income		
None	19	38.0%
\$1 - 500	3	6.0%
\$500-1,000	16	32.0%
\$1,000-2,000	5	10.0%
\$2,000 or more	1	2.0%
Missing response (client left blank)	6	12.0%

⁶ Missing responses for four respondents to the question *Do you consider yourself to be Latino, Latina, Latinx or Hispanic?*

Background characteristics of clients who reported interpretive services needs (either needed and received or needed and did not receive), as presented in Figure D2. Need and Receipt of Support Services (n = 51)

Characteristic	Frequency	Percentage
Gender		
Male	25	49.0%
Female	20	39.2%
Prefer not to say	0	0.0%
Something else	1	2.0%
Missing response (client left blank)	5	9.8%
Race		
Black	35	68.6%
White	6	11.8%
Multiracial	1	2.0%
Other	5	9.8%
Hispanic/Latino ⁷	6	11.8%
Missing response (client left blank)	4	7.8%
Language		
English	43	84.3%
Other	3	5.9%
Missing response (client left blank)	5	9.8%
Age range		
18–24	2	3.9%
25–44	26	51.0%
45–64	18	35.3%
65 or older	2	3.9%
Missing response (client left blank)	3	5.8%
Income		
None	19	37.2%
\$1 - 500	4	7.8%
\$500-1,000	16	31.4%
\$1,000-2,000	4	7.8%
\$2,000 or more	2	3.9%
Missing response (client left blank)	6	11.8%

⁷ Missing responses for five respondents to the question *Do you consider yourself to be Latino, Latina, Latinx or Hispanic?*

APPENDIX D. SURVEY INSTRUMENT



2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment

**Please STOP if you have already taken this survey.
Each individual is only allowed to take this survey ONE TIME.**

What is this survey for?

The survey asks people living with HIV (PLWH) in Louisiana what services are needed in order to maximize access to healthcare, what services are already available, and what healthcare challenges currently exist. The information that is gathered from these surveys will help improve access to healthcare services for PLWH for the next two years. Surveys are being collected from July 29 – September 20, 2019.

Why should you complete this survey?

Completing this survey gives YOU a voice and helps us understand your healthcare needs and what HIV services are the most important. We won't know the services you need most unless YOU tell us. Your input *does* matter.

How long will this survey take?

This survey takes 20-35 minutes to complete. Please take as long as you need to answer **each** question. If there is a question you do not understand, please ask for help from the person who gave you the survey.

Do I have to complete this survey in order to receive HIV services?

No. The completion of this survey is strictly voluntary. If you do not want to complete the survey, it will not affect the services you receive. You may stop the survey at any time or skip any questions that you do not want to answer.

Will this information be used to identify me as an individual?

No. All information collected through this survey is completely confidential and anonymous; personally identifying information will NOT be collected on this survey. **Please DO NOT put your name or any identifying information (like an address or phone number) on this survey.** The information on this survey is collected for planning purposes only.

Will I be compensated for completing this survey?

Yes. As a 'thank you' for completing this survey, you will be entered to win 1 of 3 Amazon Kindle tablets or 1 of 5 \$100 Walmart gift cards. The raffle drawing will take place September 30th, once all surveys have been completed. Winners will then be contacted to receive their new Amazon Kindle tablet or Walmart gift card!

Questions about the survey: If you have questions about this survey, you can contact NORAPC by phone: (504)821-7334.

2019 Louisiana Needs Assessment

Definitions

Health Coverage Plans:

By health coverage plans, we are talking about health insurance or other health plans that help cover your medical costs. Some common types of health coverage are listed and explained below.

- * **Medicaid:** government plan for people with low incomes or a disability, including plans through Healthy Louisiana
- * **Medicare:** government plan for people 65 and older or with certain disabilities
- * **Private insurance/health coverage plan:** plan such as Blue Cross Blue Shield or Cigna that is obtained through work, a parent or spouse, or directly from an insurance company or the Marketplace (Obamacare)
- * **Veteran's Administration (VA) health care:** health care benefits for certain individuals who served in the military
- * **TRICARE:** health care program for uniformed service members, retirees, and their families
- * **COBRA:** continuation of insurance paid through your employer if you reduce hours or leave your job
- * **LA HAP:** Louisiana statewide health access program for people living with HIV. LA HAP is divided into 2 components: the Louisiana Drug Assistance Program (L-DAP) and the Health Insurance Program (HIP)
 - * **Louisiana Drug Assistance Program (L-DAP):** covers drug costs for uninsured individuals and drug copays and deductibles for insured individuals
 - * **Health Insurance Program (HIP):** covers health insurance premiums, copays, and deductibles for insured people. Dental and vision plans may also be included.
- * **Ryan White Part A:** system of HIV primary medical care, support services, and medications for people with low incomes living with HIV who are uninsured and underserved

Health Coverage Terms:

- * **Health insurance premium:** a monthly, quarterly, or semiannual fee paid to an insurance company/health plan so you have health coverage. This does not include costs (e.g., copay) that you pay when you receive medical services.
- * **Copayment:** the fee you owe the doctor, lab, or service provider before you receive a service
- * **In network doctors and providers:** those who have a contract with your insurance company or health plan – you get the best insurance or health plan coverage with these providers
- * **Out-of-pocket medical expenses:** any costs or bills you are responsible for paying above and beyond what your insurance or health plan may cover. This includes copayments, coinsurance, and deductibles.
- * **HIV-related health coverage:** health insurance or a health plan that helps to cover the cost of your HIV-related health care, such as labs, doctors' visits, and prescriptions. This can be the same insurance or health plan you use for your other health needs.

HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE

In the section below, we ask about your health, medical care, and treatment history. Your honest answers are important; they help us to understand what kind of healthcare services you and others like you might need.

1. In general, how would you describe your overall health today? *Select one answer.*

Very poor	Poor	Average	Good	Very good
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. Did you need any of the following services in the PAST 12 MONTHS? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Outpatient care: local clinic, doctor visit, urgent care, annual check-up, vaccines, etc.
<input type="checkbox"/> Prescription drugs
<input type="checkbox"/> Mental health services
<input type="checkbox"/> Maternity and newborn care
<input type="checkbox"/> Transgender-related services | <input type="checkbox"/> Medical services for my child
<input type="checkbox"/> Emergency room visits
<input type="checkbox"/> Substance use/Medication-Assisted Treatment
<input type="checkbox"/> Hospital stay/surgeries/in-patient admission
<input type="checkbox"/> I didn't need any of these services |
|--|---|

3. How many times have you seen an HIV healthcare provider in their office or clinic in the PAST 12 MONTHS? *Select one answer.*

<i>N/A: no primary HIV care provider</i>	None	One	Two	Three or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. Where do you typically receive your medical care, including HIV-related medical care? *Select one answer.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Not applicable: I don't typically receive HIV-related medical care</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Community clinic serving only clients with HIV
<input type="checkbox"/> Private doctor's office/clinic | <input type="checkbox"/> Community health center
<input type="checkbox"/> Hospital
<input type="checkbox"/> VA hospital/clinic
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
|--|---|

5. The most recent time you had any type of medical problem, but did not get the care you needed, what were the main reasons? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Not applicable: I haven't had to go without any needed medical care</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> I didn't know where to go
<input type="checkbox"/> I couldn't get an appointment
<input type="checkbox"/> I couldn't get transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> I couldn't get childcare
<input type="checkbox"/> I didn't have stable housing
<input type="checkbox"/> I couldn't afford it | <input type="checkbox"/> I had other things on my mind/other priorities
<input type="checkbox"/> I didn't want anyone to know I was living with HIV
<input type="checkbox"/> I didn't feel sick
<input type="checkbox"/> I had a language or cultural barrier
<input type="checkbox"/> I have a mobility issue
<input type="checkbox"/> Vision or hearing impairment
<input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
|--|--|

6. Which of the following substances have you used during the PAST 12 MONTHS? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tobacco or nicotine (cigarettes or e-cigs)
<input type="checkbox"/> Alcohol
<input type="checkbox"/> Heroin
<input type="checkbox"/> Prescription pain medications (not prescribed to you) | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____)
<input type="checkbox"/> I haven't used any of these in the past 12 months |
|--|---|

7. Over the last 2 WEEKS, have you experienced either of the following problems?

Little interest or pleasure in doing things

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

8. Which of these programs would you use if they were available to you? *Select all that apply.*

- ☐ Support groups
☐ Counseling
☐ Social activities
☐ Peer-led support programs
☐ Employment/employment readiness programs
☐ I would not use any of these programs

9. Please tell us your 12-month treatment history (whether you needed and received treatment) with each of the medical conditions you have.

First, select the box if you have ever been diagnosed with the listed condition

Next, select one box to indicate your past 12-month treatment history for each condition you have

Medical conditions:	Diagnosed with:	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS:	
		Needed treatment & received it	Needed treatment & <u>did NOT</u> receive it
Hypertension	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High cholesterol	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Arthritis	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Diabetes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Heart disease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cancer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lung disease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lyme disease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hepatitis C	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kidney disease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Osteoporosis	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dermatology	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (tell us):	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (tell us):	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (tell us):	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

10. If you did not get treatment for at least one condition (in Q9), what were the main reasons? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Not applicable: I did receive the needed medical care</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> The office wasn't open when I could get there |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I was worried about the cost/I couldn't afford it | <input type="checkbox"/> I couldn't get an appointment quickly enough |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My insurance didn't cover the care | <input type="checkbox"/> I thought I could handle it without treatment |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't know where to go | <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't think getting treatment would help |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't have transportation | <input type="checkbox"/> I was worried about what people would think |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The clinic is too far away | <input type="checkbox"/> I had a language or cultural barrier |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't have childcare | <input type="checkbox"/> Clinic wait times were too long |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |

11. Please tell us your 12-month treatment history (whether you needed and received treatment) with each of the mental health conditions you have.

		IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS:	
		Needed treatment & received it	Needed treatment & <u>did NOT</u> receive it
Mental health conditions:	Diagnosed with:		
Depression	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bipolar Disorder	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Anxiety or Panic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ADD/ADHD	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Post-Traumatic Stress	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Schizophrenia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (tell us):	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (tell us):	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other (tell us):	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

12. If you did not get treatment for at least one condition (in Q11), what were the main reasons? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Not applicable: I did receive the needed medical care</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> The office wasn't open when I could get there |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I was worried about the cost/I couldn't afford it | <input type="checkbox"/> I couldn't get an appointment quickly enough |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My insurance didn't cover the care | <input type="checkbox"/> I thought I could handle it without treatment |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't know where to go | <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't think getting treatment would help |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't have transportation | <input type="checkbox"/> I was worried about what people would think |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The clinic is too far away | <input type="checkbox"/> I had a language or cultural barrier |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't have childcare | <input type="checkbox"/> Clinic wait times were too long |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |

MEDICAL COSTS AND HEALTH INSURANCE

In the section below, we ask about your medical costs, how you pay for them, and your health coverage. Please answer to the best of your ability.

13. To the best of your knowledge, do you currently have any type of health coverage?

- ☐ I don't know → Skip to Question 14
- ☐ No → Skip to Question 14
- ☐ Yes

13a. Which of the following types of health coverage do you currently have? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medicaid | <input type="checkbox"/> Veteran's Administration (VA) health care |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medicare | <input type="checkbox"/> COBRA |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A private plan through work/employer | <input type="checkbox"/> TRICARE or other military health care |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A private plan through parent or spouse | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A private plan through the Marketplace | <input type="checkbox"/> I have coverage, but don't know what type |

13b. Which of the following does your health coverage plan at least in part pay for? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> HIV-related medical care, such as lab work and doctors' visits | <input type="checkbox"/> Vision services, such as vision checks and eyeglasses |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Preventive health services, such as yearly check-ups and screenings | <input type="checkbox"/> Dental services, such as cleanings, x-rays, and fillings |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mental health services, such as counseling or therapy for anxiety or depression | <input type="checkbox"/> I have coverage, but don't know what it covers |
| <input type="checkbox"/> HIV-related prescriptions/medications | |

13c. How does your monthly, quarterly, or semiannual health insurance premium(s) get paid? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana Health Access Program (LA HAP) | <input type="checkbox"/> I pay out of my own pocket |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ryan White Part A Health Insurance Assistance (HIA) | <input type="checkbox"/> By Medicaid |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Employer benefits | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Friends/family help me | <input type="checkbox"/> I don't know |

13d. Which of the following problems have you had with your health coverage in the PAST 12 MONTHS? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Paying bills for HIV-related care (e.g., labs or doctors' visits) that weren't fully covered | <input type="checkbox"/> Getting HIV-related prescriptions filled |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Paying bills for ER visits or hospitalizations that weren't fully covered | <input type="checkbox"/> Paying for HIV-related medications |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Paying bills for dental work or vision services that weren't fully covered | <input type="checkbox"/> Accessing doctors who are in network |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Paying premiums | <input type="checkbox"/> Making appointments with specialists, such as an HIV specialist, gynecologist, or neurologist |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Paying copayments | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> None of these. I haven't had any problems with my insurance or health care plan(s). |

14. **Even if you currently have insurance, please select the reasons you didn't have HIV-related health coverage during the PAST 12 MONTHS. *Select all that apply.***

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Not applicable: I've had consistent HIV-related health coverage for the past 12 months</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't/don't know how or where to get it |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I don't/didn't get health coverage through work or spouse | <input type="checkbox"/> It's confusing and I didn't/don't understand how it works |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I couldn't/can't get private coverage (from insurance company or the Marketplace) | <input type="checkbox"/> I lost my plan because the premium was not paid on time |
| <input type="checkbox"/> It was/is too expensive | <input type="checkbox"/> It wasn't/isn't a priority for me |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I was told I didn't/don't qualify for Medicaid or Medicare | <input type="checkbox"/> I lost my Medicaid coverage |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |

15. **Which of the following do you use to pay for your HIV-related medication(s)? *Select all that apply.***

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Not applicable: I haven't been prescribed any medications</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana Health Access Program (LA HAP) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medicaid (including Healthy Louisiana) | <input type="checkbox"/> Ryan White Part A (e.g., LPAP, EFA, HIA) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medicare | <input type="checkbox"/> Out-of-pocket |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Private insurance/health coverage plan | <input type="checkbox"/> Not sure |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |

HIV MEDICATION

In the section below, we ask about prescribed medications and dosage. The information that you provide is very valuable; if you are not certain, please provide your best guess.

16. **Have you had any reasons for not taking your HIV medications in the PAST 12 MONTHS? If so, what are they? *Select all that apply.***

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Not applicable: I haven't been prescribed any HIV medications</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> Not having food |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy didn't fill my prescription | <input type="checkbox"/> I'm taking a break |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I can't afford them | <input type="checkbox"/> They have bad side effects/make me feel really bad |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | <input type="checkbox"/> I feel healthy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Delivery issues | <input type="checkbox"/> I have trouble remembering to take them |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hours the pharmacy is open | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No regular place to stay | |

17. **In the PAST THREE DAYS, how many days did you not take your full HIV-medication regimen? *Select one answer.***

N/A: I haven't been prescribed any HIV medications

I've missed days, but I'm not sure how many

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | None | 1 day | 2 days | 3 days |

18. **About what percentage of your HIV-medication doses do you think you have missed in the PAST THREE DAYS? *Please provide your best guess. Select one answer.***

N/A: I haven't been prescribed any HIV medications

0-25%

26-50%

51-75%

76-100%

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|

19. What is your current viral load? *Select one answer.*

- ☐ Undetectable (less than 200 copies/mL)
- ☐ 201-10,000 copies/mL
- ☐ More than 10,000 copies/mL
- ☐ I haven't gotten my labs yet
- ☐ I don't know

NEEDED SERVICES

In the section below, we ask about services you may have needed over the last 12 months and whether or not you received these services. The information that you provide is very important and will help us understand the experiences of people in your community. Please answer to the best of your ability.

20. Please tell us about your Core Medical Services, Support Services, and Housing Services needs over the LAST 12 MONTHS. *Select only one answer per service.*

	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS:		
	DID NOT NEED	NEEDED & RECEIVED	NEEDED BUT DID <u>NOT</u> RECEIVE
CORE MEDICAL SERVICES:			
Medical case management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dental care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Primary medical care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medication assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Health insurance assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mental health counseling or therapy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medical nutrition therapy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Home health care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(Outpatient) Substance use counseling or therapy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Specialty medical services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Early intervention services (EIS)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eye care (vision services)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SUPPORTIVE SERVICES:	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS:		
	DID NOT NEED	NEEDED & RECEIVED	NEEDED BUT DID NOT RECEIVE
Emergency financial assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Food bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Home-delivered meals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housing assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Legal services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Psychosocial support	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-medical case management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Health education/risk reduction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Referral for health care/supportive services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Treatment adherence counseling	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Childcare	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Residential treatment services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Translation services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Interpretive services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Low vision/hearing-impaired services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mobility services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

HOUSING SERVICES:	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS:		
	DID NOT NEED	NEEDED & RECEIVED	NEEDED BUT DID NOT RECEIVE
Someone to help you find safe and affordable housing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Permanent, independent housing (your own apartment or house)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Temporary, short-term housing (shelter, hotel/motel, or other very temporary housing)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Emergency housing services (money for utilities, rent, or mortgage)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housing case management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Facility-based housing/group home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nursing home or assisted living facility	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

HOUSING

In the section below, we ask about your current and past housing situations, rent and mortgage payments, and utility bills. Please answer honestly; your responses help us better understand your experiences and the experiences of others like you.

- 21.** How many people in each category live in your household, including yourself? *Write each number in the corresponding box.*

	Number of people:
How many <u>adults</u> (18 years or older) live in your household?	
Of the <u>adults</u> living in your household, how many are living with HIV?	
Of the <u>adults</u> living in your household, how many <u>don't know</u> their HIV status?	
How many <u>children</u> (under age 18) live in your household?	
Of the <u>children</u> living in your household, how many are living with HIV?	
Of the <u>children</u> living in your household, how many <u>don't know</u> their HIV status?	

- 22.** Where do you live **NOW**? *Select one answer. If you live in more than one place, select the housing type where you live most often.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Apartment/House/Trailer that I OWN | <input type="checkbox"/> In a facility (boarding house, assisted living, half-way house, transitional housing, treatment facility, hospice, nursing home, other) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Apartment/House/Trailer that I RENT | <input type="checkbox"/> In jail or prison |
| <input type="checkbox"/> With family, friends, or someone else's place (e.g., couch-surfing) | <input type="checkbox"/> Homeless/Homeless Shelter/Domestic Violence Shelter |

- 23.** Where did you live **6 MONTHS** ago? *Select one answer. If you lived in more than one place, select the housing type where you lived most often.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Apartment/House/Trailer that I OWN | <input type="checkbox"/> In a facility (boarding house, assisted living, half-way house, transitional housing, treatment facility, hospice, nursing home, other) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Apartment/House/Trailer that I RENT | <input type="checkbox"/> In jail or prison |
| <input type="checkbox"/> With family, friends, or someone else's place (e.g., couch-surfing) | <input type="checkbox"/> Homeless/Homeless Shelter/Domestic Violence Shelter |

- 24.** How many places have you lived in the **PAST 12 MONTHS**? (best guess is fine)

- 25.** How long have you lived in your current residence? *Select one answer.*

N/A: I'm homeless

☐

Less than 6 months

☐

6 months – 1 year

☐

More than a year

☐

26. If you currently live in an apartment, house, or trailer, how many bedrooms do you have? *Select one answer.*

*N/A: I don't
live in an
apartment,
house, or trailer*

☐

Single
room/Studio

☐

1 bedroom

☐

2 bedrooms

☐

3 bedrooms

☐

4 bedrooms

☐

5+ bedrooms

☐

27. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, did you have any trouble getting housing?

- ☐ No → Skip to Question 28
☐ Yes

- 27a. If you had trouble getting housing in the past 12 months, what kept you from getting or remaining in housing? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't have any problems | <input type="checkbox"/> I had a criminal record |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't have enough money for the deposit | <input type="checkbox"/> I didn't qualify for housing assistance |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I could not find affordable housing | <input type="checkbox"/> I feel I was discriminated against (racism) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I had no transportation to search for housing | <input type="checkbox"/> I feel I was discriminated against (homophobia/transphobia) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I had bad credit | <input type="checkbox"/> I had substance use issues |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I was put on a waiting list | <input type="checkbox"/> Gentrification |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I had a mental/physical disability | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |

28. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, how many nights have you NOT had a place to sleep?

Please specify number of nights (best guess is fine):

29. How much do you and/or your household pay “out of pocket” in rent/mortgage each month?

Please specify out-of-pocket amount (best guess is fine): \$

30. Does this “out of pocket” rent/mortgage amount include any of the following utilities? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Water | <input type="checkbox"/> Gas |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Garbage | <input type="checkbox"/> No, none of these |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Electric | |

31. How much of an increase PER MONTH in rent or mortgage would cause you to have to find a new place to live? *Select one answer.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable: I'm homeless/ don't have to pay monthly rent/mortgage | <input type="checkbox"/> \$76-\$100 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> \$1-\$25 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$101-\$150 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> \$26-\$50 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$151-\$200 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> \$51-\$75 | <input type="checkbox"/> More than \$200 |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> None |

32. In the **PAST THREE YEARS**, have you moved because you could no longer afford the home you were living in?
- ☐ Yes
☐ No

33. Have you had difficulty in paying rent, mortgage, or utility bills in the **PAST 12 MONTHS**?
- ☐ Yes
☐ No

GENERAL INFORMATION

In the section below, we'd like to get some general information about you. This information is used only for reporting to describe the types of individuals completing this questionnaire; your answers to this questionnaire will be completely anonymous. Please be honest in your responses.

34. Where do you get information about HIV? *Select all that apply.*
- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Doctor or nurse | <input type="checkbox"/> Partner/significant other/spouse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ER or hospital | <input type="checkbox"/> TV/internet/radio |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Case manager | <input type="checkbox"/> Billboard or poster |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health educator or outreach | <input type="checkbox"/> Faith-based group |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Peer navigator/peer advocate | <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile app |
| <input type="checkbox"/> HIV group or program | <input type="checkbox"/> Social media (e.g., Twitter, Facebook) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Brochure | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Friends or family | |

35. Has anyone explained the following things to you in the last year? *Select all that apply.*
- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Undetectable = Untransmittable (U = U) | <input type="checkbox"/> Legal issues of HIV, criminalization |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Where to get free condoms | <input type="checkbox"/> How to protect HIV-negative partners with PrEP |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The importance of going to all of your doctor visits | <input type="checkbox"/> The importance of taking your medication |
| <input type="checkbox"/> How to disclose status | <input type="checkbox"/> No, no one has explained any of these things to me in the last year |

36. Please answer true or false to the following statement:
- If a person is **Virally Suppressed (VL<200)**, they cannot transmit HIV sexually.
- ☐ True ☐ False

37. How many years have you been living with HIV?
- Please specify number of years (best guess is fine):

38. Where did you receive your HIV diagnosis? *Select one answer.*

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital/ER | <input type="checkbox"/> Organization providing other services (e.g., substance use treatment) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> While donating blood or plasma | <input type="checkbox"/> Jail or prison |
| <input type="checkbox"/> HIV-specific community-based organization | <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile testing unit |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Local health center or STD clinic | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Private doctor's office | |

39. What is your zip code?

40. What is your gender? *Select one answer.*

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Male | <input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to say |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Female | <input type="checkbox"/> Something else (tell us: _____) |

41. Do you identify as Transgender?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

42. How old are you? *Select one answer.*

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <18 years | 18-24 years | 25-44 years | 45-64 years | 65+ years |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

43. How do you describe your race? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American | <input type="checkbox"/> Native American |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White or Caucasian | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Asian or Pacific Islander | |

44. Do you consider yourself to be Latino, Latina, Latinx or Hispanic?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

45. What is your primary language? *Select one answer.*

- ☐ English
☐ Spanish
☐ Other (tell us: _____)

46. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I would feel comfortable using a tablet or computer to take this survey.

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

47. Would you prefer to take this questionnaire:

- ☐ On paper at the clinic
- ☐ On a tablet or computer provided to me at the clinic
- ☐ Other (tell us: _____)

INCOME

In the section below, we ask about your employment status and income. Please answer to the best of your ability.

48. What is your employment status? *Select all that apply.*

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Full-time (30 hours/week or more) | <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Part-time (29 hours/week or less) | <input type="checkbox"/> Disabled |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Temporary or contract work | <input type="checkbox"/> Student |
| <input type="checkbox"/> "Odd jobs"/work for cash/self-employed | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (tell us: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Retired | |

49. What was your total household income **LAST MONTH** including money from those who live with you?

\$

☐ No income

50. Which of these did you receive in **LAST SIX MONTHS**? *Select all that apply.*

Wages

- ☐ Wages (salary or hourly)
- ☐ Seasonal Work
- ☐ Stipend

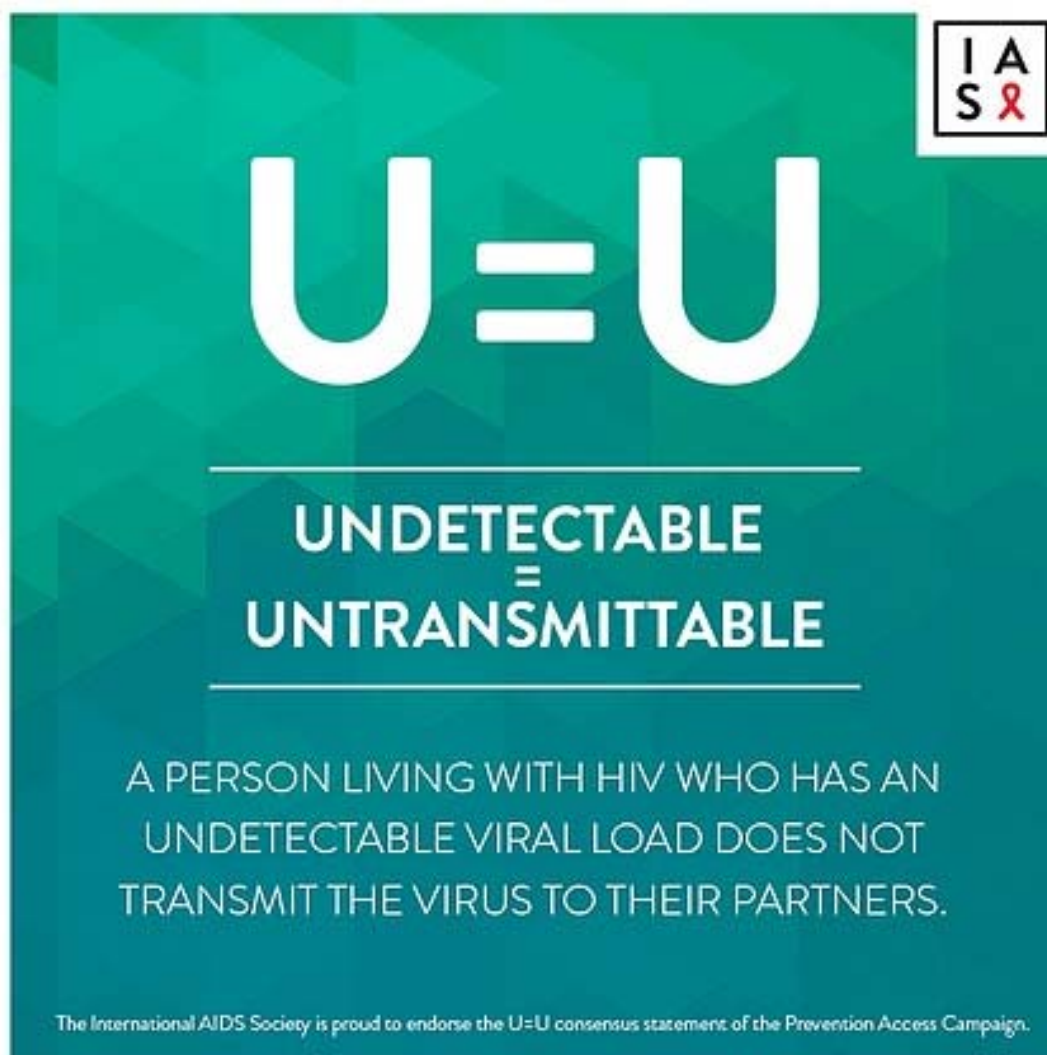
Financial Assistance

- ☐ SSI (Supplemental Security Income)
- ☐ SSDI (Social Security Disability Income)
- ☐ TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)
- ☐ Child support/alimony
- ☐ Unemployment payments/benefits
- ☐ SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)

Housing Assistance

- ☐ Section 8/Housing Choice Assistance Program Voucher
- ☐ Veteran's Housing
- ☐ Tenant Based Rental Assistance (TBRA)/HOPWA assistance
- ☐ Short Term rent mortgage utility assistance (STRMU)/HOPWA assistance
- ☐ Project-based assistance/HOPWA assistance
- ☐ FEMA
- ☐ LIHEAP
- ☐ Ryan White Part A

☐ *I didn't receive any wages, financial assistance or housing assistance in the last six months*



THE END!

Please tell us any final comments here or on the back of the page. Thank you for completing this survey!